3

SECOND EDITION

Philippa Bowen, Denis Delaney, Daniel Brayshaw & Christina de la Mare

Student Book & Workbook Student Book & Workbook

with Online Practice

Scan for audio and video



SECOND EDITION **Student Book**

> OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

CO	ntents			
Wel	come! pp.4–9	Vocabulary	Grammar	Speaking
1	My future pp.10-20) Jobs	 going to (1): Intentions going to (2): Predictions Relative pronouns Verb + infinitive or -ing form 	 Talk about checking in at an airport Skill focus: Use your knowledge of a topic or situation
2	Love Earth pp.22–32	▶ Geography	will: Futurewill / going toFirst conditional	Ask for travel information Skill focus: Recall useful words and phrases
250	Review A	My progress 1 p.21	My progress 2 p.33	
3	Experiences pp.36–46	Exciting experiences	 Present perfect (1) Past participles been / gone Present perfect (2) Present perfect / simple past 	 Check in at a hotel Skill focus: Make notes for conversations
4	My tech pp.48–58	▶ Technology	 Present perfect + just Present perfect + yet Present perfect + for / since Possessive adjectives and pronouns Whose? 	 Ask for help at a tourist office Skill focus: Pronounce can in questions and short answers
	Review B	My progress 3 p.47	My progress 4 p.59	
5	Rules, crime, and safety pp.62-72	▶ Bad behavior	 Past progressive Interrogative and short answers while Past progressive and simple past + when / while 	Ask about souvenirs in a store Skill focus: Draw mind maps to remember lexical sets
5	and safety	Bad behaviorBeing sick and getting better	 Interrogative and short answers while Past progressive and simple 	a store Skill focus: Draw mind maps to remember lexical
5	and safety pp.62-72 Mind and body	▶ Being sick and	 Interrogative and short answers while Past progressive and simple past + when / while should Second conditional If I were you, 	a store Skill focus: Draw mind maps to remember lexical sets Ask for help at a pharmacy Skill focus: Recognize base
567	and safety pp.62–72 Mind and body pp.74–84	Being sick and getting better	 Interrogative and short answers while Past progressive and simple past + when / while should Second conditional If I were you, 	a store Skill focus: Draw mind maps to remember lexical sets Ask for help at a pharmacy Skill focus: Recognize base
5678	and safety pp.62–72 Mind and body pp.74–84 Review C My people	 Being sick and getting better My progress 5 p.73 The stages of a 	 Interrogative and short answers while Past progressive and simple past + when / while should Second conditional If I were you, My progress 6 p.85 Tag questions with be Tag questions with do Tag questions with other 	a store Skill focus: Draw mind maps to remember lexical sets Ask for help at a pharmacy Skill focus: Recognize base forms for instructions Talk about choosing a gift Skill focus: Using
5678	and safety pp.62–72 Mind and body pp.74–84 Review C My people pp.88–98 Changing the world	 Being sick and getting better My progress 5 p.73 The stages of a relationship Human 	 Interrogative and short answers while Past progressive and simple past + when / while should Second conditional If I were you, My progress 6 p.85 Tag questions with be Tag questions with do Tag questions with other tenses and modal verbs The infinitive of purpose in order to > so that Adjective + preposition + gerund Comparative and superlative adverbs 	a store Skill focus: Draw mind maps to remember lexical sets Ask for help at a pharmacy Skill focus: Recognize base forms for instructions Talk about choosing a gift Skill focus: Using intonation in tag questions Discuss what things are for Skill focus: Give yourself

