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Grammar Friends 5

مرجع زبان ایرانیان



with CD-ROM

OXFORD

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Grammar Friends 5



مرجع آموزش زبان ایرانیان
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این مجموعه با لوگوی مرجع زبان ایرانیان
به صورت نشر برخط و حامل به ثبت رسیده است.
کپی برداری از آن خلاف قانون، شرع و اخلاق است و شامل پیگرد خواهد شد.

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Mum What **are you doing**, Ryan? You **normally go out** with Martin, Tommy, Maddy and Beth on Saturdays.

Ryan I'm **talking** to them **right now**, Mum!



Ryan We **always go out** together on Saturday afternoons.

The present simple, present continuous and past simple



We use the present simple to talk about habits and routines.

You normally go out with your friends on Saturdays.

Or things that are always true.

We go out together on Saturday afternoons.

We often use the present simple with adverbs of frequency like **sometimes, never, usually, often, most days**.

I sometimes play volleyball in the park.

We use the present continuous to talk about what we are doing now.

I'm talking to them.

Or with time expressions like **now, right now, at the moment**.

I'm talking to them right now, Mum!

We use the past simple to talk about actions that are finished. We often use it with time expressions like **this morning, yesterday, last year, at 10 o'clock**.

We went to the park yesterday.

1 Write the words in the correct order.

1 sometimes / I / with my friends / go swimming
I sometimes go swimming with my friends.

3 shopping / Mum and Dad / are / at the moment

5 usually / she / a blue dress / wears

2 she's / today / a red skirt / wearing

4 every morning / I / to school / walk

6 walking / right now / to the shops / Mum's

2 Complete the sentences. Use the present simple or present continuous of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Dad watches (watch) TV most evenings.
- 2 You _____ (play) with your friends most days.
- 3 Grandma and Grandpa _____ (listen) to the radio at the moment.
- 4 She _____ (do) her homework now.
- 5 He _____ (be) in the football team this year.
- 6 Mum _____ (write) an email right now.
- 7 They _____ (have) homework at weekends.
- 8 My sister _____ (stick) pictures in her book at the moment.
- 9 We _____ (go) on a summer holiday every August.
- 10 I _____ (learn) to play tennis in school at the moment.

3 Look at exercise 2. Write sentences. Use the past simple and the time expression.

- 1 yesterday evening
Dad watched TV yesterday evening.
- 2 yesterday

- 3 last night

- 4 at the weekend

- 5 last year

- 6 two hours ago

- 7 last weekend

- 8 this morning

- 9 last year

- 10 this week

4 Look at the table. Circle the correct answer in the sentences below.

The Casey family	Always true	Last night	Now
Dad	is a doctor at the hospital	ate at a restaurant with Mum	opening a parcel
Mum	works as a teacher	ate at a restaurant with Dad	talking to Ryan
Ryan	is a school pupil	watched a DVD	using his computer
Julia	is a school pupil	played with dolls	talking to Dad

- Dad works / is working at the hospital.
- Mum is teaching / teaches at a school.
- Dad opens / 's opening a parcel at the moment.
- Ryan watched / did watch a DVD last night.
- Does Mum talk / Is Mum talking to Ryan right now?
- Did Mum eat / Did Mum ate at a restaurant last night?
- Did Dad watch a DVD last night? No, he didn't. / No, he wasn't.
- Is Ryan a school pupil? Yes, he is. / Yes, is.
- Is Ryan talking / Was Ryan talking to Mum right now?
- Did Dad eat at a restaurant with Mum last night? Yes, they did. / Yes, he did.

5 Write sentences. Use the present simple, the present continuous or the past simple of the verbs in the box.

talk ~~go~~ start listen watch play like visit eat be

- Jack goes to school most days.
- Mum and Dad _____ Chinese food last night.
- Mum _____ a doctor.
- Jenny often _____ with dolls.
- Sally and Mum _____ to Grandma right now.
- Louise _____ her school.
- Eric _____ a DVD at the moment.
- Edward _____ to use a computer three years ago.
- We _____ the adventure park last weekend.
- I _____ to my MP3 player at the moment.

6 Write negative sentences. Use the present simple, the present continuous or the past simple.

1 Mum / not work / right now.

Mum isn't working right now.

2 Ryan / not eat / at a restaurant / last night.

3 Dad / not be / a teacher.

4 Dad / not use / the computer / at the moment.

5 Julia / not watch / a DVD last night.

6 Dad and Mum / not go / to the cinema / last night.

7 Grandpa / not eat / ice cream / at the moment.

8 Dad and Ryan / not wash / the car / last weekend.

7 Write questions and short answers. Use the present simple, the present continuous or the past simple.

1 Ryan / go to school / most days ✓

Does Ryan go to school most days? Yes, he does.

