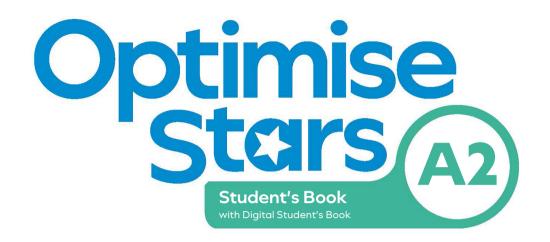
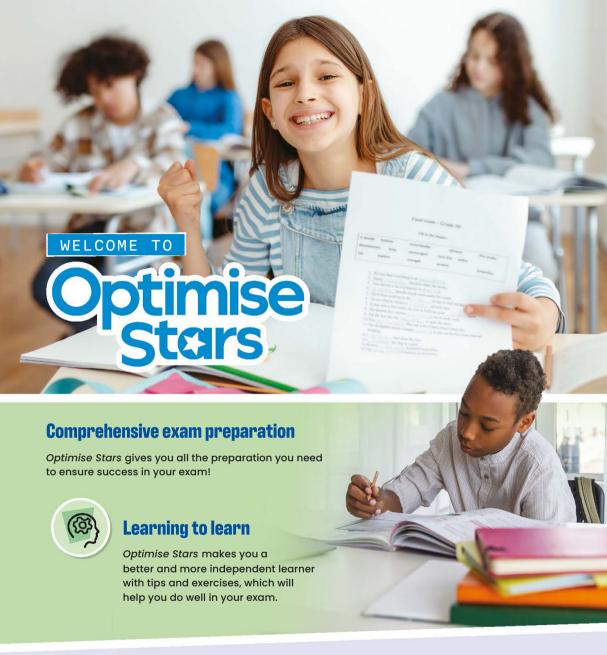
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(HOUSES) p 108-117

Understanding words from context

3-option multiple choice

Past simple passive and by

Phrasal verbs

Collocations with verbs

Review Units 9 and 10: Optimise your well-being: Taking notice / Revise Grammar and vocabulary / **Preview B1** p 120-123

Grammar: indefinite pronouns; relative clauses: who, which, that

OPTIMISE YOUR EXAMS A2 KEY FOR SCHOOLS



LISTENING SPEAKING LANGUAGE IN USE Listening for words that mean Talking about free-time Predicting the answer Using your own words 3-option multiple-choice the same activities A note cloze Matching Questions Learning to Learn: Finding out your learning style Explaining likes and Predicting what you will hear Using linking words Making and replying to suggestions 3-option multiple-choice | dislikes Open cloze A note Questions A dialogue Learning to Learn: Setting up a study space Action plan skills p 30-31 Listening for important Asking someone to explain Choosing the correct word Checking your work information (1) Discussion | Pictures 3-option multiple-choice An email cloze Gap fill Learning to Learn: Digital competence Understanding when things Talking about preferences Using determiners Using linking words happen Discussion Open cloze A picture story 3-option multiple choice | Learning to Learn: Using the **Pictures** internet for research Action plan skills p 52–53 Identifying words that go Using a variety of tenses Listening for the main idea Describing things and giving opinions together 3-option multiple choice | A note Discussion | Pictures 3-option multiple-choice Monologues and dialogues Learning to Learn: Learning cloze vocabulary Talking about the future Commonly confused words Using adjectives Thinking about the missing information Questions 3-option multiple-choice A picture story cloze Gap fill Learning to Learn: Evaluating your progress Action plan skills p 74-75 Listening for important Giving opinions Using modal verbs Writing in an informal style information (2) Discussion | Pictures Dpen cloze 🚎 An email Learning to Learn: Checking Matching and correcting your work Identifying conditional Understanding answers to Talking about a topic Expressing preferences sentences auestions Questions 🌉 An email 3-option multiple-choice 3-option multiple choice | Learning to Learn: cloze **Pictures** Brainstorming ideas Action plan skills p 96–97 Identifying incorrect answers Giving yourself time to Using the present perfect Writing a good ending 3-option multiple choice 1 think Dpen cloze A picture story Monologues and dialogues Discussion Learning to Learn: Managing vour time Checking your answers Agreeing and disagreeing Identifying words that show Writing a story the order of events 3-option multiple choice | Discussion | Pictures A story A dialogue 3-option multiple-choice Learning to Learn: Working cloze with others Action plan skills p 118-119