Workbook

Unit 1 pp.w2–w7

Unit 2 pp.w8–w13

Unit 3 pp.w14–w19

Listening	Reading	Writing	Global skills
 Understand conversations about weekend plans Skill focus: Identify who said what 	 Understand a text about three popular careers Skill focus: Use cognates to help you understand the text 	 Write a short text about your future Skill focus: Organizing ideas before writing 	▶ Understand how to take part in a debate
 Understand an interview about life in the future Skill focus: Use the topic to predict the language you will hear 	 Understand news stories about the environment Skill focus: Preview and predict 	Write an interview Skill focus: Match verb tenses in questions and answers	 Understand how to use your creativity to deal with challenges
Extra practice p.34	Extra communication p.35	▶ Video Link p.35	
 Understand someone talking about past events and experiences Skill focus: Recognize the meaning of grammar – saying when an experience happened 	 Understand an online discussion about new experiences Skill focus: Understand pronoun use 	 Contribute to an online discussion Skill focus: Check your work 	Understand how to use your free time well
 Understand people talking about a technology exhibition Skill focus: Recognize informal expressions 	 Understand a website where parents ask teenagers for opinions and advice Skill focus: Recognize informal style 	▶ Answer parents' questions online Skill focus: Use informal style	Understand how to interact safely and politely online
		A company of the company	
Extra practice p.60	Extra communication p.61	▶ Video Link p.61	
 Understand a speaker reporting a crime at a police station Skill focus: Listen for linkers describing the order of events 	 Understand a listicle about funny criminal failures Skill focus: Recognize linking words for reasons and results 	 Video Link p.61 Write a short narrative Skill focus: Use the past progressive in narratives 	 Understand how to improve life for other people
 Understand a speaker reporting a crime at a police station Skill focus: Listen for linkers 	 Understand a listicle about funny criminal failures Skill focus: Recognize linking 	Write a short narrativeSkill focus: Use the past	to improve life for
 Understand a speaker reporting a crime at a police station Skill focus: Listen for linkers describing the order of events Understand a discussion about imaginary situations Skill focus: Pronounce "What would you?" correctly 	 Understand a listicle about funny criminal failures Skill focus: Recognize linking words for reasons and results Understand a text about relaxation techniques Skill focus: Recognize the 	 Write a short narrative Skill focus: Use the past progressive in narratives Write a message offering advice Skill focus: Use adverbs to 	to improve life for other people • Understand how to
 Understand a speaker reporting a crime at a police station Skill focus: Listen for linkers describing the order of events Understand a discussion about imaginary situations Skill focus: Pronounce "What would you?" correctly 	 Understand a listicle about funny criminal failures Skill focus: Recognize linking words for reasons and results Understand a text about relaxation techniques Skill focus: Recognize the audience and purpose of a text 	 Write a short narrative Skill focus: Use the past progressive in narratives Write a message offering advice Skill focus: Use adverbs to give your writing emphasis 	to improve life for other people • Understand how to
 Understand a speaker reporting a crime at a police station Skill focus: Listen for linkers describing the order of events Understand a discussion about imaginary situations Skill focus: Pronounce "What would you?" correctly Extra practice p.86 Understand speakers talking about celebrations of love Skill focus: Predicting the 	 Understand a listicle about funny criminal failures Skill focus: Recognize linking words for reasons and results Understand a text about relaxation techniques Skill focus: Recognize the audience and purpose of a text Extra communication p.87 Understand a presentation about love Skill focus: Scan a text for 	 Write a short narrative Skill focus: Use the past progressive in narratives Write a message offering advice Skill focus: Use adverbs to give your writing emphasis	to improve life for other people Understand how to make healthy choices Understand how to

Word list pp.124–126

Welcomel

Food and drink

1	(1) 001	Look at the pictures and complete the
	dialog	ue with the correct words. Then listen,
	check,	and repeat.

Waiter Are you ready to order?

Natalie Yes, I am.

Waiter What would you like?

Natalie I'd like the <u>tomato</u> , 1_____ \(\) and 2_____ \(\rightarrow \) pizza, please.

Waiter Anything to drink?

Natalie I'll have a 3_____ and

⁴______ juice, please.

Waiter Is that everything?

Natalie Yes, thanks.

2 Pairwork Write a dialogue similar to the one in exercise 1. Then practice with your partner.

Count / noncount nouns

3 Look at the food words. Write C (count) or N (noncount).

mayonnaise N_

4 vinegar ____

1 coconut ____

5 watermelon ____

2 egg ____

6 yogurt ____

3 olive oil ____

7 bread ____

4 (1) 002 Complete the dialogue with the words in the box. Then listen and check.

a an a an some any any a lot much a few

Sergio Mom! Can you help me for <u>a few</u> minutes?

I need to take 1_____ bag lunch with me tomorrow. Is there 2____ bread?

Mom Yes, there is. There's 3 _____ of bread!

Sergio Awesome! Ham and salad sandwiches!