2 Mum / play with dolls / last night ✗

3 be / Dad / at the hospital / last night ✓

4 Julia / play with dolls / at the moment ✗

5 be / Mum / a teacher ✓

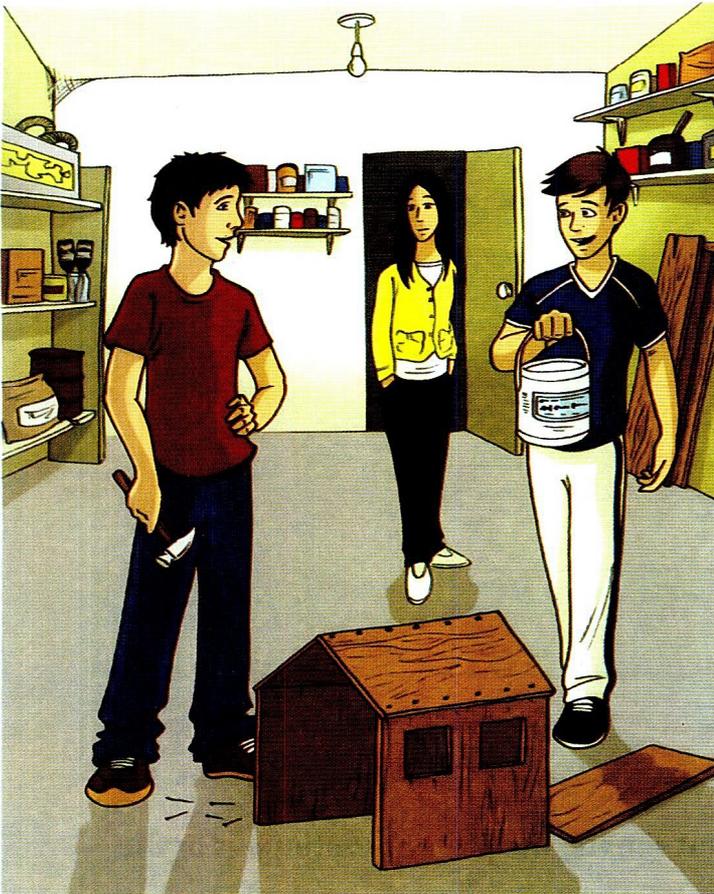
6 Ryan / watch / a DVD / right now ✗

7 Grandma and Grandpa / listen to the radio / yesterday ✗

8 Mum and Dad / wash the car / right now ✓

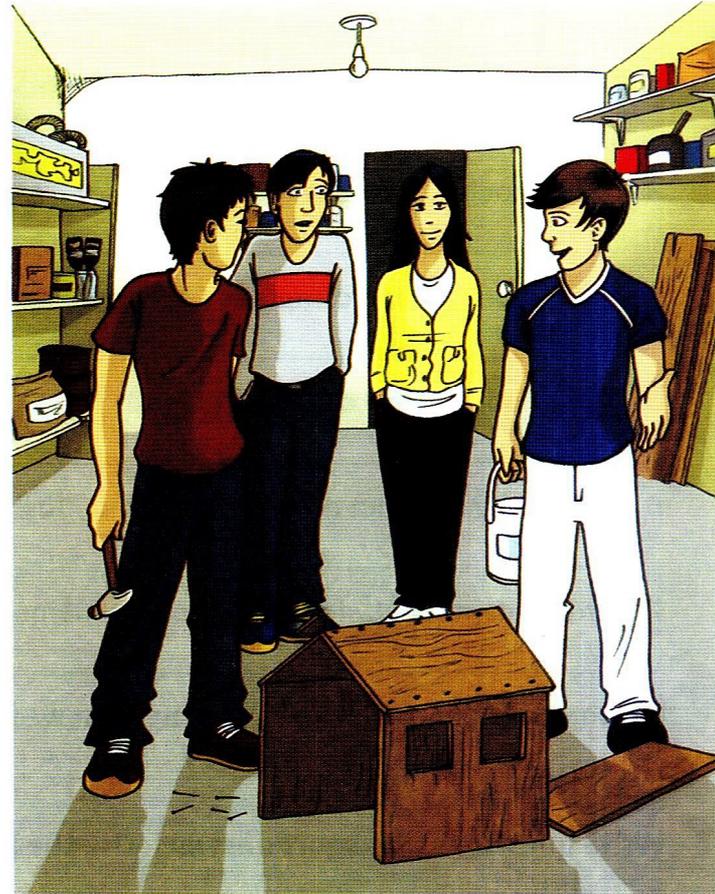
1 Making things

The present perfect (1): *ever* and *never*
The present perfect (2): *for* and *since*



Ryan We've **decided** to build a doll's house for Julia. Dad's **given** us some wood. **Have** you **brought** the paint, Martin?