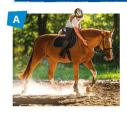
Vocabulary: words connected with work and jobs; word patterns: words + prepositions; word formation: words with -ian / -ress / -ist / -er / -r

► LISTENING p 129–130 ➤ SPEAKING / (SPEAKING TEST VIDEO p 131–133

Starter

VOCABULARY 1

Words connected with hobbies

















1 📢) s.01 Match the photos with the words below. Listen and check.

cycling horse-riding painting playing computer games reading rock-climbing skateboarding swimming

2 📢) s.02 Match the words below with the definitions (1–6). Listen and check.

barbecue beach collect magazine photograph tent

- 1 a thin paper book with photographs and articles
- 2 you stay in this when you go camping
- 3 you can take one of these with a camera or your phone
- 4 when you buy and keep comics, magazines or toys
- 5 a meal where you cook and eat food outdoors
- 6 people who like swimming in the sea often go here
- 3 on In pairs or groups, answer the questions.

Do you do any of the hobbies in the photos in Exercise 1? Which hobbies would you like to try? Why?

GRAMMAR

Imperatives

Grammar in context

Look at the signs. What do they mean?





Remember

- We use imperative forms to give instructions and orders.
- Use *please* with imperative forms to be polite.

See Grammar reference, Starter, page 134

- 1 Choose the correct word or phrase.
 - 1 Don't / No forget to bring your camera.
 - 2 Turns off / Turn off the computer now, please.
 - 3 Remember / Remembers to do your homework.
 - 4 Please open / Open please the door.
 - 5 No eat / Don't eat in class.
 - 6 Be / Are careful when you go cycling on the road!
- In pairs, write more instructions using imperatives for people doing the hobbies in Vocabulary Exercise 1.

What your HOBBIES say about you!

- 1 Which sentence describes you?
 - A I hate sitting still.
 - **B** I really like making things.
 - C I'm crazy about technology.
- 2 How often do you do your hobbies?
 - A I do a different hobby every day.
 - **B** I do the same hobby once or twice a week.
 - **C** It depends. I usually do something every week.
- Which is true for you?
 - A I usually spend a lot of time outdoors.
 - **B** I enjoy sitting outdoors and looking at nature.
 - C I don't often spend time outdoors.

- What kind of club are you in or would you join?
 - A a rock-climbing club
 - B a photography club
 - c a computer club where you learn to write code
- 5 The best way to relax is
 - A cycling in the park or the mountains.
 - **B** reading a good book or listening to music.
 - c playing computer games.



- 1 (1) s.03 Read and listen to the quiz. Make a list of the hobbies and activities it mentions.
- 2 In pairs, ask and answer the questions in the quiz. Ask your teacher what your answers mean.

Think

What is a good number of hobbies to have?
Why? Should teenagers do different kinds of hobbies
(active, creative, technology)? Why?

GRAMMAR 2

Present simple and adverbs of frequency

Grammar in context

Look at the quiz and complete the sentences.

- 1 I a different hobby every day.
- 2 | spend a lot of time outdoors.

Remember

We use the present simple:

- to talk about habits and things we do regularly.
 We watch TV after school.
- to talk about things that are usually or always true.

I live in a small town.

 We use adverbs of frequency (never, sometimes, often, usually, always) with the present simple to say how often we do something. They go before the main verb or after the verb be.

I **always go** skateboarding after school. He **is never** late for school.

 We use time expressions with the present simple to say when something happens.
 I go to art club every Tuesday.