Mom No, sorry. There isn't 4_____ ham, but you can have 5_____ cheese and salad in your

sandwiches.

Sergio OK. Is there 6_____ orange I can take?

Mom Hmm ... There isn't 7_____ fruit. There's

only ⁸_____ apple and ⁹____ banana.

Sergio OK! Thanks, Mom!

The weather

5 Complete the words with the missing letters.
Use the letters in orange to make the secret word.

1	F				Υ	
2		U		Ν		
3		0		L		
4 5	W			D		
	R		1		I	G
6		Α		M		

Secret word: _____

Simple present / present progressive

6 Complete the sentences with the simple present or present progressive. Use the verbs in parentheses.

1 I always <u>take</u> a parasol to the beach. I __ under it now to eat my lunch. (take / sit)

2 Lucia ______ a camping trip. She _____ the fresh air. (plan / like)

3 My brother never _____ in the kitchen, but today he _____ dinner! (help / make)

4 Inma usually ______ to work, but today it's foggy, so she _____ (drive / walk)

7 Read the message. Find and underline five more mistakes. Write the sentences correctly.

Hi, Heitor.

Thanks for your letter! I hope you <u>enjoy</u> your summer vacation!

Right now, my family and I are stay in Guarujá in São Paulo. We're coming here every year. It's great fun because every day my brother and I go to the beach and we're playing volleyball all day.

I love being on vacation here. Normally it's very hot and sunny, but it rains today, so I'm sitting inside and I write to you.

Talk soon! Gustavo





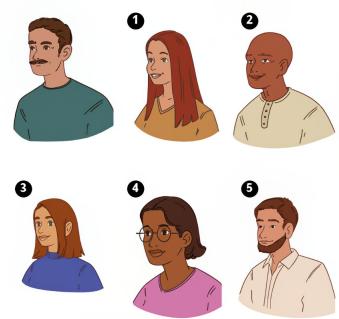
Physical appearance

8 Check () the words that describe the man in the picture.

μı	picture.						
	shoes	✓	Co All				
1	a beard						
2	a mustache		The state of the s				
3	long hair		$\int_{\mathbb{R}}$				
4	short hair						
5	dark hair						
6	white hair						
7	blue eyes						
8	brown eyes						
9	green eyes						
n	overweight						

11 slim

9 Look at the pictures and find the mistake in each sentence. Write the sentences correctly.



James has short hair and a mustache.

James has short hair and a mustache.

- 1 Tasha has long, straight, blond hair.
- 2 Jimmy is bald and has a beard.
 3 Petra has shoulder-length, curly hair.
 4 Melissa has brown hair and braces.
 5 Jake has short, red hair and a beard.

Compounds: some / any / every / no

10 Read the message about summer camp. Choose the correct alternatives.

Summer camp is great, and I'm really enjoying everything nothing about it! ¹ Everybody / Nobody is very nice, and I made friends with ² everyone / someone. Her name's Melissa.

On Tuesday, we went to the little town. Melissa wanted to buy ³ anything / something for her parents. We looked ⁴ everywhere / everything, but we didn't find ⁵ anything / nothing nice for them. Yesterday, we made a campfire. Tasha played the guitar for us! Today, we have to clean the campsite and make sure there isn't any trash ⁶ somewhere / anywhere. I have to go, but let's talk soon!
Francisca

11 Complete the messages with two of the words in each box above.

each box above.				
	Lina			
any	thing somewhere nothing			
	Are you doing <u>anything</u> on urday night? Do you want to go? 7:17 p.m.			
eve	eryone something anywhere			
	Hey! No, I'm sorry, I can't go 2! My sister and I planned 3 for Saturday! 7:20 p.m.			
eve	erybody anyone somewhere			
4_us a	at's fine! Do you have plans with for Friday night? Javi told about this new movie, and now wants to see it. 7:23 p.m.			
not	thing everything somebody			
	I'm really sorry, I have a party. But I have 6 planned for Sunday. 7 told me there is an awesome ice cream café in the mall			

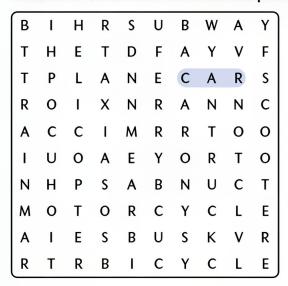
now. Do you want to go there? 7:27 p.m. -

7:29 p.m. 🗸

OK, great idea!

