

FUSION

Workbook

Paul Kelly
Alex Paramour

4

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When you see this, go online
and find out more.

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Starter unit

Reading

Online shopping
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Thread: onlineshoppingissues

ethical10: onlineshoppingissues **September 16** **21:17**
I have two issues with online shopping. First, placing an order is quick and easy, but delivery of the goods can take forever! Second, I get annoyed when I can't find out where things come from, or who has made them. I want to support local companies who work in an ethical way. How can I find out about these things?

Aaargh!: onlineshoppingissues **September 16** **21:29**
You should try browsing a website called *Provenance*. It's a search engine that tells you where a product is made, who makes it, and what they make it from! Click on a product, and as you scroll down the page, you will be able to read about the whole production process. You can easily see how each company works, and it really helps you decide who to buy from. The site is getting bigger and bigger every week – why not have a look at it?

Bazaar231: onlineshoppingissues **September 16** **21:38**
ethical10 is right about delivery. The shopping sites make browsing their products and placing an order easy, but they have to improve delivery. I ordered something online two weeks ago, and it still hasn't arrived!

LOL: onlineshoppingissues **September 16** **21:51**
That's going to change soon. Some online companies are experimenting with drones to deliver products on the same day that you've tapped on your tablet screen and ordered them! That will be the perfect shopping experience, won't it?!



1 Answer the questions with the names. Use one name twice.

Aaargh! Bazaar231 ethical10 LOL

Who ... ?

- recommends a website
- is waiting for something to arrive
- talks about the way something works
- talks about future changes
- asks for information

Vocabulary Technology: instruction verbs

2 ★ Choose the correct option.

- You should **swipe** / **update** / **scroll** your blog with a new entry at least once a week.
- The battery runs out quickly, so I'm always **charging** / **tapping** / **browsing** my phone!
- Just **stream** / **scroll** / **plug** down the page, and you'll find the link at the bottom.
- You don't have to **press** / **plug in** / **browse** a button. It comes on automatically.
- Just **text** / **switch** / **tap** on the icon, and the app will open.

3 ★★ Replace the underlined words with the correct form of the verbs.

browse plug in stream swipe text

- Andy has sent a message to Amy.
- I looked at a few travel websites.
- Turn the pages by moving your finger from right to left across the screen.
- Connect your computer to the electricity supply.
- The TV company allows viewers to watch their programs from their website.

Grammar Modals and semi-modals

4 ★ Write the modals in the correct row.

can don't have to have to must not ought to

obligation		advice	
no obligation		ability and permission	
prohibition			

5 ★★ Say if the underlined words have the same (S) or different meanings (D).

- 1 You should / ought to speak to your teacher.
- 2 We don't have to / must not wear sneakers.
- 3 Leo will be able / needs to join a gym.
- 4 Mom has to / must get a new passport.
- 5 Ruby didn't have to / had to call the police.

6 ★★★ Complete the gaps with one word.

- 1 I'll be to choose what I want to study when I start college.
- 2 What did you to do when you were younger that you have to do now?
- 3 My advice to you is that you speak to your parents.
- 4 We park here; it's illegal.
- 5 My grandpa run a marathon when he was younger.

Vocabulary Technology adjectives

7 ★ Complete the sentences with the adjectives.

convenient heavy inefficient low-quality unreliable

- 1 I can't lift this suitcase. It's really
- 2 Andy really is He wastes a lot of time, and doesn't get the job done.
- 3 Zoe is, and she rarely does what she promises to do.
- 4 It broke because it was made of plastic.
- 5 A motorcycle is a way of traveling around a city.

8 ★★ Write the opposite form of the adjectives.

- 1 useful
- 2 practical
- 3 reliable
- 4 high-quality
- 5 automatic

Vocabulary consolidation

9 ★★★ Complete the text with the correct verbs and adjectives.

