

Smart READING



Word Count + 200 Lexile® + 600L-800L



| | Moving | g in the Water Sports | | | |
|-------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-----|---|
| | Unit 9 | Underwater Hockey | Nonfiction | 62 | |
| | Unit 10 | Aquatic Therapy | Nonfiction | 68 | |
| | | | | | |
| | Water | and Food Health | | | |
| | Unit 11 | A Body's Thirst | Nonfiction | 76 | |
| i In | Unit 12 | Unhealthy Eating Habits | Nonfiction | 82 | K |
| | | | | A L | - |
| | Numbe | 2rs Math | | | _ |
| | Unit 13 | Zero | Nonfiction | 90 | |
| K | Unit 14 | Unlucky Numbers | Nonfiction | 96 | |
| | | | | | Ż |
| | Disapp | earing Nature Current Issues | | | |
| P 1 | Unit 15 | Melting Glaciers | Nonfiction | 104 | |
| | Unit 16 | A World without Forests | Nonfiction | 110 | |
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1 The Mighty Travelers

Seeds are amazing. They look like tiny, lifeless objects, but they are strong living things. All seeds share the same goal. That is to grow into a plant and produce more seeds. They will do everything they can to survive the dangers of nature to achieve their goal.





- Listen and repeat the highlighted words. Then choose the correct definitions.
 - **1.** We need to spread out to find the lost dog.
 - (a) to move near others (b) to move away from others
 - **2.** I want to travel around the world.
 - (a) to go on a trip (b) to stay at home
 - 3. A parrot has bright, colorful feathers.
 - (a) the outer covering of a bird (b) the outer covering of a fish
 - 4. The snow drifts down from the sky.
 - (a) to move in a quick, forceful manner
 - b to move in a slow, easy manner



- **5.** Be careful swimming. The current is strong.
 - (a) a flowing movement of water (b) a flowing movement of earth
- 6. She packed a bag for the long journey.(a) a trip(b) work
- 7. Amazingly, the trees survived the rainless summer.(a) to continue living(b) to stop living
- **8.** The mighty army fought and won the battle.
 - (a) being very weak (b) being very strong

The Mighty Travelers

While You Read

What do plant and tree seeds do to survive?

Plants and trees need space to grow, so seeds must be able to **spread out**. Some seeds are good at **traveling** long distances. After they travel far away, they plant themselves into the ground. It becomes their new home. These seeds travel by wind, by water, and by animal.

Traveling by Wind

03

Dandelion seeds travel by wind. Try blowing on a dandelion puff ball! The seeds will catch a gust of wind and fly far away. These seeds are light and look like **feathers**. They can fly away easily. Maple tree seeds also travel by wind. They have wings on them. Wind will carry maple tree seeds by their wings to new places.

be good atto be able to do something wellcarryto take something from one place to another

Traveling by Water

Some seeds use water to travel. Coconut palm trees grow near the ocean. The coconut seeds fall into the ocean. Then, they float and **drift** away on ocean **currents** until they reach a beach.



Traveling by Animal

In New Zealand, over 70% of seeds are inside small fruits. Birds love these fruits. Birds eat **them** and fly far away. Then, the seeds come out in their droppings. The kereru, tui, and bellbird are examples of fruit-eating birds. They help the seeds make long **journeys**.

Plant and tree seeds must travel to **survive**. Seeds have become **mighty** travelers so they can spread out and grow.



Comprehension Check

Choose or write the correct answers.

- 1. What is the passage mainly about?
 - (a) the different ways that seeds travel
 - (b) the different kinds of seeds in the world
 - © the different animals that eat seeds
- 2. Which is NOT true about how seeds travel?
 - (a) Dandelion seeds travel by wind.
 - (b) Coconut seeds use ocean currents to travel.
 - © All seeds travel by animal in New Zealand.
- **3.** Maple tree seeds have wings so they can fly away easily.
- **4.** Coconut palm trees grow near lakes and rivers.
 - True False

True False

- 5. Why do seeds need to travel?
 - → They need to travel so they can _____ out and grow.
- 6. How do seeds travel to new places?
 - → They travel by _____, by water, and by _____.

BACK TO THE PASSAGE

7. What does them refer to in the passage?
(a) journeys
(b) these fruits
(c) animal droppings
8. Plant and tree seeds need to travel to stay alive.
= Plant and tree seeds must travel to ______.

Points to Remember

A Complete the chart.

| How Seeds Travel | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| By Wind | By Water | By Animal | | | | | | |
| carries seeds and spreads them out. | Seeds on water and reach new homes. | Birds eat small and fly away. Seeds come out in their droppings. | | | | | | |
| • seeds • maple tree seeds | coconut seeds | many seeds in <u>N</u> | | | | | | |

B Complete the sentences.

The Mighty Travelers

| Plants and trees need space to So seeds must to find their new home. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-----------|------|-------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| Seeds can travel by wind, by, and by animal. | | | | | | | | | |
| Wind dandelion and maple tree seeds to new places. | | | | | | | | | |
| • seeds float on water and drift away to find their new home. | | | | | | | | | |
| Small fruit seeds can reach far away places in birds' | | | | | | | | | |
| carries | coconut | droppings | grow | water | travel | | | | |