

Trailblazer

WORKBOOK



Trailblazer Workbook audio available on **spark**

Credits

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Trailblazer on the Cover **Adélie penguins hide in an iceberg tunnel**

Description: Adélie penguin chicks hide in a tunnel system carved into an iceberg.

Location: Antarctica

Trailblazer Facts: Adélie penguins blaze trails where very few living things can—in one of the coldest and most remote places on Earth.

They are excellent swimmers and live at sea in the winter. At just nine weeks old, Adélie penguins dive into the sea and start hunting for food on their own.

© Scott Portelli

Trailblazer

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Trailblazer *IN ACTION*

AGUSTINA BESADA Unplastifying the World

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1

Which people are important to us?

Write two words you know about this topic.

Circle one thing you want to know about this topic.



Family



Brothers and Sisters



Being a Good Friend

Family

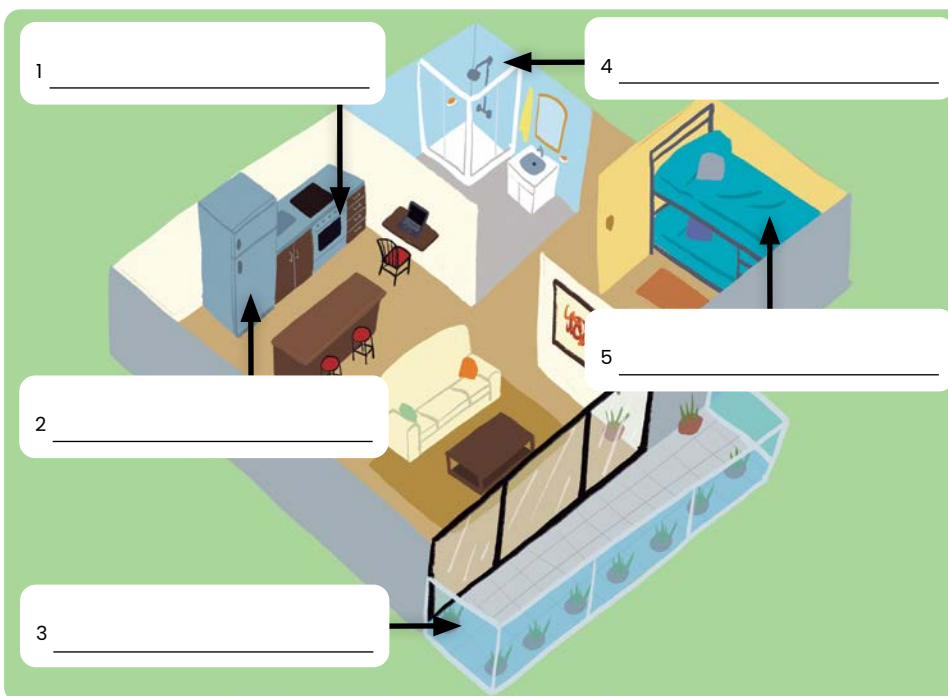
Vocabulary

A Look and write.

balcony oven
bunk beds shower
fridge

B Complete the sentences.

internet shelf
laptop wash
roof



1. I use the _____ to do my homework.
2. There are flowers on the _____ in our living room.
3. My brother watches videos on his _____.
4. We _____ our hands before eating.
5. There is a big bird on the _____ of our house.

C Look at the photos. Find and circle the words in the puzzle. Write the words.

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



J	Y	E	S	F	R	I	D	G	E
Z	W	A	A	W	O	V	E	N	U
M	A	P	X	W	B	H	N	B	U
I	S	S	H	E	L	F	S	W	W
B	H	B	T	S	H	O	W	E	R

Phonics *ow* and *ou*

D Listen and say. 🔊 1.1

1.



shower

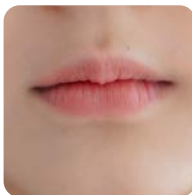
2.



house

E Look and say. Underline *ow* or *ou*.

1.



mouth

2.



town

3.



mouse

4.



cow

5.



cloud

Where do we live?

