### Fourth edition



OXFORD

### **Fourth edition**



John and Liz Soars





### CONTENTS

### LANGUAGE INPUT

	UNI		GRAMMAR	VOCABULARY	EVERYDAY ENGLISH
	1	Getting to know you <sup>p6</sup>	Tenses Present, past, future p6 Questions Who does she live with? Where were you born? p6 Question words Who?, Why?, Whose?, Which?, How much? p7	Right word, wrong word Verbs of similar meaning do/make speak/talk Adjectives and nouns that go together important person/meeting Prepositions crazy about married to good at Words with two meanings a blind date dates to eat p12	Social expressions Thank you so much. My pleasure. I can't come tonight. Never mind. Perhaps another time. p13
	2	Whatever makes you happy p14	Present tenses Present Simple She works in clubs. Present Continuous She's making a single. p14 have/have got She has silver hair. They've got so much energy. p14	<b>Things I like doing</b> going out with my friends shopping online having a lie-in listening to music on my iPod p17	Making conversation         Expressing interest         Oh, really?         How lovely!         Short answers         No, I didn't. Yes, I am.         Questions and answers         What are you doing tonight         Nothing special. p21
	3	What's in the news? p <sup>22</sup>	Past tensesPast SimpleHow far did he walk?The journey began in 2008. p22Past ContinuousI was working in the forest whenI met Ed. p23	Regular and irregular verbs walk/walked arrive/arrived leave/left take/took p22 Adverbs fight bravely work hard Do you really love me? Of course I do! p28	Saying when the third of February February the third in April at 6.00 on Monday two weeks ago p29
-	4	Eat, drink, and be merry! p <sup>30</sup>	Quantity much and many How much milk? How many eggs? some and any some apples, any bananas a few, a little, a lot/lots of p30 something / someone / somewhere p32 Articles a shopkeeper an old village the north have lunch by bus p32	<b>Food</b> grapes, prawns, cereal p31 <b>A piece of</b> a loaf of bread a slice of ham p36 <b>Shops</b> a newsagent's, an off-licence p36	Can you come for dinner? Would you like some? Just help yourselves. Requests Can I/Could I? Can you/Could you? Would you mind helping me? p37
	5	Looking forward p <sup>38</sup>	Verb patterns want/hope to do like/enjoy doing looking forward to doing would like to do p38 Future forms going to, will and Present Continuous I'm going to stay with a friend. I'll give you a ring. What are you doing this evening? p40	<b>Phrasal verbs</b> Literal take off your coat grow up in a village Idiomatic give up my job fall out with my boyfriend p44	Expressing doubt and certainty Do you think he'll? Of course he will. He might do. I doubt it. No chance. p45
	6	<b>The way I see it</b> p46	What like? What's she like? She's really nice. p46 Comparative and superlative adjectives big. bigger, biggest good, better, best p47 as as It isn't as hot as Dubai. p47	Synonyms It's a lovely day, isn't it? Yes, it's beautiful. clever/intelligent angry/annoyed Antonyms Teenagers are so messy. Yes, they aren't very tidy, are they? easy/difficult noisy/quiet p52	What's on? What shall we do tonight? How about going to? There's an exhibition on at Let's go! p53

### SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

READING	LISTENING	SPEAKING	WRITING
Blind date Looking for love A newspaper organizes a date between two of its readers. How will they get on? (jigsaw) p10	My oldest friend Three people talk about their oldest friend p9 Blind date Sally and Dominic talk about their date p10	<ul> <li>Discussion Talking about your friends p9</li> <li>Exchanging information Talking about the couple on a blind date p10</li> <li>Social expressions Acting out conversations p13</li> </ul>	Describing friends Symbols for correcting mistakes <i>enjoing Sp</i> Writing about your best friend p104
<b>The happiness quiz</b> How happy are you? Find out how happy you are, and what you can do to make yourself happier p18	Song Money – the best things in life are free p18 Getting on with your neighbours Two neighbours gossip about each other. Do they see things in the same way? p20	<ul> <li>Discussion What's most important to you – money, job, health? p14 Exchanging information Ask and answer questions about three people p16 Describing My perfect day p17 </li> </ul>	Writing a postcard Adjectives great, wonderful, amazing Writing a postcard about a holiday p105
The flight attendant who lost his cool Stephen Slater Day-by-day newspaper articles as a story breaks, goes global, then dies p26	<b>The news</b> Radio news items p25 <b>Dictation</b> Transcribing a news story p25	Narrating Retelling a news story p24 Project Research a news story that interests you – tell the class p25 Discussion Famous for fifteen minutes p26	Narrative writing Expanding sentences in a story a burglar broke into a large, expensive house Picture story A fishy tale Comparing stories p106
<b>Unusual places to eat</b> <i>No ordinary place to eat!</i> Three extraordinary restaurants (jigsaw) p34	<b>Our diet</b> A couple talk about their diet p31 <b>Unusual places to eat</b> People talk about their experiences of eating in extraordinary restaurants p34	Discussion A good diet p31 Exchanging information Talking about a restaurant p34 Roleplay Acting out a conversation p36	Writing an email Linking words <i>but, although, however</i> <i>so, because</i> Writing an email to a friend p108
Hope for the future The girl with two families A girl from Belarus whose life changed when she visited Ireland p42	How does it feel to be 20-something? Three people talk about what it's like to be in their twenties p41	Describing Talking about someone in their twenties p41 Discussion Living at home/leaving home p41 Roleplay An interview with Palina p42	Writing for talking My dreams for the future In five years' time I would like to One day I hope to Writing about future plans – tel the class p109
Multicultural London The world in one street Four people from different cultures talk about living in the most cosmopolitan city in the world (jigsaw) p50	My family People talk about who they are like in their family p49 What's on? Deciding what to do in London p53	Talking about youWho are you like in your family? p49Exchanging informationTalking about an immigrant p50ProjectResearch the life of someone from adifferent country – tell the class p50	Describing my hometown Relative pronouns who/that/which/where Pittsburgh – the town where I was born Writing a description of your hometown p110

### CONTENTS

### LANGUAGE INPUT

UN	ПТ	GRAMMAR	VOCABULARY	EVERYDAY ENGLISH	
7	<b>Living history</b> p54	Present Perfect Unfinished past with for and since I've lived here for three years. We've been married since 2010. p54 Indefinite past She's written several books. I've been to China. p56 ever and never Have you ever been in danger? p56	Word endings Jobs philosopher, historian, economist Nouns and verbs competition/compete Word stress 'dangerous invi'tation p57	Agree with me! Questions tags It's a lovely day, isn't it? You don't like coffee, do you? Adding a comment Yes, it is. Beautiful! No, I don't. I only drink tea. p61	
8	Girls and boys p62	have to She has to train hard. I don't have to work late. p62 should You should talk to your parents. p64 must He must get professional help. p64	Things to wear belt cap boots jumper p68 What things are made of leather wool cotton p68	At the doctor's a sore throat flu food poisoning My body aches. My glands are swollen. I'll write you a prescription. p69	
9	Time for a story p <sup>70</sup>	Past Perfect They had walked twenty miles. p71 Narrative tenses They saw a bear. They were looking for work. p70 Joining sentences – conjunctions although, because, so when, while, before, as, until p72	Feelings delighted proud upset jealous Conversations Cheer up! I've got so much to do! Calm down! You're so stressed! p76	Exclamations with so and such I was so scared! It was such a shock! I've got so much work! p77	
10	Our interactive world <sup>p78</sup>	Passives Mobile phones are owned by almost 6 billion people. The first mobile phone call was made in 1973. have been sold will be replaced p78	Words that go together Noun + noun text message businessman Verb + noun take notes send a text message Adverb + adjective well-known badly-behaved p81	On the phone Saying phone numbers 07700 900333 Expressions Can I speak to? I'm calling because p85	
11	Life's what you make it! p86	Present Perfect ContinuousHe's been playing since he was 3.How long has she been workingthere? p86Tense reviewPresent and pastsingswas bornlovedp88	Birth pregnant baby is due weighed Marriage engaged honeymoon split up Death alive funeral died of a heart attack p92	<b>Good news, bad news</b> Congratulations! That's fantastic news! I'm so sorry to hear that. What a shame! p93	
12	Just wondering p94	First conditional if + will If it's sunny, we'll go for a picnic. p94 might I might see some friends. p94 Second conditional if + would If I had a brother, I'd play with him. p96	<b>Prepositions</b> With nouns on strike information about With adjectives angry with different from With verbs look like belong to p100	Thank you and goodbye! It's late. I must be going now. I'm so grateful for your help. Thanks for having me. Take care! p101	
Tan	pescripts p118	Grammar Reference p136	Word lists p147	Pairwork Student A p1	