At 1.1 kilos, the first cell phone was (1) **h**..... The battery wasn't very (2) **e**..... because you had to (3) **p**..... it, and (4) **c**..... it after just a 30-minute conversation! However, although the phone wasn't easy to use or very (5) **c**....., lots of people wanted one!

Vocabulary Sports verbs and nouns

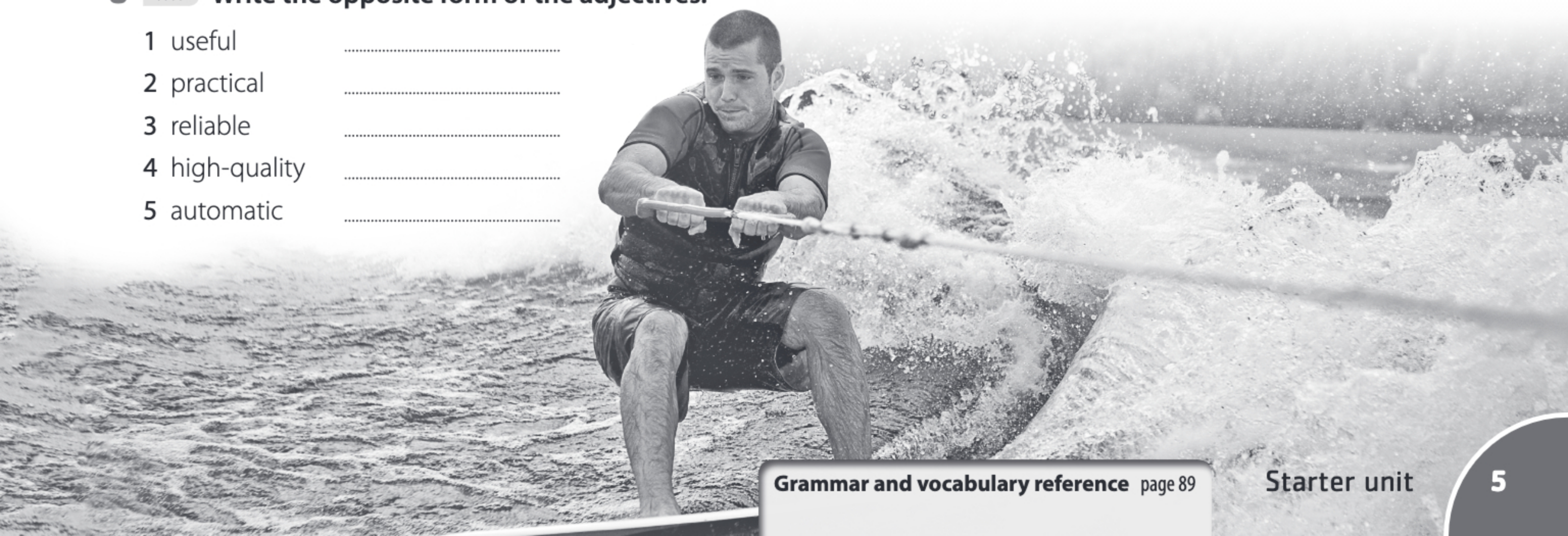
10 ★ Choose the correct option.

- 1 We spent a week in the mountains **wakeboarding** / **rock climbing** / **archery**.
- 2 Oscar goes **archery** / **mountain biking** / **wakeboarding** on Lake Michigan.
- 3 **Kayaking** / **Wakeboarding** / **Archery** along the coast allows you to go into caves.
- 4 I think the **archery** / **track and field** / **rock climbing** races are the most exciting part of the Olympics.
- 5 You have to have a good eye and steady hands for **kayaking** / **mountain biking** / **archery**.

11 ★★ Match the sports to the equipment.

archery kayaking mountain biking
track and field wakeboarding

- 1 helmet and bike
- 2 sneakers and track
- 3 paddle and life jacket
- 4 arrows and target
- 5 board and speedboat



Vocabulary Health and fitness

12 ★ Complete the words in the sentences.

