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51



Word Count • 180 Lexile[®] • 600L-800L



Smell (Science
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Smell

Unit

Science

1 How We Smell

Sniff, *Sniff*. Our nose is always busy. It helps us smell, breathe, and even taste. The sense of smell is important for all animals. But, interestingly, not all animals smell with their noses. Let's find out how different animals smell the world.

How Some Animals Smell

1 How We Smell

Key Words \, 🐻

- Listen and repeat the highlighted words. Then choose the correct definitions.
 - **1.** The homework was too **complicated** for the students.
 - (a) easy to understand (b) hard to understand
 - 2. They will use a new process to make butter.
 (a) when you do something
 (b) how you do something
 - **3.** There are many dust particles in the air. Wear masks!
 (a) tiny pieces of matter
 (b) big chunks of matter
 - 4. I can't breathe through my nose.(a) to turn on and off
- **(b)** to take air into the lungs and let it out

What are the people doing? What do you like to smell?

- **5.** I need to interpret this data for my science project.
 - (a) to explain the meaning of (b) to ask the meaning of
- **6.** They did not recognize his face at first.
 - (a) to know from experience (b) to forget
- **7.** My teacher is an expert in history.
 - (a) a person who works a lot
 - (b) a person who knows a lot about a subject
- **8.** People can't distinguish between the twins.
 - (a) to see what is better (b) to know what is different

How We Smell

While You Read How do your nose and brain work together to smell something?

You come home from school. You open the door, and you smell something nice. Right away, you know your mom is baking cookies. But, how do you know that?

Smelling is a **complicated process**. Your nose and brain must work together. There are hundreds of odor **particles** in the air. When you **breathe** in or sniff, these odor particles get into your nose. Inside your nose, there are a lot of smell receptors. These receptors catch odor particles and send signals to the brain. Then, the brain **interprets** the signals and **recognizes** the smell.

odor a smellsniff to take air quickly into your nose

03

Your sense of smell is amazing. Some **experts** say that you can **distinguish** a trillion different kinds of smells. But did you know that your sense of smell gets tired of the same smell easily? You smell freshly baked bread when you enter a bakery. But soon, you do not smell **it** as much. That is because your nose is getting ready for new smells.

Your sense of smell works closely with your sense of taste. That is why you cannot taste foods well with a stuffy nose. Your nose is always working hard.

work closely with to work t stuffy nose a blocked

to work together with a blocked nose from a cold

Comprehension Check

Choose or write the correct answers.

- 1. What is the passage mainly about?
 - (a) the smell and taste of cookies
 - (b) people's sense of smell
 - ⓒ different kinds of smells
- 2. What is NOT true about smell receptors?
 - (a) They catch odor particles.
 - (b) They send signals to the brain.
 - © They recognize smells.

3. Ther	e are a lot of sme	I receptors in the nose.	True	🗌 False
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- **4.** Your sense of smell does not work with your sense of taste.
- 5. Which body parts work together for the sense of smell?
 - → The nose and _____ work together to smell things.
- 6. Why does your sense of smell get tired of the same smell easily?
 - → It is getting _____ for new smells.

BACK TO THE PASSAGE

- 7. What does it refer to in the passage?
 a) freshly baked bread bread bakery c your nose
 8. Your sense of smell and sense of taste work together.
 - = Your sense of smell works ______ with your sense of taste.

Points to Remember

A Complete the chart.

The Smelling Process

STEP 1	Odor in the air get into your nose when you in or sniff.
STEP 2	Smell inside your nose catch odor particles and send to the brain.
STEP 3	The brain the signals and recognizes the smell.

B Complete the sentences.

