

Trailblazer on the Cover Orangutan climbs a fig tree

Description: A young male orangutan climbs 30 meters up a fig tree to feed.

Location: Borneo, Indonesia

Trailblazer Facts: When they become adults, orangutans don't live in groups like other great apes, such as chimpanzees, gorillas, and bonobos. They blaze their own trails. They move from place to place, spreading seeds as they go and building new nests every night.

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Trailblazer

Lulu Campbell



Scope and Sequence







Social Studies

How are families the same and different? pages 2-23

2

What makes school special? pages 24-47

Trails to Explore

My Family It's Okay to Be Different Families Together Our Classroom How I Learn A Different School

Curricular Connection

VISUAL Recognize feelings in an image.
GLOBAL Recognize different family

Social Studies

VISUAL Identify ideas in an image.

Multiple Literacies

GLOBAL Recognize different family dynamics.

SOCIAL Appreciate individual differences.

TEXTUAL Compare and Contrast; Identify

practice.

TEXTUAL Use Words to Identify Place;
Identify Things in a Picture

Characters in a Story

MEDIA Connect information in different
types of media to own experiences.

MEDIA Identify ideas in different types of

GLOBAL Recognize ways to help others.

SOCIAL Recognize that learning takes

grandma, grandpa, mom, dad, baby,

sister, brother, aunt, uncle, cousin,

board, desk, door, mouse, wall, window, canteen, library

New Words

grandparent, parent boring, busy, fast, awake, asleep, fun, lazy, slow, loud, quiet, music, sports go shopping, pick up

point, read, say, answer, ask, write, sit down, stand up, open, close, eraser, mistake

bookcase, chair, computer, classroom,

class, classmate

Phonics Short a, e, i Short o, u

Long o: oa, ow Long a: ai, ay

Nonfiction: We are a family!

Long *a*: *ai*, *ay*Nonfiction: Welcome to school!

Reading Genre: Social Studies Article Fiction: One Tree for All

Genre: Informational Text Fiction: I'm Not Good at That...Right Now

Genre: Comic Story Genre: Realistic Fiction

Grammar

Am, Is, and Are Questions with Am, Is, and Are This, That, These, and Those Instructions

Listening

Descriptions of Family Members
Strategy: Listen for Family Words
Descriptions of Family Differences

Descriptions of Activities at School Strategy: Listen for Details Descriptions of Ways to Learn Strategy: Listen for Names

Speaking Ma

Make Introductions

Make Requests

Writing Gen

Genre: Opinion Text Strategy: Use Words that Describe People

Strategy: Listen for Positive Attitudes

Genre: How-To Text Strategy: Use Instructions

Critical Thinking

Picture of things families do together Video: How do families help each other?

Photo of a boat school Video: School on the Water

Project

Make a Class Family Album

Make a Plan for a Boat School



Trailblazer IN ACTION

JAHAWI BERTOLLI Learning from the World Episode 1

My Home

Skills Review Units 1 and 2









How do we play? pages 48-69



How are our homes different? pages 70-93



Where do people live?

Tovs Teams Games

Social Studies

VISUAL Identify the message in an image. GLOBAL Explain the value of recycling and reusina.

SOCIAL Recognize strengths in others. **TEXTUAL** Scan for Information; Identify

MEDIA Recognize that different types of media can persuade or influence.

ball, monster, puppet, car, train, puzzle, new, old, pretty, ugly, glue, paper, scissors bounce, catch, hit, team, run, hop, jump, kick, race, throw, goal, soccer points, rules

Long e: y Long e: ea, ee

Nonfiction: Old for me, new for you! Genre: Informational Text Fiction: Playing Together Genre: Poetry

Ouestions with Have and Want Can and Can't

Conversation about Making a New Toy Strategy: Listen for the Main Idea Conversation about Ability Strategy: Listen for Opinions

Make Suggestions

Genre: Friendly Letter Strategy: Use Greetings

Photo of a team game Video: Let's play Kin-Ball!

Create a New Game

Home and Furniture Things I Have at Home **Moving Homes**

Social Studies

VISUAL Connect information in an image to own experience.

GLOBAL Recognize similarities and differences in our homes.

SOCIAL Identify problem-solving strategies.

TEXTUAL Predict from Titles; Problem and Solution

MEDIA Respond to information in different types of media.

armchair, closet, elevator, upstairs, downstairs, floor, garden, painting, room, stairs, do a craft, take photos alarm clock, blanket, ceiling, nightstand, lamp, cushion, drawers, mirror, shampoo, towel, find, put cloth, road

Long u: oo, ue Long i: ie, igh

Nonfiction: A Very Special Dollhouse Genre: Descriptive Article Fiction: Belen's Ball Genre: Comic Story

There is and There are In, On, Under, Next to, and Between

Descriptions of Rooms at Home Strategy: Listen for Reasons Descriptions of Preparing for School Strategy: Listen for the Speaker

Ask For and Give Reasons

Genre: Descriptive Text (room) Strategy: Use Exclamation Points

Photos of people and their homes Video: Homes on the Move

Create a Room

In My Town Cities of the World **Getting Around**

Social Studies

VISUAL Explain own feelings about the context of an image.

pages 94-115

GLOBAL Describe how where you live fits into the wider community.