- 1 We scored a last-minute goal to **t**..... the game 3–3.
- 2 The gymnast couldn't keep her **b**..... and fell off the bar.
- 3 Sean practices his throwing every day because he really wants to **i**..... at basketball.
- 4 Lucy hits the ball with great **a**....., and it always goes where she wants it to.
- 5 Marco used all his **s**..... to lift the weights.

13 ★★ Complete the text with the correct form of the words.

beat compete speed stamina take the lead

Our team was much quicker, and I'm sure our
(1) helped us (2) the other team. (3) was also important, and our players never got tired. We (4) and fought for every ball, and when we (5), 84–75, I wasn't surprised.

Vocabulary consolidation

14 ★★★ Complete the gaps with one word.

- 1 requires good between the hands and the eye. It also requires to hit the target that is 70 meters away.
- 2 In a race, you shouldn't take the at the beginning, but use your to run past the leader at the end.
- 3 Gymnasts should push their bodies a little more every week, and their by doing stretching exercises.



Grammar Simple past and present perfect

15 ★ Complete the sentences with the words.

already last since still yesterday

- 1 I've been here seven o'clock.
- 2 Isla called evening.
- 3 We met week.
- 4 William has gone home.
- 5 They haven't arrived.

16 ★★ Complete the sentences with the correct simple past or present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 My dad (teach) at the school for four years until he left in 2015.
- 2 Rico (not study) math yet.
- 3 Sophie (live) in Argentina for years, but she still can't speak the language.
- 4 We (go) to the store on Saturday.
- 5 they (spend) last summer in Mexico?

17 ★★★ Complete the text with the correct simple past and present perfect form of the verbs.

become do go not like start

I (1) classes at a gym last month with my friend Jane, and we (2) already fitter. I (3) to aerobic classes every day since my first day. Jane (4) the first aerobic class, so she (5) aqua-gym since then. She really loves it.

Vocabulary Shopping verbs

18 ★ Match the verbs to the situations.

afford be worth it lend save up waste

- 1 Dylan spent all his money on clothes.
- 2 Molly puts \$50 a month in the bank.
- 3 I'll let you have \$10 until Thursday.
- 4 Jo has enough money to go out.
- 5 It's very good value for money!

19 ★★ Correct the underlined mistakes.

- 1 I can't lend to go to the movies because I've spent all my money.
- 2 Abigail doesn't like wasting money from people.
- 3 The meal was expensive, but it was afford it because it was very good.
- 4 Tom is borrowing up for a motorbike.
- 5 Lucas wasted Leah \$20, but she still hasn't paid him back.

20 ★★★ Complete the text with the correct words.

I want to buy a tablet, but I can't (1) one right now. I like one which is very expensive, but they say it's (2) it because it's high quality. I'm going to (3) for it, although my dad has offered to (4) me the money. However, I don't like (5) money because I sometimes forget to pay it back!

Language point Simple present and present continuous

21 ★★ Complete the sentences with the correct simple present and present continuous form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 Carla (play) in the school orchestra, but she (rehearse) with a friend's band this afternoon.
- 2 Their team (play) well today, but they (not usually win) their games.
- 3 My dog (sleep) next to the neighbor's cat now, but they often (fight) with each other!
- 4 They (love) gardening, although they (not work) in the backyard right now.
- 5 We (look) for concert tickets online right now, but we usually (buy) them from a ticket agency in town.
- 6 Harry always (text) his friends, although right now he (write) an e-mail to them all.

Grammar consolidation

22 ★★ Complete the review with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses or the words in the box.

don't have to have to will be able



<http://www.commentsbyme.com/ethical10>

ethical10: onlineshoppingissues September 17, 19:03

I followed Aaargh!'s advice, and (1) (check) out the *Provenance* website yesterday evening, and it looks pretty cool. I (2) (learn) a lot about it since I started browsing. The founders (3) (start) the site in 2013, and since then, it (4) (add) a lot of products to its list. In addition, companies (5) explain how they (6) (make) the products that they sell.