1.2

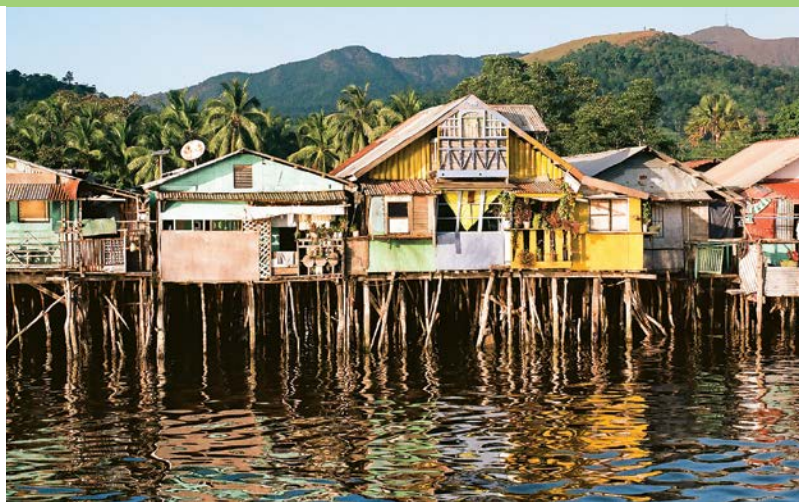
There are different homes all over the world. Some homes are special because of where they are and how people build them.

Hanok

A *hanok* is a house from Korea. People make it with wood and stone. Hanoks have special **roofs**. They keep the houses cool in the summer and warm in the winter. People also heat the floors inside to stay comfortable.

Stilt Houses

You can see stilt houses in Cambodia. People build stilt houses on tall poles because they live on or near water. The stilts keep the houses safe and dry. Some stilt houses have a **balcony**. People often **wash** clothes and dishes below their houses.



Yurt

A yurt is round. Some people in Mongolia live in yurts. People build yurts with wood and cloth. Inside, yurts can have things like a **shower** or even the **internet**. People can move their yurts if they want to travel.



Comprehension

A Which is your favorite home from the photo essay? Why?

My favorite home is _____
because _____.

B Complete the chart. Check (✓).

Which home...	Hanok	Stilt House	Yurt
has a special roof?	✓		
is on or near water?			
has warm floors?			
is round?			
is good for travel?			

C **TEXTUAL LITERACY** **Main Idea and Details** Choose one home from the text. Complete the chart.

Main Idea: _____.	
Detail: People build this home with _____.	Detail: You can see this home in _____.
Detail: This home is special because _____.	

D **GLOBAL LITERACY** What can families do together in these homes?

1. Families can _____ in a hanok.
2. Families can _____ in a stilt house.
3. Families can _____ in a yurt.

Grammar People, Places, and Things

A Listen. Write the missing words. 🔊 1.3

I have a _____. Look at him!

He loves me. I love _____!

We have a sister. Look at _____!

She loves us. We love her!

My _____ and _____.

Look at _____!

They love _____. We love them!



B Look at the underlined words.
Complete the sentences.

it me she them they

1. John and Andy like toy trains. _____ play every day.
2. The children are very quiet. I can't hear _____.
3. My sister has an apple every morning. _____ loves fruit.
4. The boy has a big room. He cleans _____ every day.
5. I have a big brother. He always helps _____.

C Complete the sentences.

1. I can run fast. Look at _____ me _____.
2. We are in the garden. Come and play with _____.
3. _____ is very tall. Look at him!
4. _____ walk home from school. Walk with us.
5. You and Desi are wet. Look at _____!

D Look and read. Complete the sentences. Use *her, him, them, it, and me*.

1.



I'm Ping. I have a cat.

I (feed / fish) feed it fish.

2.



My sister and I read stories.

We (read / after school) _____

_____.

3.



Jaden has a baby sister.

He (take care of / sometimes) _____

_____.

4.



My mom and aunt visit grandpa every day.

They (love / very much) _____

_____.

5.



Katie and Sally are my friends.

They (play with / on Saturdays) _____

_____.

E Write about people, places, and things around you. Use words like *him, her, them, and it*.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Brothers and Sisters

Vocabulary

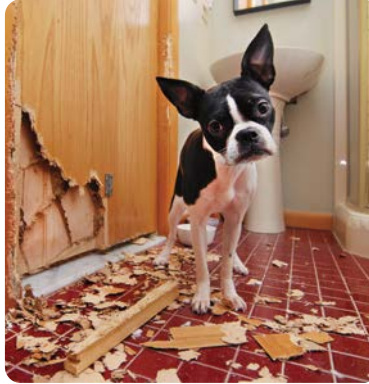
A Look and circle.