Tapescripts p118

Grammar Reference p136

Word lists p147

Pairwork Student A p151

### **SKILLS DEVELOPMENT**

READING	LISTENING	SPEAKING	WRITING
<b>Living in a stately home</b> <i>Living history</i> Chatsworth House and the family who call it home p58	A family history David Taylor Bews from Perth, Australia researches his family history p60	<ul> <li>Talking about you Have you ever done anything dangerous? p57</li> <li>Discussion The aristocracy and inherited wealth p58</li> <li>What do you think? Your family history p60</li> </ul>	A biography Ordering paragraphs: <i>Two Kennedys</i> Researching a famous person Writing a biography p111
Families with all boys or all girls Sons and daughters The parents of four daughters swap homes with the parents of four sons. How are girls different from boys? (jigsaw) p66	Heptathlon champion An interview with Jessica Ennis, world heptathlon champion p65 Children and their families People talk about their families p66	<ul> <li>Exchanging information Talking about the Cafearo and Tibbett families p66</li> <li>Discussion Families and children p66</li> <li>Dress Person X Describing an outfit p68</li> </ul>	Letters and emails Formal and informal expressions Dear Ms Knight Yours sincerely Love Gianna Writing a formal letter and an informal email p112
<b>Good and evil</b> The Strange Case of Dr Jekyll and Mr Hyde Robert Louis Stevenson's classic horror story of a man with a split personality (cartoon) p74	<b>My favourite writer</b> A radio programme about the writers Charles Dickens and Robert Louis Stevenson p73	Narrating Retelling a story from pictures p72 and p74 Describing What was the last book you read? p73 What do you think? Stories from your childhood p74	Writing about a book or a film Referring back in a text <i>it, they, that, this</i> Talking about films <i>The last film I saw was</i> <i>It starred</i> <i>It was about</i> Writing a film review p114
<b>There's a first time for everything</b> <i>Five internet firsts</i> How the Internet has evolved – blogs, search engines, social networking sites p82	The Internet People talk about their experiences of the five Internet firsts p82 Modern life drives me crazy! A man complains about the things that annoy him p84	Talking about you What can you do on your phone? p79 Discussion What do you use the Internet for? p82 Roleplay A difficult day p84 Roleplay Telephone conversations p85	Pros and cons Social networking sites Using linking words First of all Also However Writing about pros and cons p115
<b>Four generations of Gettys</b> A Tragic Dynasty One of the richest families in the world, plagued by tragedy for generations p90	<ul> <li>I haven't seen you for ages! Two old friends meet and catch up p89</li> <li>Alison's marriage A woman talks about marriage, her husband, and her children p92</li> </ul>	Exchanging information Asking and answering questions about Charlotte Church p88 Roleplay Meeting an old friend again p89 Project Research a famous family – tell the class p90	Filling in forms Enrolling at a language school Surname, Date of birth, Marital status Completing an application form for a language school p116
Life, the Universe, and everything The Wonders of our Universe The history of the Universe, the uniqueness of Earth, and our place in the solar system p98	<b>At a crossroads</b> Two people at a crossroads in life have to make a decision p97	<ul> <li>What do you think? What would you do if you were Jimmy or Fiona? p97</li> <li>Discussion Dilemmas that require decisions – what would you do? p97</li> <li>What do you think? The wonders of our Universe and its future p98</li> </ul>	Listening and note-taking My vision for the 21st century Two methods of note-taking – linear and diagrammatic Writing a summary p117
Pairwork Student B p153	Extra materials p155	Irregular verbs/Verb patterns p158	Phonetic symbols p159



### Getting to know you

Questions • Tense revision • Right word, wrong word • Social expressions

#### **STARTER**

1 Match the questions and answers.

Where were you born? What do you do? Are you married? Why are you learning English? When did you start learning English? How often do you have English classes? Two years ago. Twice a week. In Scotland. I'm a teacher. No, I'm not. Because I need it for my job.

