

Trailblazer

WORKBOOK



Credits

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Trailblazer on the Cover Snail moves between leaves

Description: A young snail moves between some dry leaves.

Location: Ares, Spain

Trailblazer Facts: Snails are a type of gastropod. Gastropods have existed for hundreds of millions of years, making the snail one of the world’s earliest known trailblazers. It’s also one of the only trailblazers to leave a trail! Snails leave a trail of slime to communicate with other snails and to find their way back to a safe resting place.

Trailblazer

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1

What do we need in a city?

Write three words you know about this topic.

Write one question you want to ask about this topic.

Different Cities

Vocabulary

A Look at the photos. Write the words.

airport hotel restaurant skyscraper theater

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



B Complete the sentences.

amazing arrive office transportation visit

My dad works in a skyscraper. His ¹ _____ is high up, on the 50th floor. I love to ² _____ him at work. I take the bus to his street. The bus is my favorite kind of ³ _____. Then, I take the elevator, and when I ⁴ _____, I look out of the window. I can see the whole city! It's ⁵ _____!

C Find and circle the words in the puzzle. Write the words next to their meanings.

1. ways of getting around a city _____
2. very surprising in a good way _____
3. a place where you pay to eat meals _____
4. a very tall building with lots of floors _____
5. to go to a place for a short time _____
6. a place where you pay to sleep _____

O	P	C	A	C	U	F	Y	I	E	S	S	Z	T	V
V	W	C	B	P	V	H	E	Y	S	P	K	H	R	H
A	I	R	P	O	R	T	A	N	R	R	Y	A	A	H
B	X	T	M	A	R	R	I	V	E	E	S	O	N	O
C	A	H	U	T	O	R	I	S	A	S	C	F	S	T
K	E	E	W	E	H	P	N	J	M	T	R	F	P	E
K	O	A	R	R	Z	Y	P	S	A	A	A	I	O	L
Z	R	T	H	D	F	J	C	G	Z	U	P	C	R	H
S	P	E	O	Z	J	F	E	K	I	R	E	E	T	N
Q	Y	R	J	S	D	L	A	V	N	A	R	T	A	O
Y	W	T	M	Q	K	E	N	L	G	N	D	N	T	G
S	C	K	O	Q	O	Z	D	O	N	T	M	G	I	Z
D	J	G	J	W	Z	T	H	Q	X	Z	I	M	O	D
J	C	G	S	A	V	I	S	I	T	P	K	E	N	L

7. a place where people work at a desk _____
8. to get to a place at the end of a journey _____
9. a place where planes arrive and leave _____
10. a place you go to see plays _____

Word Work

D Complete the sentences about syllables.

more
sound
word

A syllable is a part of a ¹ _____. Words can have one syllable or ² _____. Each syllable has a different ³ _____.

E Write the number of syllables in the words.

1. skyscraper 3
2. elevator
3. amazing
4. transportation
5. hotel
6. visit

A Trip to the Middle East



Abu Dhabi is amazing!

Week 1: I'm visiting Abu Dhabi. It's the capital of the United Arab Emirates. It's a very clean city, and there are lots of **skyscrapers** and modern **hotels**. There are also lovely beaches and some islands you can **visit** for the day. There are a lot of parks, too. Now it's winter, but it's warm, and I can sit outside at a **restaurant**.

The people who live here are from all over the world, and you can eat nice food from many countries. I like to eat *falafel* and *hummus*.

They are dishes that people make in many Arab countries.

In summer, it is very hot in Abu Dhabi, sometimes as hot as 43°C (110°F)! It's difficult to walk in the streets in summer. There are different kinds of **transportation**, like taxis and buses, but there isn't a train.



falafel and hummus

Muscat's Marvelous Mix

Week 2: I'm visiting Muscat, the capital of Oman. It's a city with an old, historical district called Muttrah, where you can see fishing boats and the *souk*, which is the old market. There are so many interesting things to buy there! Muscat also has a new part. It has a famous **theater** called the Royal Opera House. Muscat covers a very large area.

There are also lots of wide, busy roads in the new part of the city, but many people don't have a car. More buses might be helpful. Muscat is on the coast,

and there are day trips by boat to see dolphins and whale sharks. In fact, I'm waiting at the harbor for a boat to arrive

right now. You can go swimming in the clear, warm sea. To see more photos of my trip, you can follow my blog.



Muttrah souk

Comprehension

A Which of the two cities from the travel article would you prefer to visit? Why?

I'd like to visit _____ because _____.

B Read the text again. Check (✓) the information about the two cities.