There are companies from all over the world, but you (7) buy from other countries. You can buy locally because the site lists products which are made near you. I (8) (visit) one yesterday that makes dresses, and it shows the factory, the workers, and the whole dress-making process – really interesting!

Right now, the founders (9) (work) to attract more companies and hope that people (10) to buy famous brands from the site in the future. But will the big brands really want to tell us all about who works for them and where? I'm not so sure!

Writing task

23 Write an opinion essay about which type of computer is better for a student: a tablet, a laptop or a desktop. Write 120 words.

Making a difference

1

Vocabulary

Adjectives: personality

- 1 ★ Complete the descriptions with the adjectives.

cruel dedicated eager optimistic
outgoing responsible

- 1 Bruno is friendly and sociable. He's really
- 2 Molly is very enthusiastic about the trip. She's very to get away.
- 3 Ben is often unkind and unpleasant. He can be
- 4 Jake and Ella always give a lot of time and energy to what they are doing. They're really
- 5 Anna is very, so her mother often lets her take care of her baby sister.
- 6 Leah and Max believe the future will be good. They're about everything.

- 2 ★★ Answer the questions with the adjectives.

bitter cruel dedicated enthusiastic
outgoing supportive truthful

- 1 Which adjective has a similar meaning to *eager*?
- 2 Which adjective means to give help or encouragement?
- 3 Which adjective is the opposite of *dishonest*?
- 4 Which two adjectives have negative meanings?
- 5 What kind of personality does someone who loves being with people have?
- 6 What do you call someone who spends all their free time and money on their hobby?

- 3 ★★★ Complete each dialogue with one adjective.

- 1 A Our neighbors never take their dog out, and they don't feed it properly.
B How!
- 2 A I think I'll easily find a well-paid job.
B Wow, you're really!
- 3 A Alison is very!
B Yes, you can always believe what she says.
- 4 A Diego is pretty shy, isn't he?
B No, he isn't! He's really friendly and
- 5 A Ellie is eager about going on the parachute jump.
B She's always about trying new things.
- 6 A Jorge is angry with his brother about what happened to his bike.
B Yes, he's very, and hasn't spoken to him for ages.

Extra vocabulary

- 4 ★★ Choose the correct option.

- 1 Fortunately, there weren't any ... in the car accident.
A victims B stars C founders
- 2 Although Tom was the ... of the team, he worked with the other players to win.
A bully B founder C star
- 3 She was the ... of a small successful company.
A founder B victim C professional
- 4 It takes courage to stand up to a ...
A victim. B bully. C star.

Grammar Simple past, past continuous, and *used to*

1 ★ Choose the correct option.

- While I **did** / **was doing** my homework, I received a compliment from my classmates.
- When we **met** / **were meeting** Sara, we were going shopping at the new shopping mall.
- While** / **When** David was listening to the radio, he heard a sad story about bullying.
- They sat down just when the teacher **came** / **was coming** in the door.
- Harry was walking home when he **was remembering** / **remembered** that he had promised to help a friend with her homework.
- I heard a noise **while** / **when** I woke up.

2 ★★ Complete the sentences with *when*, *while* or the correct simple past or past continuous form of the verbs in parentheses.

- (1) I arrived in class, Wayne
 (2) (do) his homework. While
 I (3) (talk) with two other
 students, Wayne asked us a question about the
 homework. (4) I was listening
 to Wayne, I suddenly (5)
 (realize) that I had done the wrong exercise!
 Luckily the right exercise was short, and the
 teacher arrived just when I (6)
 (finish) the last question!