Martin Yes, I **have**.



Martin Do you want to help us, Tommy? **Have** you **ever made** a doll's house?

Tommy No, I **haven't**. I've **never made** anything out of wood!

The present perfect with *ever* and *never*



We use the present perfect to talk about actions in the past that are still true now.

*We've **decided** to build a doll's house for Julia.*

We make the present perfect affirmative with **have** + past participle. We normally use the short form of **have**, especially in conversation.

*Dad's **given** us some wood.*



The past participle is usually the same as the past simple form of the verb, but some verbs are irregular. There is a list of common irregular verbs on page 96.

The word **ever** means 'in your life up to now'. We can use it with the question form of the present perfect to ask about a person's life experience.

***Have you ever made** a doll's house?*

We use **never** in the present perfect to talk about something that we have not done in our life up to now. We always use an affirmative verb with **never**.

*I've **never made** anything out of wood.*

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1 Write sentences. Use the present perfect.

1 We / decide / to make a doll's house.

We've decided to make a doll's house.

2 Ryan / find / a hammer.

3 Tommy / measure / the pieces of wood.

4 Dad / buy / some paint for the doll's house.

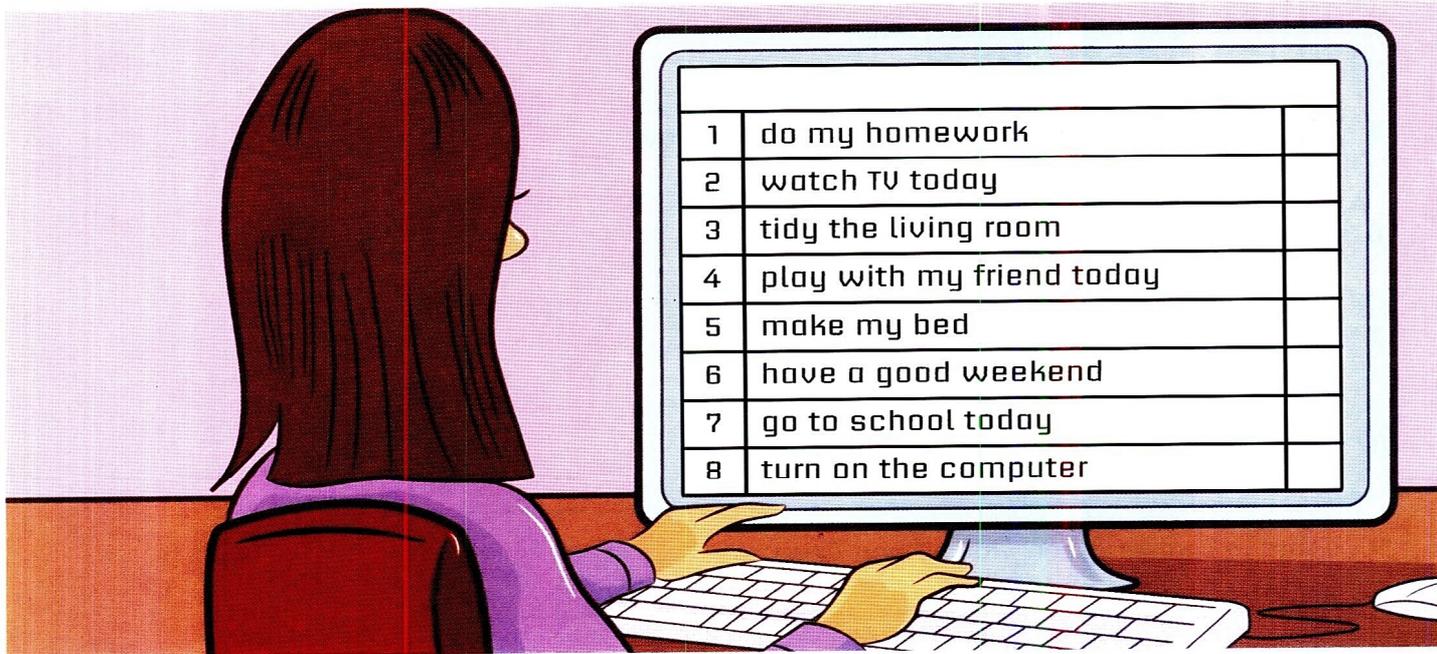
5 Martin / paint / the walls.

6 Beth / make / a mistake.

7 Ryan and his friends / finish / their work.

8 The friends / give / the doll's house to Julia.

2 Look at the list. Write sentences with the present perfect.



1 I've done my homework.

2 I haven't watched TV today.

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____