1.



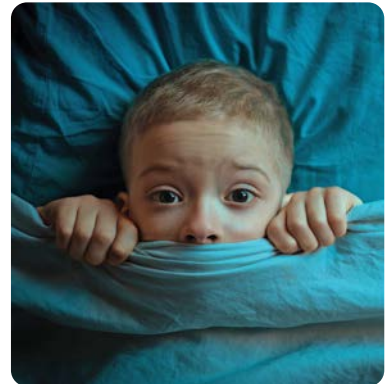
bored / serious

2.



careful / naughty

3.



glad / afraid

4.



clever / kind

5.



worried / mean

B Complete the sentences.

careful clever glad mean serious

1. It's good to see you. I'm _____ you're here!
2. Jay can spell big words. He's very _____.
3. That's not kind. Don't be _____ to your sister.
4. Our teacher is a very _____ person. He doesn't laugh a lot.
5. Please be _____ with my new bike!

C Write the letters in the correct order. Match.

1. ca ful re

c	a	r	e	f	u	l
---	---	---	---	---	---	---

2. ed bor

--	--	--	--	--

3. af d rai

--	--	--	--	--	--

4. rr ied wo

--	--	--	--	--	--	--

5. an me

--	--	--	--

a.



b.



c.



d.



e.



Phonics *au* and *ai*

D Listen and say. 🔊 1.4

1.



naughty

2.



August

3.



afraid

4.



train

E Read and say. Circle the words that have a different sound.

1. train rain naughty

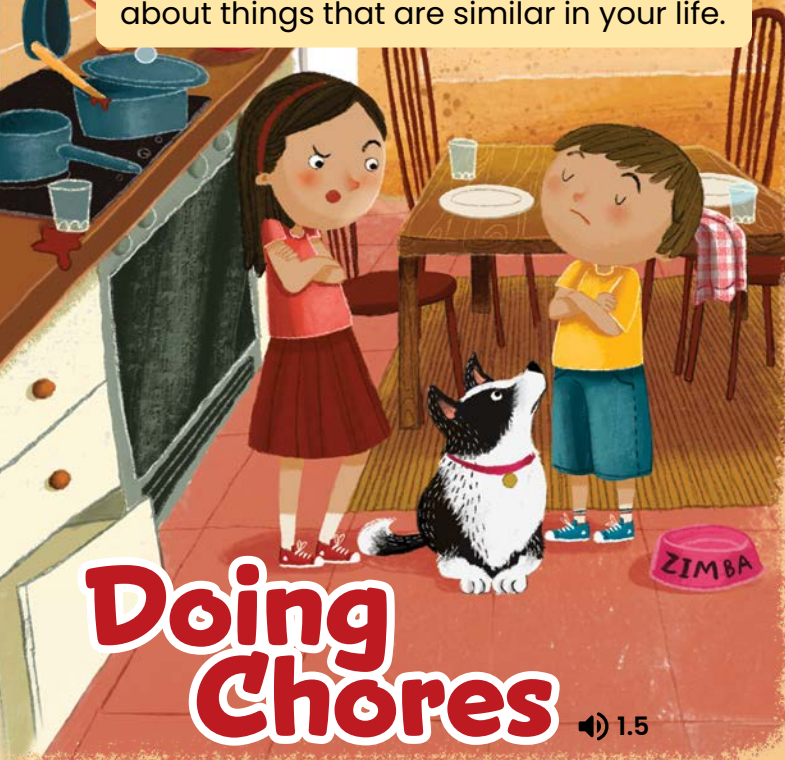
3. snail daughter afraid

2. paint pause August

4. astronaut sauce sail

Genre Realistic Fiction

Reading Strategy As you read, think about things that are similar in your life.



Doing Chores

1.5

Maria and Antonio help with small jobs around the house—what their parents call “chores”—but sometimes they don’t like to do them. Sometimes, they are **bored** with the chores.

“It’s your turn to clean up the kitchen,” says Maria.

“No, it isn’t. It’s yours,” says Antonio.



Maria and Antonio are in bed. At night, the dog cries. Dad gets up. He’s **worried**. There is no food in the dog’s bowl! He gives the dog some food.



The next morning, the children have breakfast.

“The kitchen is messy,” says Mom.

“It’s Antonio’s turn to clean up,” says Maria.