2 **T1.1** Listen and check. Ask and answer them with a partner.

### WHERE DO YOU COME FROM?

### Tenses and questions

- **1 T 1.2** Listen to **Anton Kristoff**. Where does he come from? Say one thing you can remember about his present, past, and future.
- **2** Complete the text about Anton with verbs from the boxes.

present	past	future
<del>come</del> earn have like 'm living 'm working 'm saving	was born arrived had moved didn't speak	'm going back 'm going to study

**T 1.2** Listen again and check.

**3** Work with a partner. Make sentences about him. Begin like this:

Anton comes from Canada, but now he's working in ...

**4** Write one sentence each about your present, past, and future. Read them aloud to the class.

# present 'Hi! I'm Anton. I'\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Canada, but at the moment I 2\_\_\_\_\_\_ here in New York. I3\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a bike messenger. I really 4\_\_\_\_\_\_ New York, it's the center of the universe and it's very cosmopolitan. I 5\_\_\_\_\_\_ friends from all over the world. I 6\_\_\_\_\_\_ about \$100 a day in this job. That's good money. I 7\_\_\_\_\_\_ money for my education.

**Anton Kristoff** 

from Toronto, Canada

- 5 Look at the photo of Rowenna Lee. Where does she come from? What do you think her job is?
- 6 **T1.3** Listen to Rowenna. What can you remember about her present, past, and future?

present	past	future

- **7** Complete the questions about Rowenna. Ask and answer them with a partner.
  - 1 Where <u>does she</u> live? Who with?
  - 2 What \_\_\_\_\_ do?
  - 3 What \_\_\_\_\_ doing at the moment?
  - 4 When and why \_\_\_\_\_ to England?
  - 5 How long \_\_\_\_\_ study law?
  - 6 How much money \_\_\_\_\_ borrow from the bank?
  - 7 How many children \_\_\_\_\_ have?
  - 8 Why \_\_\_\_\_ excited?
  - **T1.4** Listen and check. Practise again.



future 'Next September, I <sup>13</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ home to Toronto and I <sup>14</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ for a Master's degree, and then I hope to get a good job.'

### **Rowenna Lee** from Melbourne, Australia



#### **GRAMMAR SPOT**

- 1 Find examples of present, past, and future tenses in **T 1.3** on p118.
- 2 Name the two tenses in these sentences. What is the difference between them?

He **lives** in Toronto. He**'s living** in New York at the moment.

3 Match the question words and answers.

What? —	Because I wanted to
Who?	Last night.
Where?	\$10.
When?	A sandwich.
Why?	For two weeks.
How many?	In a small village.
How much?	My brother.
How long?	The blue one.
Whose?	It's mine.
Which?	Four.

►► Grammar Reference 1.1 – 1.3 p136

### PRACTICE

### **Asking questions**

 Read the interview with Serkan, a Turkish student in England. Complete the questions with question words from the box.

what where who why which how often how much how many

- I Hi, Serkan. Nice to meet you. Can I ask you one or two questions?
- **S** Yes, of course.
- I First of all, <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ do you come from?
- S I'm from Istanbul in Turkey.
- I And <sup>2</sup> are you here in England?
- S Well, I'm here mainly because I want to improve my English.
- I 3\_\_\_\_\_ English did you know before you came?
- **S** Not a lot. I studied English at school, but I didn't learn much. Now I'm studying in a language school here.
- I <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ school?
- **S** The Shakespeare School of English.
- I A good name! Your English is very good now. <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_'s your teacher?
- S Thank you very much. My teacher's called David. He's great.
- I 6\_\_\_\_\_ did you do back in Turkey?
- **S** Well, actually, I was a teacher, a history teacher. I taught children from 14 to 18.
- I 7\_\_\_\_\_ children were in your classes?
- **S** Sometimes as many as 40.
- I Goodness! That's a lot. <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ do you go back home?
- **S** Usually I go every two months, but this month my brother is coming here. I'm very excited. I'm going to show him round.
- I Well, I hope your brother has a great visit.
- **2 T1.5** Listen and check. Find examples of present, past, and future tenses in the interview. Roleplay the interview with a partner.