	Abu Dhabi	Muscat
This is a capital city.	✓	
This city is near the sea.		
This city has the Royal Opera House.		
This city has very tall buildings.		
This city has lots of outdoor spaces.		
This city has trains.		

C TEXTUAL LITERACY Text Features Match.

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| 1. A Trip to the Middle East | a. subheading |
| 2. Abu Dhabi is amazing! | b. caption |
| 3. falafel and hummus | c. title |



D GLOBAL LITERACY Read the text again. Answer the questions.

1. What outdoor spaces can you visit in Abu Dhabi and Muscat?

2. What buildings does the author mention in each city?

3. How do you think people in Abu Dhabi and Muscat use the outdoor spaces? Why?

Simple Present and Present Continuous

A Complete the sentences about the simple present and the present continuous.

always happen right now

Use the simple present to talk about things that are ¹ _____ true or
² _____ regularly. Use the present continuous to talk about things that are
happening ³ _____.

B Read the sentences. Check (✓).

Simple Present Present Continuous

- | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. I'm visiting Muscat this week. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. People from all over the world live here. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. I'm waiting for the boat to arrive. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Abu Dhabi has taxis and buses. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. I'm having <i>falafel</i> and <i>hummus</i> . | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. They are popular dishes in many Arab countries. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

C Complete the simple present and the present continuous sentences.

- Not many people in Muscat (drive) _____ a car to get around the city.
- Right now, I (sit) _____ on an amazing boat looking at the beautiful sea.
- My friends (love) _____ their apartment in the modern skyscraper.
- At the moment, we (eat) _____ a traditional meal.
- I (visit) _____ Abu Dhabi with my family every year.



D Look at the photos. Write a sentence to describe what the people usually do and what they are doing now.



(stay with grandparents / stay at hotel)

Usually, _____.

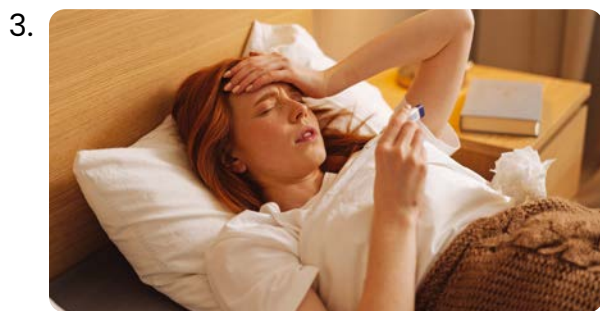
Today, _____.



(go to restaurant / eat at home)

On Fridays, _____.

Today, _____.



(go to work / stay in bed)

Every morning, _____.

Today, _____.



(walk to school / go by car)

Usually, _____.

Today, _____.

E Write two sentences about what you do every day. Write two sentences about what you are doing now.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

Moving Places

Vocabulary

A Look at the photos. Write the words.

actor pack pilot study university

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.

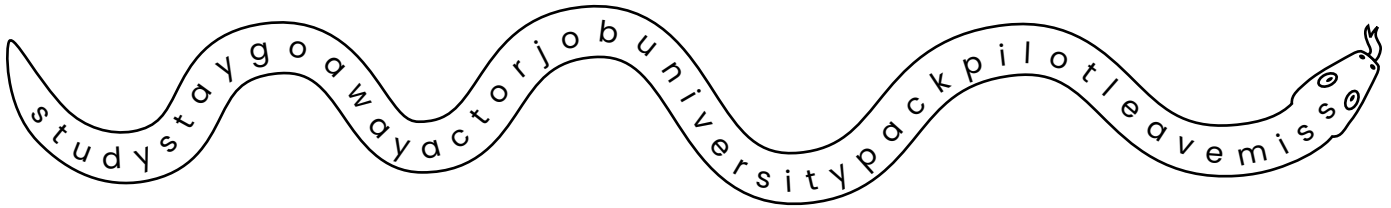


B Complete the sentences.

go away job leave miss stay

My brother studies at a university in a city far from our home. Every Friday, he comes home to ¹ _____ for the weekend. On Sunday evening, he has to ² _____ home again. My mom and dad are sad when he has to ³ _____. We all ⁴ _____ my brother when he is not home, but we know that he is at the university because he wants to get a good ⁵ _____.

C Find and circle the words. Write the words next to their meanings.