Transportation and travel

12 Find eleven more transportation words in the wordsearch. Then match them with the pictures.





Present progressive for future

13 Look at the pictures of people's plans for next week. Complete the sentences with the present progressive for future. Use the words in the box.

take / a train to Boston meet / her friends at the library watch / the fireworks watch / a game at the stadium

On Monday, Jorge and Rob <u>are watching a game</u> <u>at the stadium</u>.

- 1 On Tuesday, Eva
- 2 On Thursday, you _____
- 3 On Sunday, we _









14 Read the pairs of sentences. Write F (future action) or N (action happening now).

Be quiet! We're watching the game! \underline{N} We're watching the game later. Do you want to join us? \underline{F}

- 1 We're in the car. We're going to Scotland. _____
 We're going to Scotland on vacation next summer.
- 2 Come on, let's run! The bus is leaving. _____ Let's go! The bus is leaving soon. _____
- 3 I'm riding my bike to school this morning because it's sunny. _____

I'm riding my bike and there's lots of traffic! _____

- 15 (1) 003 Listen to the dialogue.

 Then practice with your partner.
 - A What are you doing tomorrow?
 - B I'm going to River Park in the morning. Do you want to come, too?
 - A Great! What time are you going?
 - B I'm going at eleven o'clock. Bring your skateboard—we can go skateboarding in the park.
 - A OK, so River Park, at eleven o'clock!
 - B Yes, and don't forget your skateboard!
- 16 Pairwork Write a new dialogue similar to the one in exercise 15. Then practice with your partner.

Places around town

17 Match the words in the box with the definitions.

library sports center hospital café bank post office a building or room with lots of books that you can read or take with you <u>library</u> 1 a place you go if you are sick or injured 2 a place where you can send mail ___ 3 a building where you can play different sports ____ 4 a small restaurant where you can buy drinks and sandwiches _ 5 a place where you can keep your money



Comparative and superlative adjectives

or superlative (S) forms of the adjectives.

Down Across 1 small (S) 3 natural (C) 2 far (C) 6 nice (S) 7 bad (S) 4 angry (C) 5 ugly (S)

	2						
¹ S							
³ M				4	5		
Α							
L							
L							
E			6				
S							
Т		7					

19 Complete the sentences with the comparative or superlative forms of the adjectives in parentheses.

> Grand Central Station in New York City is the biggest (big) train station in the world.

1 I think this is (beautiful) park in the city!

2 The city of Omaha is ____ (small) Atlanta.

3 The old market is one of the _____ (good) things to see in the city.

4 Exercising in the sports center is

(expensive) running in the park.

5 Because of the festival, May is the

_____ (busy) time of year in our city.

18 Complete the crossword with the comparative (C) 20 Read the website. Complete the sentences with the comparative or superlative forms of the adjectives in parentheses.

Explore Colombia!

CARTAGENA

Do you prefer a more relaxed vacation? How about Cartagena? Maybe you will find Cartagena more relaxing than (relaxing) Cali because it isn't 1 Cali, but many people think it is one of the _____ (beautiful) cities on the Caribbean coast. Every year, lots of tourists come to visit the beautiful buildings and museums. Here, you can learn about some of the ³ (important) events in Colombia's history.

Many people think that the capital, Bogotá, is the ⁴_____ (cool) and one of the ____ (modern) cities in Colombia. It has lots of great places to eat. Eating in your hotel or hostel can be 6_____ (easy) than eating in a café, but it's a lot 7_____ (good) to go out and try a traditional Bogotá breakfast of hot chocolate with cheese.



Housework

21 Match the pictures (1-6) with the phrases.













vacuuming 1 make the bed ____ do the laundry ____

clean the bathroom _____
take out the trash ____
unload the dishwasher ____

have to / don't have to

22 Look at the chart. Complete the sentences with the correct form of have to or don't have to.

	Mom	Dad	Kelly	Luke
clean the bedrooms	Saturday		Monday	Wednesday
do the dishes	Wednesday, Thursday	Friday, Saturday, Sunday	Tuesday	Monday
feed the dog		every day		
take out the trash			Monday	Friday

Dad <u>doesn't have to</u> clean the bedrooms on Monday.