- Who's or Whose?
- 3 *Whose* and *Who's* sound the same. **T1.6** Listen and repeat.

*Whose* ... asks about possession. *Who's* = who is



111/

- 1 'Whose phone is ringing?' 'It's mine.'
- 2 'Who's calling?' 'It's my brother.'
- 4 Work with a partner. Choose the correct word.
  - 1 *'Who's / Whose* brother is coming to stay?' 'Serkan's brother.'
  - 2 *'Who's / Whose* talking to Serkan?' 'I think it's a reporter.'
  - 3 *'Who's / Whose* dictionary is this?' 'It's Serkan's.'
  - 4 *'Who's / Whose* going to Ben's party?' 'I'm not.'
  - 5 *'Who's / Whose* is that expensive car?' 'It's my neighbour's.'
  - 6 'Do you know *who's / whose* bag this is?' 'It's mine.'
- **5 T1.7** Listen to the sentences.

If the word is *Whose?* shout 1!

If the word is Who's? shout 2!

### Questions about you

- 6 Each of these questions has one word missing. Write it in.
  - 1 What/you like doing in your free time?
  - 2 Do you like listening music?
  - 3 What kind music do you like?
  - 4 What did you last weekend?
  - 5 What you doing tonight?
  - 6 What are you going do after this lesson?
  - 7 How many languages your teacher speak?
  - 8 What your teacher wearing today?
  - **T 1.8** Listen, check, and repeat.
- 7 Ask and answer the questions with a partner.
  - **T 1.9** Listen and compare.

### LISTENING AND SPEAKING

### My oldest friend

- 1 Write down the names of some of your friends.
  - Why do you like them?
  - When did you first meet them?
  - Who is your oldest friend?

Discuss your list with a partner.

- 2 Three people are talking about their oldest friend. Look at the pictures. Who are they talking to? Who are they talking about?
- **3 T 1.10** Listen to their conversations. When and where did they meet their oldest friend? What did they like about them? Make notes after each conversation.

Kenny	Frie			
U Frience	1 Criemo			
Damian				
MO W () Crient	M. Y. O			6
Katie	x or	Zac	XX	

Pete

Judy and Kenny

Damian and Tob

Katie and Beth

- 4 **T1.10** Listen again. Answer the questions about the people.
  - 1 Who has a lot of friends on Facebook? How many?
  - 2 Whose mums met before they were born?
  - 3 Who's going to travel the world with a friend?
  - 4 Whose oldest friend lives in Canada?
  - 5 Who's talking to their oldest friend?
  - 6 Who doesn't have many friends?
  - 7 Which friends don't see each other very often?
  - 8 Who named his son after the friend?
  - 9 Whose friend is like a sister?
- 10 Whose brother is boring?

Check your answers with a partner.

**5** Put the words in the right order to make sentences about the people.

1	Pete	after	best 9	ion na	amed hi	is fr	iend	his	Ken	
2	Toby	world	wants	the	brother	to	his	with	trav	el
3	Katie	friends	from	has	times	diffe	erent	life	her	in

►► WRITING Describing friends p104

Katie and Beth

### READING AND SPEAKING

### A blind date

1 In a survey, 10,000 couples were asked how and where they first met. How do you think most couples meet? Look at the chart and match a line with a percentage.

How did they meet?	%
at school or university at work at a bar or club online through friends through family a blind date while shopping none of these	12% 15% 20% 8% <sup>5%</sup> 4% 13% 22% 1%

**T 1.11** Listen to the survey results. Did anything surprise you? Talk about couples you know. How did they meet?

- 2 Each week the *Guardian* newspaper organizes a blind date between two of its readers. Look at the pictures and read the introduction.
  - Who are the people? How old are they?
  - What are their jobs?
  - Where did they meet?
- 3 Work in two groups.

**Group A** Read what **Sally** says about **Dominic**. **Group B** Read what **Dominic** says about **Sally**.

Answer the questions in your group.