3 ★★★ Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- When I was younger, I used to
- While I was going to school,
- When the teacher arrived,
- Last year, I didn't use to
- Just when I was opening the door,
- When my cell phone rang,

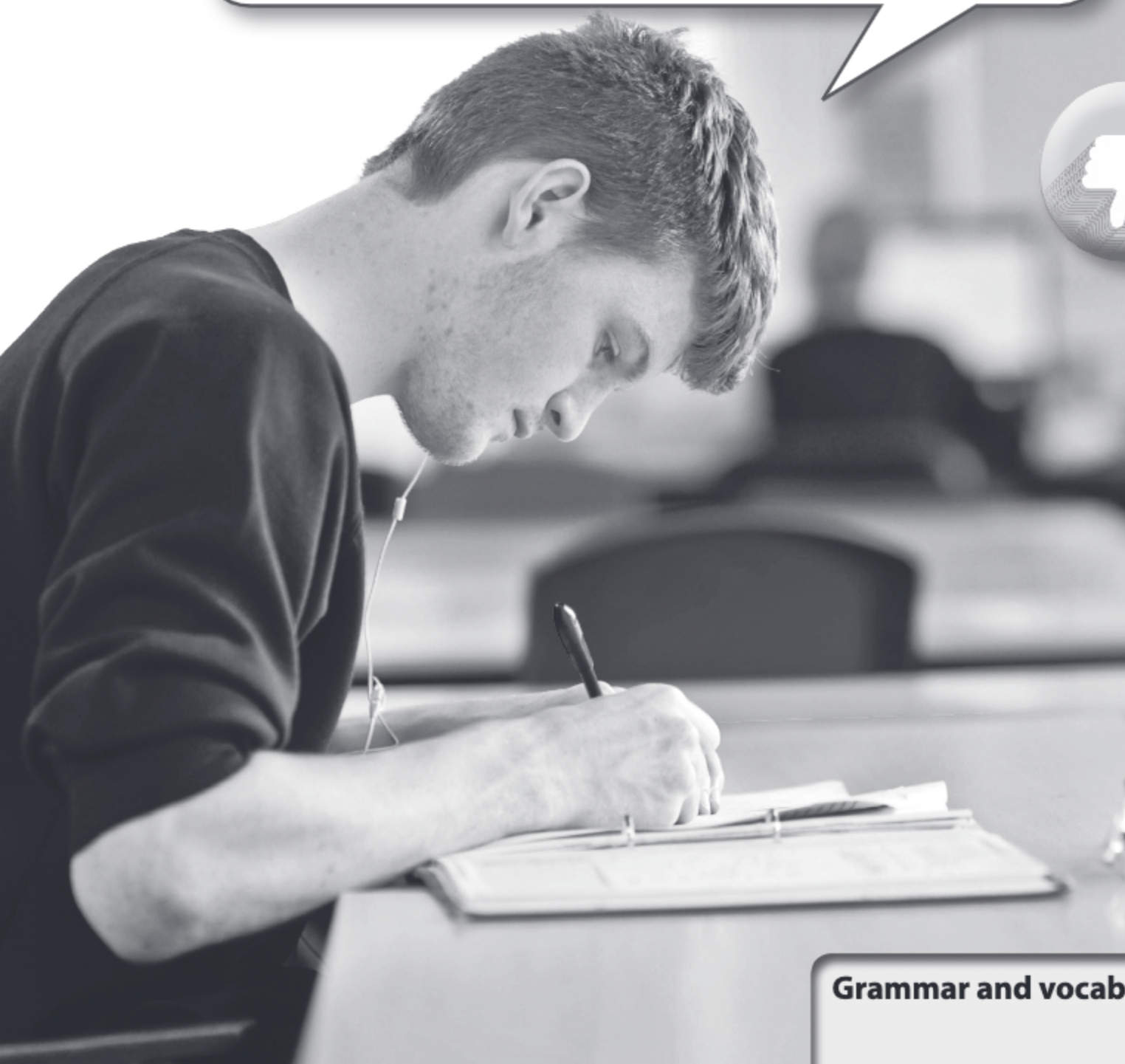
Consolidation

4 Complete the text with the words.

cruel eager supportive was beginning when while



Wilson To (1) his
 final year at A-tech High School
 in Las Vegas (2) he
 decided to create a social network
 page, "Atech Compliments." He
 invited students to be positive, and
 send (3) messages
 to each other. Wilson knew bullies
 might use the page to be
 (4) and horrible,
 so (5) the students
 were using it, the founder checked
 all the messages. However, the
 500 followers of the page were
 saying positive things about their
 classmates. It seems they were
 (6) to be nice to
 each other!