1	Luke	do the dishes on Monday.

2 Mom _____ feed the dog.

3 Luke and Kelly _____ take out the trash.

4 Mom and Dad _____ take out the trash.

5 Does Kelly have to clean the bedrooms on Friday? ______, she ______.

6 Do Mom, Dad, Kelly, and Luke have to do the dishes?
______, they ______.

must / mustn't

23 Read the first sentence. Then complete the second sentence with *must* or *mustn't*.

"Take your feet off the table, Zara! That isn't polite."

Zara mustn't put her feet on the table.

1 "Don't forget your homework."

The students _____ forget their homework.

2 "Remember to take your umbrella."

You _____ remember to bring your umbrella.

3 "Don't eat food on the bus."

You _____ eat food on the bus.

4 "Tom, no excuses. Clean your room tomorrow!"

Tom _____ clean his room tomorrow.

5 "It's very important that we wash our hands before we eat."

We _____ wash our hands before we eat.

Movie types

24 Complete the movie types with the missing letters. Then match the movies (1–6) to the pictures (a–f).

1	n o <u>r r o</u> r	<i>C</i>
2	s c i	
3	m u i a l	
4	r m c	
5	f n t a	



6 c ____ e ___ y













Simple past

25 Complete the sentences. Use the verbs in the box. 29 Match the pictures with the words in the box.

write	travel	enjoy	study	drink	be	talk
Last	Last summer, they <u>traveled</u> to the U.S.					
1 I_		_ the co	oncert! I	t was gr	eat.	
2 He o	2 He didn't understand the homework, so he to the teacher.					
	ne test.	all	weeker	d to ge	t a go	ood grade
4 I		_ so bo	red I nea	arly fell	aslee	p.
5 Befo	re email	s and ce	ell phone	es, peop	ole	
		letters	to friend	ds and f	amily	/.
6 Saul	o! You _		all t	he juice	<u>.</u> !	

26 Complete the dialogue with the simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

Edu	What <u>did you do</u> (you	/ do) last weekend?
Berto	1	(my cousin / come)
	to visit. 2	(he / be)
	very tired when 3	(he
	/ arrive), so 4	
	watch) a movie in the	evening.
Edu	What 5	(you / watch)?
Berto	6	(I / choose) a horror
	movie, but 7	(he /
	not want) to watch tha	t. In the end,
	we decided on an actio	n movie.
Edu	8	_(it / be) good?
Berto	9	(it / not be) great.
	10	_ (you / have) a good
	weekend?	
Edu	Yeah, 11	(I / go) to the
	mall. 12	(I / buy) some

27 @ 004 Listen to the dialogue. Then practice with your partner.

Alice What did you do for your birthday last year? Cesar I celebrated my birthday with my family. We went to see a movie.

Alice What was your favorite present?

new sneakers.

Cesar My favorite present was a new sci-fi book. My brother bought it for me.

Alice That sounds great! Did you go to school on your birthday?

Cesar No, I didn't. It was on the weekend. What about you?

28 Pairwork Write a similar conversation to the one in exercise 27. Then practice with your partner.

Feelings and emotions

surprised 1	һарру _	excited
tired	sad	angry
frightened _	wor	ried



Verb + -*ing* form / infinitive

a taking

C	hoose the corre	ect answers.	
	I enjoy <u>a</u> Fr	ench. It's my	favorite subject.
	a studying	b	to study
1	I stopped	because I sav	w something interesting
	in the store wir	ndow.	
	a to walk	b	walking
2	She doesn't mi	nd It m	akes her feel less
	nervous about	the test.	
	a to study	b	studying
3	He tried,	but he was to	oo excited about his
	vacation.		
	a to sleep	b	sleep
4	Flor wanted	to the am	usement park, but she
	was frightened	of the big rol	ler coasters.
	a going	b	to go
5	We hoped	_ a nice vacat	tion, but the hotel
	canceled our re	eservation. Lw	vas so sad!

b to take

In this unit, we will ...

- talk about jobs and the future
- talk about checking in at an airport
- write a short text about our future
- learn how to take part in a debate





What are you going to do after you graduate from high school? If you don't have a clue or feel totally confused, don't worry! Today's blog is about the skills you and I are going to need when it's our turn to look for work.