- 1 Were they both nervous when they met?
- 2 How does he/she describe her/him?
- 3 What did they talk about?
- 4 Why was she/he embarrassed?
- 5 What did they use to eat their food?
- 6 What were the best things about him/her?
- 7 What didn't he/she talk about?
- 8 How did the evening end?
- 9 How did she/he travel home?
- 4 Compare answers with someone from the other group. What do Sally and Dominic have in common? What don't they have in common?

### What happened next?

- 5 Do you think Sally and Dominic will meet again? Take a class vote.
- 6 **T 1.12** Listen to Dominic and Sally. What did they do? What are they doing now? What are they going to do?
- 10 Unit 1 Getting to know you

# **Blind date**

### This week

### Sally Fox, 25, tennis coach meets Dominic Evo, 29, actor.

They met in a Chinese restaurant called *Ping Pong*. Will they ever meet again?



**First impressions?** He was friendly, tall, and attractive. We laughed together from the start, I think because we were both a bit nervous.

Sally talking about Dominic

**What did you talk about?** So many things – places we want to travel to, such as South America. Sport, of course. Unfortunately Dom doesn't play much sport, but he's going to run the marathon this year. His acting – I don't often go to the theatre so I didn't have a lot to say.

**Any difficult moments?** I couldn't decide how to greet him when we first met. I shook his hand and he tried to kiss my cheek. That was a bit embarrassing, but we laughed about it.

**Good table manners?** Yes, very. He couldn't use chopsticks, but he tried.

**Best thing about him?** He was chatty and funny. He didn't just talk about himself, he asked me questions. It was nice to meet a guy who wasn't crazy about football.

**Did you go on somewhere?** Just to the square next to the restaurant. There was a piano with a notice 'Please play me' – so Dom did. He can play the piano

very well. It was a great way to end the evening. He lives out of town, so he went to get his train.

#### Marks out of 10?

I liked him more and more as the evening progressed. 8.



Would you like to meet again? Maybe. We swapped numbers, so we'll see.

### Dominic talking about Sally

**First impressions?** She smiled a lot. She has a lovely smile and amazing green eyes. I think she was a bit nervous. I loved her red dress – it was very red indeed.

**What did you talk about?** Everything – travel, we both want to visit Chile; cooking, I love it, Sally hates it; sport, I hate it, Sally loves it, but I am training to run the marathon for charity; the theatre, I have a small part in a small theatre at the moment.

**Any difficult moments?** Not really. Oh yes, I could see that the waiter knew it was a blind date. That was embarrassing.

**Good table manners?** Very good. I like a girl who enjoys her food and she could use chopsticks. I was impressed with that.

**Best thing about her?** The green eyes! And she was really easy to talk to. She was interested and interesting. She didn't just talk about sport.

**Did you go on somewhere?** Well, we didn't go far. We found a piano – they are all over the city at the moment with signs saying 'Please play me'. I played, but I'm not very good. Sally sang, she can't sing at all. We made a terrible noise! It was good fun. Then she caught the bus home.

Marks out of 10? She can't sing, but I like her. 9

**Would you like to meet again?** Definitely. She left very hurriedly, but she has my number.

#### Vocabulary

7 Match the lines about Sally.

Sally was interestedbecause she was funny and made him laugh.Sally was interestingso she asked him a lot of questions.

- 8 Complete the adjectives with *-ed* or *-ing*.
  - 1 Thank you. That lesson was really interest\_\_\_\_\_.
  - 2 It's my birthday tomorrow so I'm very excit\_\_\_\_\_.
  - 3 Look at the view! It's amaz\_\_\_\_\_
  - 4 I didn't like her new boyfriend. He was very bor\_\_\_\_\_
  - 5 Don't be embarrass\_\_\_\_\_. Everybody cries sometimes.

Unit 1 • Getting to know you 11

### VOCABULARY

### Right word, wrong word

Work with a partner. These exercises will help you think about how you learn new vocabulary. Use a dictionary.

### Verbs of similar meaning

- 1 Choose the correct verb for each line.
  - 1 play go

Can you \_\_\_\_\_ the piano? Do you \_\_\_\_\_ running every morning?