Vocabulary Collocations: get and make

1 ★ Write the expressions in the correct column.

better a difference an effort an impression
involved the most of it permission used to

get	make
.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	

2 ★★ Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs *get* and *make*.

I've (1) a big effort with my English studies this year, and I've (2) the feeling that I'm improving. I watch a lot of TV in English, and I've (3) used to different accents. I've also (4) better at speaking because last semester I (5) involved with a group of foreign exchange students. Speaking in English with people of my own age has really (6) a difference!

3 ★★ Replace the underlined words in the quote with the correct form of the expressions in the box.

get better get the feeling get involved
get used to make a difference make an effort

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

“ I like (1) taking part in new things and this year I've (2) tried to do something for the community by working at a food kitchen for poor people. Now that I've (3) become accustomed to working three nights a week, I can see that it has (4) caused an important change in me as a person. I've (5) improved at listening to people, and I (6) think that I'm a more generous and responsible person.

4 ★★★ Answer the questions in your own words.

- 1 What have you got used to recently?
.....
- 2 What do you have to get permission for?
.....
- 3 How do you try to make the most of your time?
.....
- 4 What local events in the community have made an impression on you recently?
.....
- 5 Which school subjects do you have to make a big effort with?
.....
- 6 What have you got better at in recent years?
.....

Volunteer of
the week:
Jade Sutton

Grammar Present perfect simple and present perfect continuous

1 ★ Say if the underlined verbs are in the present perfect simple (PPS) or the present perfect continuous (PPC). Then complete the sentences with *since* or *for*.

- We've helped orphans in three different cities 2012.
- I've been studying here four years, but I'm going to change school next year.
- Jack has phoned a few times one o'clock.
- I've been working on a robotic leg last year, but it still isn't finished.
- Lily has been working as a volunteer a month, but John still hasn't joined the group.
- The school has been open 50 years, and it's celebrating its anniversary next month.

2 ★★ Complete the sentences with the correct present perfect simple or present perfect continuous form of the verbs.

do not eat look see
not study talk work write

- I all my homework, so I can help at the animal sanctuary this evening.
- Sam a book about his year as a volunteer in South America, and he expects to finish it this weekend.
- Katie and I at the charity clothes sale since Saturday, and we hope to continue until next weekend when it ends.
- We since breakfast, and we're really hungry.
- They that movie five times since they bought the DVD!
- Ana for her test since five o'clock; she's been listening to SNYA radio.
- You at those shoes for fifteen minutes now! Can we leave now?
- We since 6:30 and it's almost 7:00. I'd better go, or I'll miss my bus.

3 ★★★ Complete the sentences with the correct present perfect simple or present perfect continuous form of the verbs.

go listen raise read run travel

- I this book for months, and I still can't guess how it'll end!
- Sue and Kashia to Miami three times this year.
- You the charity for a year, and it seems to get bigger and bigger!
- My sister around the world since last year, but she finally arrives home next week.
- Andy and Lucy over \$200 at school for the Red Cross!
- We to three different podcasts in English class this week.

Consolidation

4 Choose the correct option to complete the text.

Hi Julia – e-mail

Reply Forward Spam Delete Print Move



Hi Julia,

How are you? I've been (1) **got** / **getting** more and more involved with a local charity that encourages people to make (2) **the most** / **better** of our local national park. We've (3) **sent** / **been sending** out 400 pamphlets that give people information about the park (4) **since** / **for** I started. This has (5) **been making** / **made** a (6) **difference** / **permission** already to how people use the park. We've also (7) **been producing** / **produced** a guide about all the wildlife, but it still isn't ready. I (8) **have** / **made** the feeling it will also be very useful.

Write soon,

Steve