Technology is changing everything, right? It's taking over some jobs but creating others. Young people with I.T. skills are probably going to find jobs easily. They're going to be in charge of all the technology of the future. My friend Blanca wants to have this type of job. She wants to be a programmer or a web designer, but that's not for me. I'm not going to look for a job in I.T. I want to do something different.

Thinking skills, like critical thinking and problem solving, are already really important for a lot of jobs these days. They'll probably be even more important in the future. Doctors, lawyers, and business people use them a lot. My friend Ashley wants to be a lawyer. She's going to study law in college.

For me, the most important skills are going to be communication skills, things like writing and public speaking. You need these skills for a lot of careers, especially if you want to be a teacher, a manager, or to work in the media.

And that's what I want to do. I'm going to be a journalist. I love writing about all kinds of different things. To be honest, that's why I like writing my blog. That's it for today. Hope this was useful. See you next time!







1 Pairwork Answer the question.

What job would you like to do when you finish your education, and why?

2 (1) 005 Read and listen to Rafael's blog post. Choose the correct alternative.

Rafael knows / doesn't know the job he wants to do in the future.



Real English

Find these phrases and check their meanings. you don't have a clue totally confused that's not for me to be honest that's it for today

		sentences
1	<u>Blanca</u> is planning to study I.T. develop her	
2	Ashley is going to need	
	skills fo	r her career
	as a	
3	1	he can
	become a	
fr	om Rafael's blog post. Then lis	
	going / are / what / do / to / y	ou
	What are you going to do wh graduate from high school?	en you
1	you and I / need / going / are /	′ to
	Today's blog is about the skills	
		when it's our
	turn to look for work.	
2	going / are probably / to / find	
	Young people with I.T. skills	jobs easily.
3	be / to / wants	Jobs easily.
		a
4		
	l'm	for a job
	in I.T.	
5	be / to /wants	
	My friend Ashley	
		a lawyer.
6	writing / love / l	
		about all
	kinds of different things.	
(1	0007 Listen to Ashley talking a	bout her
	Ashley is in 10 th grade.	
1	Her favorite subjects are math,	,
	and English.	
2	She would like to	a lawyer.
3	She's going to study law at	<u> </u>
4	She makes dance music on her	
5		
	w 1 2 3 (frcl 1 2 3 4 5 6 (ft 1 2 3 4	2 Ashley is going to need skills fo as a 3 Rafael is going to work on his skills so become a 4 0006 Reorder the words to ma from Rafael's blog post. Then lis check. going / are / what / do / to / y What are you going to do wh graduate from high school? 1 you and I / need / going / are / Today's blog is about the skills turn to look for work. 2 going / are probably / to / find Young people with I.T. skills 3 be / to / wants She programmer or a web designer. 4 going / not / to / look I'm in I.T. 5 be / to /wants My friend Ashley 6 writing / love / I kinds of different things. 4 writing / love / I kinds of different things. 5 be / to /wants My friend Ashley 6 writing / love / I kinds of different things. 5 be would like to 3 She's going to study law at 4 She makes dance music on her

6 Pairwork Which of the skills and jobs in

Rafael's blog interest you the most, and why?

Sachi and Nevin's vlog





1 Pairwork Do you spend much time thinking about your future? Why? Discuss with a partner.



2 • 0008 Watch or listen to the vlog and complete Sachi and Nevin's lists with the missing words.

	Sachi	Nevin	You
One year	Study the right	Travel	
Five years	Find a	Write a short	
Ten years	Build a	Publish a	

3 Complete the table in exercise 2 with information about you.



- 4 Pairwork Ask and answer the questions.
 - 1 Compare your answers to exercise 3 with a partner. How are your goals similar or different?
 - 2 Is it important to set goals for the future? Why?

Real English

Check the meaning of these phrases from the vlog. Who's going to go first? I really don't know. That's my dream!