Useful words:

every day/week/month/year/Friday, once/twice a week/month, three times a day

See Grammar reference, Starter, page 134

- Complete the sentences with the correct present simple form of the verbs in brackets.
 - 1 He_____(have) a lot of old phones.
 - 2 She (play) football and basketball.
 - **3** We (go) swimming every week.
 - 4 | ______(play) tennis in summer but | _____(not play) it in winter.
 - 5 She usually (go) to the park after school, but she (not go) at the weekend.
- Use the prompts to write questions. Then ask and answer the questions with a partner.
 - 1 how often / you / go swimming?
 - 2 what hobbies / your best friend / like doing?
 - 3 when / your friends / do sports?
 - 4 when / you / have English lessons?
 - 5 where / your brother or sister / go after school?
- Rewrite the sentences with the words in capitals in the correct place. Then tell a partner if the sentences are true for you.
 - 1 It's very cold in winter in my country. OFTEN
 - 2 I go swimming after school. USUALLY

 3 My parents go to bed at 9 o' clock. ALWAYS
 - ____

4 I drink cola for breakfast. NEVER

VOCABULARY 2

Phrasal verbs, word formation: nouns/verbs









| ii) s.04 Match the phrasal verbs (1–7) with their meanings (a–g). Listen and check.

1 come in a) to return after going somewhere

2 come round
3 get back
4 get off
b) to start a machine
c) to stop a machine
d) to leave a bus or train

5 look after e) to enter

6 turn off f) to take care of someone or something

7 turn on g) to visit

2 Choose the correct word.

- 1 We won't get back / off until after the football match.
- 2 Can you look off / after my bag, please?
- 3 Alex usually comes round / in to my house after school.
- 4 We need to get back / off the bus here.
- 5 Let's watch a film. Please turn on / off the TV.
- 6 Welcome to our home! Please come round / in.
- 7 Please turn off / on that loud music!

3 ◀ŋs.05 Complete the table. Listen and check.

Object	Person	Verb
painting	1	to paint
photograph	2	to photograph or take photographs
music	3	to make or play music
guitar	guitarist	to 4 the guitar
5	video gamer	to 6 video games

4 Complete the sentences with words from the table in Exercise 3.

1 Marta's a good guitarist.
She ______every day.

2 I sometimes listen to _ before I go to sleep.

3 The ______ took lots of photos when we went rock-climbing.

4 I like video games, but I'm not really

5 Kim loves art and he is a

_____. His pictures use really bright colours.

6 I want to be a _____ and play the piano.



Ma

What hobbies have you and your friends got? Say something about them.

I love music and I enjoy singing in the choir.

Matias is a great photographer. He posts some amazing photos on his page.

Possessive 's, prepositions of time and place

Grammar in context

Match the pictures (1-3) with the sentences (a-c).







- a) The children's skateboards are fast.
- b) My friends' skateboards are cool.
- c) Amy's skateboard is new.

Remember

 Use 's to show possession with singular nouns.

It's Mark's bike.

 Use ' to show possession with most plural nouns.

My parents' house is near here.

- Use 's with irregular plural nouns.
 - The children's skateboards are fast.
- We also use apostrophes in contractions to show missing letters.

She's my sister = She **is** my sister. **He's** got a book = He **has** got a book.

See Grammar reference, Starter, page 135

- 1 Complete the second sentences using the possessive 's or '.
 - **1** This skateboard belongs to Marek. This is
 - 2 The desks for the women are new.
 - The are not
 - 3 My grandparents own that grey car.
 - My is grey.
 - 4 The boys have got red bags.
 - The are red.
- What is 's in each sentence? Write possession, is or has.
 - 1 That woman's married to Kareem.
 - 2 Your father's brother is your uncle.
 - 3 The children's classroom is big.
 - 4 My sister's got Spanish class today.

Grammar in context

- s.06 Complete the sentences. Listen and check.
- 1 We often go camping _____ summer and we sometimes go the weekend too.
- 2 Our tent isn't _____ any other tents.

Remember



- Use prepositions of time to say when things happen.
 - at: at 2pm, at midnight, at New Year, at the weekend, at night, at the moment
 - in: in the morning, in June, in winter, in 2024, in two weeks' time
 - on: on Saturday, on Monday morning, on New Year's Day, on 14 June, on holiday, on my birthday
 - no preposition: today, yesterday, tomorrow, last night, two weeks ago, yesterday evening, toniaht
- Use prepositions of place like at, in, on, behind, in front of, under, over, next to, between, opposite, near to describe where things are, e.g. The book is on the table.