“No, it isn’t!” says Antonio.

“You don’t clean up,” says Dad. “And you forget to feed Zimba, too!”

“Oh, no!” says Maria, “That isn’t very **kind**.”

“Sorry, Dad,” says Antonio.



“You can clean up the kitchen on Mondays,” says Maria.

“And you can feed the dog on Mondays and Thursdays,” says Antonio.

“That’s very **clever**,” says Mom.

“Yes. That’s great!” says Dad.

Now Maria and Antonio never fight about the chores. And they don’t forget to feed Zimba! They are **glad** they have a calendar.

Comprehension

A How does the ending of the realistic fiction story make you feel? Why?

It makes me feel _____ because _____.

B Number the events in the story in the correct order.



C **TEXTUAL LITERACY Text-to-Self Connection** Think about the story. Write one thing that is similar to your life and one thing that is different.

Similar: _____

Different: _____

D **SOCIAL LITERACY** Think about the story. Answer the questions.

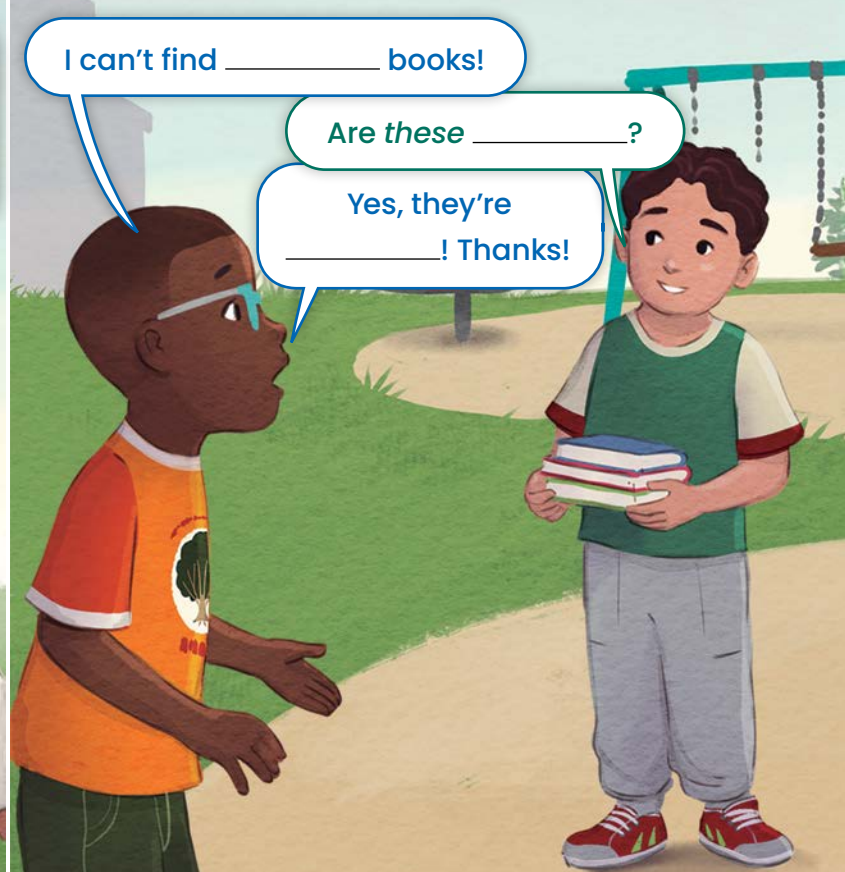
1. What do Maria and Antonio share?

2. How do they decide how to share?

3. How does sharing make them feel?

Grammar Your Things

A Listen. Write the missing words. 🔊 1.6



B Check (✓) the correct sentences. Rewrite the sentences that are not correct.

- ☐ 1. Look at Zoe's bag. It's brown. _____
- ☐ 2. Look at mine book. It's beautiful. _____
- ☐ 3. Tim has a skateboard. It's his. _____
- ☐ 4. We have blue hats. They're our. _____

C Complete the sentences.

1. These are _____ puppets. They're mine.
2. Penny has three books. They're _____.
3. Your socks aren't red! They belong to me. _____ are orange!
4. The bookcase is _____. It's in my bedroom!

D Look at the photos. Write sentences.



1. (Sara / backpack)

• It's Sara's backpack.

• It's her backpack.