2 do make

I \_\_\_\_\_ too many mistakes in English.

I \_\_\_\_\_ my homework in the evening.

3 speak talk

She can \_\_\_\_\_ three languages. He can \_\_\_\_\_ forever! He never shuts up!

4 say tell

Pardon! What did you \_\_\_\_\_? Can you \_\_\_\_\_ me the time, please?

5 pay for buy

How much did you \_\_\_\_\_ that meal? Where can I \_\_\_\_\_ some sun cream?

### Adjectives and nouns that go together

- **2** Underline two nouns that go with the adjective.
  - 1 important person / meeting / price
  - 2 delicious holiday / cake / meal
  - 3 high price / mountain / man
  - 4 long tree / journey / time
  - 5 heavy bag / sunshine / rain
  - street / day / traffic 6 busy

area of rock

0

lote. 252

leave

Picture on page

left' past tense, past Rieft? Neft adj 1 [onh

01

where your hear

left arm. Oza right thing else has been

coffee.

bread left? . How r there's any mone

Fleft' Neft

just par

Oxford ESSENTIAL Dictionar Oxfor

### Prepositions

3 Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.

at about of on in with for to from

- 1 He comes from Istanbul in Turkey.
- 2 He's crazy \_\_\_\_ football, but I'm not interested \_\_\_ it at all.
- 3 I am married \_\_\_\_\_ John. I met him \_\_\_\_\_ university \_\_\_\_ 2007.
- 4 I live \_\_\_\_ my parents \_\_\_\_ a flat \_\_\_\_ the first floor.
- 5 He's very good \_\_\_\_ playing the piano.
- 6 I like going \_\_\_\_\_ a walk \_\_\_\_\_ the park.
- 7 This is a photo \_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_ holiday \_\_\_\_ Spain.
- 8 I got this jumper \_\_\_\_ my sister \_\_\_\_ my birthday.

### Words with two meanings

4 Look at these sentences. What are the two meanings of date?

I met my husband on a blind **date**. Dates and raisins are good for you.

5 Write two sentences that show two possible meanings for these words.

left	
train	
run	
rest	
kind	
flat	
mean	

basketball

1:see

lesendary

owers

1 2014

T 1.13 Listen to some sample answers.

ch time do OVET. We lett

adv to or towards. ne Post Office. On in noun (sing) the left tall building

ave the door open, pi ron on when your homew always leave your homew 12 Unit 1 • Getting to know you mswerp up on ti put 5 sth leave

to live in Canada.

ports from Platform cause or allow solsth

place or condition;

or a

0

### **EVERYDAY ENGLISH**

### Social expressions

1 In everyday situations we use a lot of social expressions. Read the expressions. Where are the people?



**T1.14** Listen and repeat. Pay attention to stress and intonation.

2 Match a line in **A** with a line in **B**.

### A

- 1 Good morning!
- 2 See you tomorrow!
- 3 How do you do?
- 4 Thank you very much indeed.
- 5 I'm sorry. I can't come tonight.
- 6 Can you help me with this exercise?
- 7 Bye!
- 8 Bye! Have a good weekend.
- 9 Sorry I'm late.
- 10 Cheers!

B

- \_\_\_\_ Bye! See you later!
- \_\_\_\_ Of course. What's the problem?
- \_\_\_\_ Never mind. Perhaps another time.
- \_\_\_\_ Thanks! Same to you.
- \_\_\_\_ Good morning! Lovely day again.
- \_\_\_\_ Yeah! About 9.00, in the coffee bar.
- \_\_\_\_ It doesn't matter. You're here now.
- \_\_\_\_ Don't mention it. My pleasure.
- \_\_\_\_ How do you do? Pleased to meet you.
- \_\_\_\_ Cheers! Here's to your new job!

### Bye! See you later!

### Of course. What's the problem?

How do you do?

Good morning!

Thank you very much indeed.

T 1.15 Listen, check, and practise.