See Grammar reference, Starter, page 135

- 3 Choose the correct word or phrase.
 - 1 Do you usually have a party at / on New Year's Eve?
 - 2 We always go on holiday in / on July.
 - 3 We usually go to the pool on / in summer, but it isn't open today / at today.
 - 4 We went to the cinema in last week / last week.
 - 5 We play football at / on Saturday morning and we sometimes have matches in / on the afternoon.
 - 6 I usually go rock-climbing in / at the weekend.
- 4 Complete the text with the words in the box.

at in infront near next on

Every year, we go (1) holiday
(2) Greece. We stay in a house
(3) the sea – it's only 50 metres
from the beach! Our cousins always stay
in a house (4) to us. During the
day, we go swimming or cycling and
(5) night, we all eat together. My
aunt's a photographer, so she takes lots of
photos of the sea (6) of our houses.
This is my favourite photo from last year





READING 3-option multiple choice | Notices and short messages

- 1 on In pairs or groups, answer the questions.
 - 1 Which of these places do young people in your town go to?

bowling alley café cinema park shopping centre skate ramp youth club

- 2 Which places do you go to?
- 2 Natch the video and match the people (1–4) with the things they like (a-d).
 - 1 Jamie
- a) park and shopping centre
- 2 Amy
- b) cinema and café
- 3 Josaiah
- c) bowling alley
- 4 Rosie
- d) skate ramp and youth club

EXAM SKILL

Understanding text type

- To help you understand the text, decide what type it is, e.g. a notice or an email. For example, a notice tells you what, where or when an event is happening.
- Look at the design of the text. Think about where you would see it and decide what type of text it is.
- Look quickly at the texts (1-6) on page 11. Decide what type of text below they are.

an email a notice a text message

4	Read the texts (1–6) on page 11 and match them with
	the purposes (a-e). One purpose goes with two texts.

- a) to inform people about a course
- b) to suggest doing something with a friend
- c) to inform people about a club's activities
- d) to tell someone what you are doing
- e) to invite a friend to your house

OPTIMISE your exam

3-option multiple choice

- Read each message and decide what type of text it is and where you might see it.
- · Decide what the purpose of the message is, e.g. asking for help, inviting, giving instructions.
- When you understand the text type and purpose, this will help you to answer the question.





5 (1) 1.01 Read and listen to the texts. For each question, choose the correct answer.

- 1 What should David do?
 - A buy tickets for the concert
 - B go to Carla's house later
 - C decide if he wants to go to the concert
- 2 You can have surfing lessons if
 - A you can swim well.
 - B you are a good surfer.
 - C vou want to learn to swim.
- 3 What should Mark do?
 - A invite Olivia to see an exhibition
 - B tell Olivia if he wants to go to an exhibition
 - C complete an art project
- 4 A Alex is inviting Sylvia to Italy.
 - **B** Alex wants Sylvia to go swimming at the pool.
 - **C** Alex is telling Sylvia about his holiday.
- **5 A** You should go on Monday if you know how to play.
 - **B** You should go on Monday if you want to start playing.
 - **C** You can go on Monday and Wednesday your level isn't important.
- 6 A Olly wants to go to the sports centre tonight.
 - **B** The sports centre opens next weekend.
 - C Olly wants to play tennis at the weekend.

6 Write a highlighted word or phrase from the text to match each definition.

1 ride on waves in the sea

2 using time to do something or be somewhere

3 a building where you can do different sports and activities

- 4 looking around a new place
- 5 people who have just started to learn or do something
- **6** when paintings or other objects are shown to the public



What types of entertainment do you enjoy most? Why?



Grammar in context



Look at the sentences and answer the questions.

- a) I'm spending time at the pool ...
- b) I'm looking at them now.
- c) We meet at 4pm every Wednesday.
- d) I know you like art.

Which sentence ...

- 1 talks about a habit or routine?
- 2 uses a stative verb (a verb that describes a state, not an action)?
- 3 talks about something that is happening around now?
- 4 talks about something that is happening right at this moment?

Remember



- Use the present simple for habits, routines, facts and permanent situations. We often use the present simple with adverbs of frequency.
- Use the present continuous for things that are happening right now.
- Also use the present continuous to describe what is happening in pictures or photos and temporary or changing situations.
- Stative verbs are verbs that describe a state. We often use them to express our thoughts and opinions e.g. like, agree, know, understand. We only usually use stative verbs in the present simple.