Digital Citizenship

How can the following groups use the Internet to help them achieve their study and work goals? high-school graduates job seekers employers

Vocabulary

Jobs

1 (1) 009 Look at the pictures. Match the jobs in the box with the sentences. Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat.

nurse factory worker engineer business person hairdresser lawyer web designer police officer chef journalist dentist programmer builder farmer office worker

"I create websites." web designer

- 1 "I cut and color people's hair."
- 2 "I look after people in the hospital."
- 3 "I operate a machine in a factory."
- 4 "I take care of your teeth." _____
- 5 "I advise and help you if you have legal problems."
- 6 "I protect people from criminals."
- 7 "I report news stories." _____
- 8 "I grow vegetables and keep cows and sheep."
- 9 "I own or manage a business." _____
- 10 "I design roads and bridges."
- 11 "I write instructions for a computer."
- 12 "I build and repair houses."
- 13 "I work in an office. I send emails and make phone calls."
- 14 "I cook food in a restaurant."
- 2 Choose two or more adjectives in the box and write sentences to describe each job in exercise 1.

boring exciting interesting dangerous difficult unskilled creative stressful physical well paid

A nurse's job is difficult and stressful.

X Vocabulary strategy

Best way to study

What do you think is the best way to learn new vocabulary?

A Study for one hour on one day.

 ${\bf B}$ Study for fifteen minutes on four different days.

Discuss why you have chosen A or B with your partner.































3 Pairwork Compare your sentences in exercise 2.

I think a nurse's job is difficult and stressful. What about you?

Yes, I think it's difficult, too. And it's not well paid.

⊙ Fun fact

If you work 40 hours a week from age 20–65, you will work just over 90,000 hours in your lifetime!

going to (1): Intentions

Affirmative and negative

She's going to study law in college. I'm not going to look for a job in I.T.

Affirmative	Negative
I am ('m) going to eat.	l am not ('m not) going to eat.
You are ('re) going to eat.	You are not (aren't) going to eat.
He / She / It is ('s) going to eat.	He / She / It is not (isn't) going to eat.
We / You / They are ('re) going to eat.	We / You / They are not (aren't) going to eat.

Think

Choose the correct alternative.

We use going to to talk about plans and intentions in the present / future.

Reference p.W6

1 Complete the sentences with *going to* and the verbs in parentheses. Use short forms where possible.

Ashley is going to be (be) a lawyer after college.

- 1 Blanca _____ (study) I.T. in college.
- 2 Ryan and Jessica _____ (graduate) from high school next year.
- 3 I _____ (listen) to music this afternoon.
- 4 We _____ (not go) to the movies tonight.
- 5 Sofia _____ (not talk) to Bruno later.
- 2 Read about Valeria's plans and intentions for the weekend. Complete the sentences with the affirmative or negative form of going to and the verbs in parentheses.

I have lots of homework, but <u>I'm going to do</u> (do) it on Friday night. On Saturday, I ¹
(not get) up early because I don't have school. Then I
2 (meet) my friend Luis
and go to the movies. We 3
(see) the new Captain America movie. On Sunday
morning, I 4(not do)
anything, but in the afternoon my friends and I
⁵ (play) soccer. Soccer
is my favorite sport!
/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /

Interrogative and short answers

Are you **going to** be a police officer? Yes, I am. No, I'm not.

Yes / N	<i>lo</i> questions					
Am		I				
Is		he / s	he / it	44	going to	eat?
Are		we / you / they		going to eat?		
Short a	nswers					
Affirma	ative		Nega	tive		
	1	am.		ı		'm not.
Yes,	he / she / it	is.	No,	he it	/ she /	isn't.
	we / you / they	are.		we the	e / you / ey	aren't.

Reference p.w6

3 Use the prompts to write questions with going to. Then write affirmative or negative short answers.

Marina / buy a new cell phone?

- A Is Marina going to buy a new cell phone ?
- B Yes, she is.
- 1 Lucas / visit the museum?

, t	
B Yes, he	

- 2 we / finish our project today?

 - **B** Yes, we _____.
- 3 you / be an engineer?

 - B No, _____.
- 4 they / walk to school tomorrow?

 - B No, they _____.
- 5 Sophia / study history?

 - B No, she _____.

4 Challenge

Write a paragraph about what you are going to do next weekend. Use Valeria's plans and intentions in exercise 2 as a model.

I'm going to see my friend on Sunday.

Speaking Talk about checking in at an airport

- 1 Read the Skill focus. Write down three questions you might need to answer when checking in at an airport.
- 2 (1) (1) Watch, listen, or read. Are any of the questions you predicted in exercise 1 included in the dialogue?