- 3 Choose a line to continue the conversations.
  - a I don't know what this word means.
  - b Yes, it's really warm for the time of year.
  - c Pleased to meet you, too.
  - d Thanks a lot. I'm excited, but a bit nervous.
  - e It was so kind of you!
  - f I'm free tomorrow night. What about that?
  - g Fine. 9.00 is good for me too.
  - h Yes. Let's meet after class.
  - i Thanks. Are you doing anything special?
  - j Yeah. I missed the bus.



4 With a partner, choose two of the conversations. Continue them if you can and act them to the class.





### Whatever makes you happy

Present tenses • have/have got • Things I like doing • Making conversation

### **STARTER**

What is most important to you? 1 = most important, 6 = least important.

- good friends money
- a good job having fun
- being healthy family

Compare your ideas as a class.

For me, the most important thing is having a good job.

### I LOVE WHAT I DO

Present tenses and have/have got

- 1 Look at the pictures of Ruth Flowers and Fraser Doherty. What's remarkable about them? Who likes going to clubs? Who makes jam?
- 2 **T2.1** Read and listen to the article about Ruth. How old is she? What does she look like? What does her family think of her?

### MANY BOG the granny DJ

**RUTH FLOWERS** is not an ordinary grandmother. She's in her 70s, and has silver hair and bright-red lipstick. She's a DJ and works in clubs in Europe and

lipstick. She's a bold tours festivals. She lives alone in Bristol. She says, 'I've got a son and a grandson. They think what I'm doing is very cool!' a grandson. They think what I'm doing is very cool!' She likes rock bands such as Queen and the Rolling She likes rock bands such as Queen and the Rolling Stones, but she also plays electro and dance music. 'I love being with young people,' she says. 'They've got

'I love being what's and enthusiasm!' so much energy and enthusiasm!' She's planning another European tour, and is currently

She's planning and making a new single. 'I'm having a lot of fun,' she says. 'I don't want it to stop.'

14 Unit 2 • Whatever makes you happy

**3 T 2.2** Read and listen to the article about Fraser. What is his company? How old was he when he started it? What does his charity do?



## the **SuperJam** millionaire

FRASER DOHERTY is an extraordinary young man. He has his own company, SuperJam, which he started when he was just 16. 'I earn more money than my parents,' he says. His company makes jam -500,000 jars every year - using a secret recipe from his grandmother.

Super Jam

uper Jan

am

All the major supermarkets sell his products. The business is growing fast - four flavours at the moment. but more on the way. And he has a charity that organizes huge tea parties for old people with live music and dancing.

'At the moment I'm very busy. I'm writing a cookbook. I've got an idea for a TV programme. And we're trying to get into the American market.'

#### **GRAMMAR SPOT**

- 1 Which two present tenses are used in the texts? Find examples of both.
- 2 Look at the sentences. Which refers to all time? Which refers to now?

He makes a lot of money. She's making another single. She's having a good time.

He has his own company

3 Find the examples of have and have got in the texts. Is have got more formal or informal? More spoken or written?

►► Grammar Reference 2.1 – 2.4 p136–137

**4** Work with a partner. Ask and answer questions about Ruth and Fraser.

### RUTH

- 1 What/do? What does Ruth do? She's a DJ.
- 2 Where/work?
- 3 How many children/have?
- 4 What sort of music/like?
- 5 Why/like young people?
- 6 What/doing at the moment?

T 2.3 Listen and check.

- **5 T 2.4** Listen to an interview with Ruth. Does she like being famous? What do her friends think of her job? Complete the sentences.
  - 1 I'm just an old lady \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2 I \_\_\_\_\_\_ an old woman in an old people's home ...
  - 3 Because it \_\_\_\_\_ me happy!
  - 4 It \_\_\_\_\_ how old you are.
- **6 T 2.5** Listen to Fraser. What does he like about his work? What does he say about friends and family? Complete the interviewer's lines.
  - 1 It \_\_\_\_\_\_ to me you really love what \_\_\_\_\_!
  - 2 \_\_\_\_\_ any free time?
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ a girlfriend?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ much of your parents?
- 7 Ruth and Fraser both use the expression 'It's none of your/their business!' What does this mean? What are they talking about?

- every year? 4 Whose recipe/use?
  - 5 What/writing?

FRASER

1 What/do?

6 What/trying to do?

2 How much/earn?

3 How many jars/