

Wonderful WORLD

Workbook

A Choose and write the correct words for the meanings.

Word	Meaning
1 _____ electric / historic	: famous or important in history
2 _____ border / order	: a line separating one country or state from another
3 _____ pain / ruin	: the remaining pieces of something that was destroyed
4 _____ condition / continent	: one of the great divisions of land of the Earth
5 _____ destination / determination	: a place where someone or something is going
6 _____ fort / port	: a strong building where soldiers live
7 _____ ancient / modern	: based on or using the newest ideas and methods
8 _____ fascinating / motivating	: very interesting or charming
9 _____ hold / honor	: to show great respect for someone in public
10 _____ statement / monument	: a structure or building that is built in memory of a person or event

B Choose and write the correct words for the blanks.

monument	honoring	continent	ruins	destinations
historic	fort	fascinating	border	modern

- 1 There is a _____ of our national hero in the park.
- 2 We showed our passports when we crossed the _____.
- 3 Machu Picchu is one of the most popular tourist _____ in the world.
- 4 Today, we're going to Cusco, the oldest city on the _____.
- 5 Machu Picchu is a city of Incan _____ found high in the Andes Mountains.
- 6 To build the _____, people moved the blocks down a mountain, across a river, and up another mountain.
- 7 Some of the straw houses are simple, but others are quite _____: they even have satellite TV and Wi-Fi!
- 8 What's _____ is that the blocks came from an area over 5 km away.
- 9 We'll see the monument _____ José de San Martín, a national hero of Peru.
- 10 Today, we're visiting Ollantaytambo. This _____ fort is made from huge 50-ton stones.

C Circle the correct words.

- 1 We're (leave / leaving) for Peru tomorrow!
- 2 People (live / living) in straw houses on these floating islands.
- 3 Machu Picchu is one of the (most / more) popular tourist destinations in the world.
- 4 We're also (eat / eating) some Peruvian dishes, including *ceviche*.
- 5 This historic fort is (make / made) from huge 50-ton stones.

D Unscramble the sentences.

1 today / going / We / are / to / Machu Picchu / .

2 some / Lima's beautiful churches / be / of / visiting / We'll / .

3 next / Lima's airport / Unfortunately, / destination / our / is / .

4 of Incan ruins / is / This / a city / in the Andes Mountains / found high / .

5 very / was / Machu Picchu / important / the Incan Empire / during / .

E Read and write the correct sentences.

A Trip to Peru

1 _____

First, I'll go to Lima to see churches and a monument.

2 _____

It has an old cathedral.

I'll try a Peruvian dish called *ceviche*.

I'll visit a tourist destination called Machu Picchu.

3 _____

It's a fascinating fort because it was made from heavy stones from far away.

4 _____

I'll see the floating Uros Islands there.

- a. Next, I'll visit Ollantaytambo.
- b. I'm excited about my trip to Peru.
- c. Last, I'll go to Puno near the Bolivian border.
- d. The second stop, Cusco, is the oldest city on the continent.

A Choose the correct words for the meanings.

- 1 ready for something
a. preferred b. prepared c. prevented
- 2 very large and heavy
a. massive b. impressive c. expensive
- 3 an animal that has a horse and a donkey as parents
a. male b. muscle c. mule
- 4 a deep, narrow area between hills or mountains
a. bridge b. gadget c. gorge
- 5 to show that something is likely or true
a. succeed b. suggest c. surprise
- 6 a particular position, location, or place
a. poison b. point c. paint
- 7 an area of darkness where sunlight does not reach
a. shade b. sand c. shape
- 8 rising or falling very sharply
a. smooth b. asleep c. steep
- 9 the activity of traveling down a river on a raft
a. jogging b. rafting c. lifting
- 10 covered with lots of rocks
a. lucky b. sticky c. rocky

B Choose and write the correct words.

- 1 The path to the top is very _____, so be careful while you're climbing.
safe / rocky
- 2 Scientists think the Colorado River has created the _____ slowly over the past six million years.
mule / gorge
- 3 Others prefer to explore the canyon on a _____.
point / mule
- 4 Lots of visitors go _____ on the Colorado River.
hiking / rafting
- 5 It can get as hot as 47°C in the summer, and there's little _____.
gorge / shade
- 6 The paths can be rocky, _____, and narrow in the Grand Canyon.
steep / prepared
- 7 New research _____ that it started happening as far back as 70 million years ago.
prefers / suggests
- 8 The Grand Canyon is beautiful, but it can be dangerous. It's easier to stay safe if you're _____.
prepared / steep
- 9 The canyon is 446 km long, up to 29 km wide, and nearly 1.6 km deep at certain _____.
points / shades
- 10 The Grand Canyon is a _____ gorge located in the US state of Arizona.
massive / prepared

C Correct and rewrite the underlined parts.

1 Scientists thinking the Colorado River has created the gorge slowly over the past six million years. → _____

2 It's best to have some experience if you plan to explore for foot. → _____

3 Lots of visitors go raft on the Colorado River. → _____

4 If you are wanting a different kind of adventure, visit the Skywalk. → _____

5 As you walk on the glass pathway, you can see the bottom of the canyon, who is 1,200 m below. → _____

D Unscramble the sentences.

1 through / The Colorado River / runs / still / canyon / the / .

2 each year / visitors come / the / Millions of / to / Grand Canyon / .

3 of the river / powerful waters / The fast, / an exciting ride / for / make / !

4 easier / prepared / if / to stay safe / you're / It's / .

5 can / as / in the summer / It / get / as hot / 47°C / .

E Read and write the correct sentences.**The Grand Canyon**

1 _____

2 _____

Scientists suggest the Colorado River slowly started creating it 70 million years ago.

3 _____

Visitors can do exciting things, like rafting on the Colorado River or walking across the Skywalk, a glass pathway.

4 _____

- a. It is almost 1.6 km deep at some points.
- b. The Grand Canyon is a massive natural wonder in the US.
- c. It is very popular among tourists, who enjoy camping, hiking, and riding a mule.
- d. Visitors in the summer should keep in mind that it gets very hot and sunny, so they should be prepared.

A Choose and write the correct words for the meanings.

	Word	Meaning
1	_____	: full of or covered with sand
	sandy / rocky	
2	_____	: deserving attention, admiration, or respect
	massive / impressive	
3	_____	: a system of tracks on which trains travel
	highway / railway	
4	_____	: to make a movie of something
	film / fill	
5	_____	: of or from a long time ago
	ancient / recent	
6	_____	: to think or believe something will happen
	respect / expect	
7	_____	: a way to get from one place to another
	routine / route	
8	_____	: the act of traveling from one place to another
	journey / journal	
9	_____	: what you can see from a particular place
	review / view	
10	_____	: a series of three novels, movies, etc., that are closely related
	trilogy / biology	