See Grammar reference, Unit 1, page 135

Choose the correct verb form.

- 1 We never read / 're never reading sports magazines.
- 2 Max does / is doing his homework now, so he can't go out.
- 3 | listen to / 'm listening to my new music today.
- 4 Eva doesn't like / isn't liking ice cream.
- 5 They learn / are learning to play the guitar at the
- 6 We go / 're going to the cinema every weekend.
- 7 | don't usually spend / am not usually spending money on clothes.
- 8 Alex plays / 's playing video games every evening.

- Use the prompts to write sentences in the present simple or present continuous.
 - 1 I / wear / some new clothes / today
 - 2 My best friend / play football / every weekend
 - 3 My dad / not work / this week / because / he / be / on holiday
 - 4 My best friend / come / from Poland / and / she / speak / three languages
 - 5 I / usually / enjoy / science fiction books / and / I / read / a good one now
 - 6 My brother and I / like / fruit / but / we / not eat / it / every day
- In pairs, guess if the sentences in Exercise 2 are true for your partner. Then ask your partner questions to find out.

Are you wearing some new clothes today?

Yes, I am. I'm wearing a new jacket.

Complete the text with the correct present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.



I'm Lucy and I (1)		(love) music!
My brother Mark	is crazy abo	ut it too. In this photo,
we (2)	(practi	se) in our garden. We're in
a band and we bo	th (3)	(play) the guitar.
I sometimes (4) _		_(sing) too. Mark's favourite
music is rap, but I	(5)	(prefer) hip-hop. We
(6)	always	(not agree) about
which songs to le	arn!	
Tonight, we (7)		_(play) in a talent show.
It started 30 minu	ites ago. All	our friends are here and they
(8)	(enjoy) the	show. All the performers
(9)	(do) really	well. Our mum
(10)	_(not wate	ch) the show. She's a doctor
and she (11)	(\	work) at the moment. It's our
song next. We use	ually (12)	(perform) well
in shows. I hope w	ve win!	

Words connected with entertainment

- 1 1.02 Match the entertainment (1–6) with the places (A–F). Listen and check.
 - 1 see a play
 - 2 learn about a period in history
 - 3 download a game

- 4 see a well-known band
- 5 see an exhibition of famous paintings
- 6 listen to a famous classical singer













- Complete the sentences with the words from Exercise 1.
 - 1 We saw a great play at the_ vesterday. 2 Hassan's playing a game online at the
 - He's playing with people from all over the world.
 - 3 My sister's band are playing at a in Manchester. They're showing it on TV!
 - 4 We saw a cool exhibition of paintings at the
 - 5 My parents are going to the to listen to some world-famous singers.
 - 6 You can see interesting things from hundreds of years ago at the

Word patterns: words + prepositions

- 3 📢)) 1.03 Read the descriptions of entertainment two people enjoy. Choose the correct word. Listen and check.
- I like fashion and drama. I like looking on / at new and old clothes. Sometimes, I try in / on different things. I usually help with the clothes at my drama club, but next time I want to act in / at a play.
 - On Friday nights, I go to / out with my friends. On Saturday evening, I usually stay in / with and listen to / at music. On Monday and Wednesday, I go to a street dancing club. I often dance on / with my club in competitions.

Collocations with nouns

4 (1))1.04 Complete the collocations in bold with the words below. Listen and check.

	articles	games	player	programme	screen
1	I often wa	atch films	on a 3-[cinema	
2	My brothess.	er loves t	oard	H	lis favourite
3	I've got a it too.	DVD		I can recor	d films on
4	I don't oft watching			er	I prefer
5	Tonight, I the histor		0 0	at TV	about

5 Rewrite the sentences in Exercise 4 so they are true for you. Then compare your sentences with a partner.









- In pairs or groups, look at the photos and answer the questions.
 - 1 Do you prefer to watch TV alone, with your family or with your friends?
 - 2 Do you usually watch TV programmes on TV or online?
 - 3 Do you enjoy watching films?
 - 4 How often do you play video games?