• The backpack is hers.



2. (my brother / laptop)

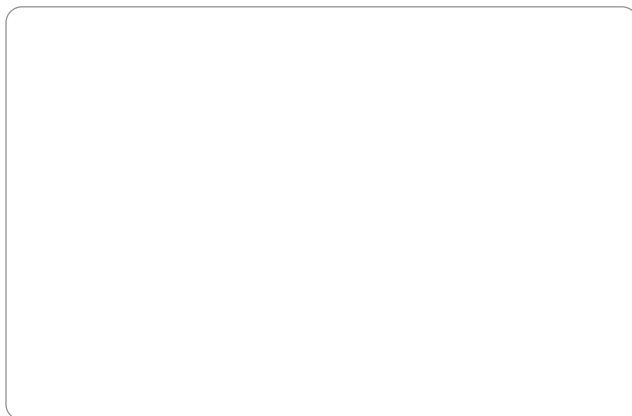
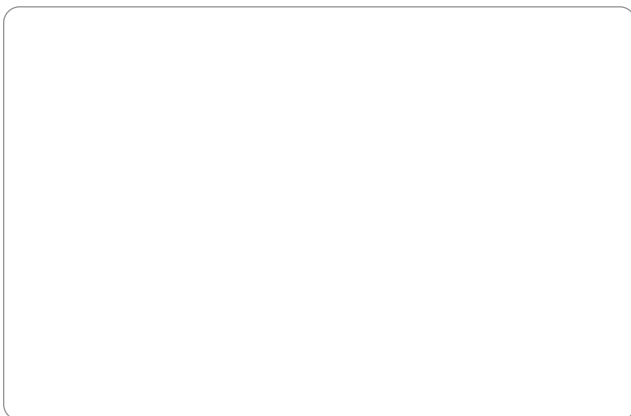
- _____
- _____
- _____



3. (Harry and Gina / soccer ball)

- _____
- _____
- _____

E Think about two things you or a friend has. Draw them in the boxes. Write one sentence about each picture.



1. _____

2. _____

Writing

Write a description of a person.

A PLAN Think about someone special. Complete the chart.

What's their name?	
Are they tall or short?	
What color is their hair?	
What color are their eyes?	
What are they like?	

B DRAFT Write a draft about someone special.

[illegible]

Writing Checklist:

- ☐ Write the person's name.
 - ☐ Use words to describe the person (*short, tall*).
 - ☐ Write what the person looks like (*black hair, brown eyes*).
 - ☐ Write what the person is like (*clever, funny, kind*).
 - ☐ Use new words from the unit.

C REVIEW Work with a friend. Use the checklist. Review your friend's work. Then give feedback.

1. One thing I like is _____.
2. My favorite words you use to describe this person are _____
and _____.
3. One question I have is: _____?

D Make changes to your draft. Write your description about someone special.



Being a Good Friend

Critical Thinking

A Look at the quiz. Complete the chart.

What do you say...

1. when there is a new student in your class?
 2. to a friend who wants to play soccer but you want to watch TV?
 3. when a classmate looks worried?
 4. when your classmate is afraid of a dog?
- a. "Come and play with us!"
 - b. "It's okay. We can go the other way."
 - c. "Are you okay? Do you want to talk?"
 - d. "Let's do both!"

START HERE

1 There is a new student in your class.

We like the same things. Come and play with us! ☐

I don't think we can be friends. We don't like the same things. ☐

2 Two classmates have some candy. They see another classmate.

Quick, hide it! ☐

We can share it with them. ☐

3 You want to watch TV. Your friend wants to play a game.

I'm bored with that game! We always play it. ☐

Let's do both! ☐

4 A classmate looks worried.

Are you okay? Do you want to talk? ☐

Don't be so serious! ☐

5 A classmate wants to use one of your crayons.

No! It's mine. ☐

Sure! But be careful with it. ☐

6 You and your friends are eight years old. A six-year-old wants to play with you.

Sorry, this is only for big kids. ☐

Sure. You can play with us. ☐

7 There's a dog in the street. A classmate is afraid of it.

It's okay. We can go the other way. ☐

It's only a dog! Be brave! ☐

SCORE

Total blue: ☐

Total green: ☐

Mostly blue:
A good friend is never mean. It's important to think about what you say and do.

Mostly green:
You're a good friend! You like to share things. You think about how other people feel.