Assistant Hello. Where are you going to fly to today?

Cody I'm flying to Dallas.

Assistant Can I see your ticket and passport, please?

Cody Yes, here you are.

Assistant Thank you. Would you like a window or

an aisle seat?

Cody I'd like a window seat, please.

Assistant OK. Do you have any luggage to check in?

Cody Yes, I have this suitcase.

Assistant Thank you. Put it here, please. And how

many carry-on bags do you have?

Cody Just this backpack. Is that OK?

Assistant Yes, that's fine. Did you pack the bags

yourself?

Yes, I did. Cody

Assistant OK, thank you. Here's your boarding pass.

You're boarding at gate number three.

The gate opens at 10:30.

Thank you. Bye. Cody

Skill focus

Use your knowledge of a topic or situation

Before you communicate in English, predict the vocabulary you might need to understand and use, and the questions you might need to ask and answer.



3 @011 Complete the useful phrases with one item from the box. Then listen, check, and repeat.

carry-on bags passport aisle seat ticket opens boarding pass gate luggage pack



4 (2) (3) 012 Listen to another conversation at an airport check-in desk and complete the missing information.

Anna and I	Dylan are flying to Quito. They would li	ike ¹
aisle seats	on the plane. They have two ²	to check in
and 3	carry-on bags. Their flight is	boarding at gate
4	The gate opens at 5	

() Beat the clock

In two minutes, write all the cities you can think of where English is spoken.





5 Pairwork Choose a destination from the departures board or from your answers in the *Beat the clock* activity and take turns checking in for a flight. Use the dialogue in exercise 2 as a model.

Departures			
Time	То	Gate	Remarks
10:00	Caracas	12	Gate opens at 9:30
10:15	Sydney	5	Gate opens at 9:45
10:30	London	3	Gate opens at 10:00
10:45	New York	18	Gate opens at 10:15

Mediation

Imagine you are traveling with a non-English speaking friend. Summarize the information they will need to provide at the airport using your first language.



Link to life

What problems does air travel create for the environment and for people who live near airports?

going to (2): Predictions

Look

We use *going to* to talk about future plans and intentions.

I'm going to see the doctor tomorrow.

We also use *going to* to make future predictions based on evidence we can see now.

The weather is very cloudy today. It's going to rain. Harry and Louise work very slowly. They aren't going to finish their project today.

Reference p.w2

1 Complete the predictions with the affirmative or negative form of *going to* and the verbs in the box.

Ŀ	e win pass snow	get	miss	
	It's very cold and dark	today	y. It 's going to s	n <u>ow</u> .
1	I broke Nelson's phone	e. He		
	angry with me.			
2	l forgot my umbrella aı	nd it's	raining.	
	We	'	wet.	
3	The team is playing ba	dly. T	hey	
		_ the	game.	
4	He didn't study, so he			$_{ m }$ the
	math test.			
5	It's late! We		the scho	ol bus

Relative pronouns

who, which, and that

A programmer is a person who works with computers.

People / Animals	Things
who / that	that / which

Think

Complete the rules with which or who.

- We use *that* and ¹______ to give more information about things.
- We use ²_____ and *that* to give more information about people and animals.
- Reference p.w7

Choose the correct alternatives.

I'm going to buy Sophie a book that / who she likes.

- 1 A chef is a person who / which works with food.
- 2 Math is a subject that / who I like.
- 3 I want a job who/that is well-paid.
- 4 Is a nurse someone which / who works in a hospital?
- 5 This is the book that / who we're going to study.

Verb + infinitive or -ing form

Ashley wants to be a lawyer. I like writing my blog.

Reference p.w7

3 Complete the sentences with the infinitive or -ing form of the verbs in the box.

k	Эе	finish	listen	laugh	speak	do	help	be	
What do you want to do on the weekend?									
1	Do you want a builder?								
2	We don't mind to your music.								
3	۱h	оре		my h	_ my homework tonight.				
4	Do you practice				English in class?				
5	Do you offer			other people?					
6	Do you always try				every day?				
7	Katy enjoys an inventor.								

Challenge

Look at the activities and write sentences about you using the infinitive or -ing form.

be an engineer cook dinner do homework go to the movies listen to music talk with my best friend

I'd love to be an engineer when I'm older.