1. to start a journey _____

2. a place to study after high school

3. to put your clothes in your suitcase

4. a person who flies a plane

5. to move to another place

6. a person who appears in plays and movies _____

7. to feel sad when somebody is not with you _____

8. to read and learn things

9. another word for *work*

10. to sleep in a place or not leave it

Word Work

D Complete the examples of phrasal verbs with *go*.

away
back
on

Use the word *go* with another word to make a phrasal verb. Phrasal verbs often have the same meaning as other verbs.

go¹ _____ → leave

go² _____ → return

go³ _____ → continue

E Write sentences using the phrasal verbs with *go*.

1. (go away) _____

2. (go on) _____

3. (go back) _____

Genre Poetry

Reading Strategy As you read, look for rhyming words in the poem.

Missing My Friend

1.2

I remember last summer
When Eric's family **went away**.
His dad found a better **job**.
It was such a sad day.

I helped him to **pack** his suitcase,
And he asked me to mail the rest.
"Write soon, and come see me!" I said.
"Of all my friends, you're the best!"

I worked hard and **studied**,
And waited for his letter.
One came every month,
And made me feel better.

Last month a letter arrived,
And I opened it fast.
I was so happy to read,
"I'm coming to visit at last!"

Today, Eric arrived.
He walked off the plane with a smile.
I gave him a hug and said,
"I hope you're **staying** a while!"

Comprehension

A What's the saddest part of the poem? How does the ending make you feel?

The saddest part of the poem is _____.

The ending made me feel _____.

B Answer the questions about the poem.

1. Why did Eric go away?

2. How did the boys stay in contact?

3. How often did Eric write to his friend?

4. How did Eric feel when he arrived?

C TEXTUAL LITERACY Rhyme Match the pairs of words that rhyme in the poem.

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. rest | a. better |
| 2. letter | b. while |
| 3. day | c. last |
| 4. smile | d. best |
| 5. fast | e. away |



D SOCIAL LITERACY Think about the feelings of the boy who wrote the poem. What feelings do you share with him? When do you feel like this? Complete the sentences.

1. The boy feels _____ when his friend moves away.

I feel like this when _____.

2. The boy feels _____ when he gets letters or sees his friend.

I feel like this when _____.

Grammar

Simple Past

A Complete the sentences about the simple past.

happened irregular regular

Use the simple past to talk about things that already ¹ _____.

For ² _____ verbs, add *-d*, *-ed*, or *-ied*. Some verbs are ³ _____.

B Complete the sentences.

didn't walk had took visited was went

We ¹ _____ to Cambodia last September to visit a friend who moved there. It ² _____ very green. We ³ _____ the ancient city of Angkor, and we ⁴ _____ a boat to a beautiful island. We ⁵ _____ a lot because it was very hot. The hotels all ⁶ _____ air-conditioning and swimming pools.



C Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.

My family and I (move) ¹ _____ to Argentina for my dad's new job. We are getting to know the country. Last summer, we (go) ² _____ on a trip to Iguazu Falls. We (leave) ³ _____ in the morning, and we (arrive) ⁴ _____ in the afternoon. The falls (be) ⁵ _____ amazing! We (walk) ⁶ _____ around them to see everything, but we (not swim) ⁷ _____, of course. It's too dangerous!



D Look at the photo. Write sentences to answer the questions.

1. What city did the family visit last year?

(Petra, Jordan) Last year, the family
visited Petra in Jordan.



2. When did people build the city?

(thousands of years ago)

3. How did the people build the city?

(cut from stone) _____

4. Where did the people build the city?

(in the desert) _____

E Think about a place you visited. Draw a picture in the box. Write three sentences about the place. Use the simple past.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Writing Write a poem.

A PLAN Think about moving to a new place. It can be real or made up. Complete the chart to help you plan.

Genre (circle)	haiku / narrative / limerick / shape
Where did you live?	
Where did you move to?	
Why did you move?	
What do you miss about where you lived?	
What do you like about the new place?	

B DRAFT Write a draft of your poem.

Writing Checklist:

- ☐ Write the reason for moving.
- ☐ Write how you felt.
- ☐ Use a syllable pattern and read aloud.
- ☐ Use the simple past.
- ☐ Include new words you learned from this unit.

Writing Checklist:

- ☐ Write the reason for moving.
- ☐ Write how you felt.
- ☐ Use a syllable pattern and read aloud.
- ☐ Use the simple past.
- ☐ Include new words you learned from this unit.

C

- D

[illegible]This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

A Better Community

Critical Thinking

A Look at the photo. Complete the sentences.

1. People work together in a _____ in _____.
2. Community projects are good because _____
_____.



This community garden in Sana'a, Yemen, is more than just a place to grow fresh food.