EXAM SKILL

Listening for words that mean the same

- · We often say the same thing in different ways. Opposites: She's old. = She isn't young. Synonyms: He's clever. = He's intelligent. Rephrasing: I enjoy pop music. = I think pop music is good.
- 2 Match the underlined words in the sentences (1–8) with the phrases that mean the same (a-h).
 - 1 This film isn't very interesting.
 - 2 This song is nice.
 - 3 That new film is really bad!
 - 4 I don't understand it's hard.
 - 5 This book is excellent.
 - 6 The story is unusual. I don't like it.
 - 7 This game is slow.
 - 8 The film is funny.
 - a) It's difficult.
 - e) It's pleasant.
- f) It's fantastic.
- b) It isn't fast. c) It's boring.
- g) It makes you laugh.
- d) It's strange.
- h) It's terrible.

.... Look at the words that describe opinions and feelings (a-h) in Exercise 2. For each word, think of how to say the same thing in a different way. Then compare your ideas with a partner.

OPTIMISE your exam

Matching

- · In matching tasks, the questions and the answer options use different words to what the speakers say, but the words mean the same.
- Before you listen, read the questions and options carefully. Make notes of different words you might hear that mean the same.
- When you listen, check your notes to help you choose the answers.
- 4 📢) 1.05 You will hear Paul talking to his cousin Kacey about what he watches on TV. Choose the opinion or feeling (A-H) that is associated with each programme/channel (1-6). There are two extra opinions or feelings that you do not need.

TV programme/channel opinion/feeling

1	sport	H	A slow
2	cartoons		B terrible
		ш	C funny
3	action films		D exciting
4	the news		E excellent
_			F clever
5	video gaming	Ш	G unhappy

5 📢)) 1.05 Listen again and check your answers

H interesting

Think

6 music videos

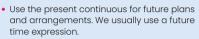
How much screen time do you have each day? How much time does a typical teenager in your country spend on a screen each day? What are the good and bad things about screen time?

Grammar in context

Look at the extracts from the listening on page 14. Answer the question.

- 1 I'm doing a school project on entertainment.
- 2 We're watching a new one tonight. Which sentence:
- a) describes an action happening around now?
- b) talks about future plans and arrangements?

Remember



He's taking me to watch a football game on Saturday.

They aren't coming to the theatre with us tonight.

Are you seeing your friends this weekend?

 Use the present simple for timetables and scheduled events in the future.

The train leaves at 11:15 tomorrow.

See Grammar reference, Unit 1, page 136

1 Complete the questions with the correct present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.

1	Are	you	meeting	_(meet) anyone after class?	
	Who_		are y	ou meeting	?
	Where		are	you meeting	?
2		you_ tonigh		(cook) anything special for	
	What				?
3		_you		(go) anywhere this	
	Who_				?
					?
4				(do) anything exciting	
	What				?
5		_you		(watch) any good films this	3
	What_				?
6				(study) this evening?	
	What_				?

Ask and answer the questions in Exercise 1 with a partner.

Are you meeting anyone after class?

Yes, I am.

Really? Who are you meeting?

3 Complete the texts with the correct present simple or present continuous form of the verbs in brackets.



What's your favourite type of entertainment? If you're a teenager, we'd love to hear from you! Don't forget to say where you're from.

	week I've got a plan! On Monday,
l (1)	(listen) to lots of new music. Then,
) (make) playlists for
	n to. On Sunday, my friends and
l (3)	_ (see) our favourite band. Ewa, Poland
	urite type of entertainment. I usually
(4)	(watch) films three or four evenings
	kams (5) (start) on 3 June
	(go) to the library every
day to study.	Tiago, Brazi
favourite game, <i>C</i> you think. Some c usually (8)	sister and I (7) (play) our odenames. It's lots of fun and it makes if my friends play board games too. They (play) online, but next week the (meet) at my house so we can all play Salim, Ut
I'm really into fash	nion and I usually
	_(follow) two or three fashion vloggers
	ment, I (11)(do) a
	design. On my course, we usually
	_(have) lessons in college, but in
	(go) on a trip to New York!
	(leave) at 5am, so it's an
early start!	Sonia, Spair

- 4 Ask and answer the questions with a partner.
 - 1 What are you doing this evening?
 - 2 When do your next exams start?
 - 3 What do you usually do on Friday evenings?
 - 4 Are you meeting your friends next weekend?
 - 5 Are you watching TV after school tonight?