SOCIAL Recognize the value of asking for

TEXTUAL Use Pictures to Identify Place; Evaluate

MEDIA Compare information from different types of media.

department store, movie theater, neighborhood, bus, taxi, recreation center, street, supermarket, swimming pool, toy store, address, number amusement park, coffee shop, market, monument, square, park, station, city, country, world, ride a scooter, walk motorbike, plane

Diphthongs: oi and oy Ending -rk

Fiction: Let's find Dad! Genre: Quest Nonfiction: See the World in a Day Genre: Descriptive Article

Directions Opposite, In front of, Behind

Conversations about Addresses Strategy: Listen for Numbers Descriptions of Places and Ways to Travel Strategy: Listen for Travel Words

Ask For and Give an Address

Genre: Descriptive Text (town or city) Strategy: Use Capital Letters

Infographic about public transportation Video: A Different Way to Move

Make a Transportation Infographic

Episode 2 My House and My Toys Skills Review Units 3 and 4

Scope and Sequence









What are living things? pages 140-161

Trails to Explore

Multiple Literacies

Food We Like Where Food Comes From **Smart Snacks**

What Living Things Need Forest Life **Exploring Rainforests**

Curricular Connection

Life Science

Life Science

VISUAL Recognize the emotional impact of

an image. **GLOBAL** Recognize healthy food. **VISUAL** Respond to an image using physical action.

SOCIAL Identify the value of trying new

GLOBAL Explain the importance of looking after living and non-living things. **SOCIAL** Recognize that our actions impact

TEXTUAL Draw Conclusions; Main Idea and Details

TEXTUAL Background Knowledge; Visualize

MEDIA Identify a message using information from different types of media. **MEDIA** Use information from different types of media to ask questions.

bananas, carrots, grapes, apples, oranges, onions, pears, peas, fruit, vegetables, coconut, rice

bee, butterfly, flower, ground, tree, insects, sun, water, breathe, change, give, look after frog, owl, climb, forest, bear, drop, grass, moon, moonlight, dark, scare, touch

rubber, wood

New Words

cheese, egg, meat, farmer, sheep, milk, chicken, cow, goat, farm, bread, sandwich candy, sugar

Phonics

Hard and Soft C Hard and Soft G Ending -nd Short oo and Long oo

Reading

Fiction: Uncle Sasho's Smoothie Genre: Realistic Fiction Nonfiction: Food from the Farm Genre: Explanatory Text

Nonfiction: Non-Living and Living Things Genre: Science Article

Fiction: The Forest by Day and Night

Grammar

Like and Don't Like Questions with Do and Does Genre: Realistic Fiction Questions with What and Where Question with What, When, Why, Where

Descriptions of Favourite Foods Strategy: Listen for Likes and Dislikes Description of How to Look After a Plant Strategy: Listen for Solutions

Listening

Description of a Sandwich Strategy: Listen for Key Words Conversation about a Favorite Place Strategy: Listen for Actions

Speaking

Express Agreement

Ask for More Information

Writing

Genre: Captions Strategy: Use Commas in Lists Genre: Information Sign Strategy: Use Ending Punctuation

Critical Thinking

Infographic about snacks Video: Snack Time

Picture of the rainforest Video: A Special Kind of Forest

Design a Snack Machine

Project

Make a Rainforest in a Jar

Trailblazer IN ACTION **JAHAWI BERTOLLI**

Learning from the World

Episode 3 People and the Sea Skills Review Units 5 and 6

SPORTHSTUDENT RESOURCES Online Practice • Audio • Video • eBook • Tests











What do we do in different weather? pages 162-185

How can we look after our bodies? pages 186-207



What can we do in our free time? pages 208-231

All Kinds of Weather What We Wear Weather Stories

I Don't Feel Well Our Bodies and Play Sun Safety

My Activities Interesting Activities **New Activities**

Earth Science/Social Studies

Life Science

Social Studies

VISUAL Identify possible meanings in an image.

VISUAL Compare information in an image with your own and others' experiences. **GLOBAL** Explain the importance of

VISUAL Connect information in an image to prior knowledge. **GLOBAL** Recognize the benefits of being

GLOBAL Explain how different types of weather affect activities. **SOCIAL** Identify why people might feel or

following safety rules. **SOCIAL** Demonstrate empathy and compassion.

part of a community. **SOCIAL** Explain the benefits of trying new things.

behave in a certain way. **TEXTUAL** Text-to-Self Connection; Make Predictions

TEXTUAL Point of View; Author's Purpose MEDIA Identify pros and cons using information from different types of media. TEXTUAL Order of Events; Take Notes MEDIA Draw conclusions by evaluating information in different types of media.

MEDIA Identify the purpose of visual effects in different types of media. cloudy, cold, hot, outside, inside, rainy,

cold, cough, fever, hospital, doctor, headache, medicine, rash, sore throat, tummy ache, dentist, toothache broken arm, bruise, cut, chin, helmet, fall off, ride a bike, pads, traffic, traffic lights, always, never

act, bake cookies, dance, sing, play the guitar, do karate, make a model, play table tennis, play tennis, ride a pony, play the ukelele, play the piano

go ice skating boots, cap, dress, T-shirt, hat, jacket, pants, scarf, shoes, socks, warm, wear pattern, report

snowy, sunny, windy, clothes, go fishing,

do gymnastics, put on a show, ride a unicycle, juggle, clown, spin a hoop, spin a plate, walk on a rope, walk on stilts, circus, clean up, spend time campfire, skill

Voiced and Unvoiced th Plural -s: s, z, and iz

Sh Digraphs Ch Digraphs Split Digraphs: a_e, i_e Split Digraphs: o_e, u_e

Nonfiction: All kinds of weather in Australia! Genre: Fact Book

Fiction: A Visit to the Doctor Genre: Realistic Fiction Nonfiction: Bike Safety Genre: Instructional Text

sunglasses, sunscreen

Fiction: Habibah Tries Something New Genre: Humorous Fiction

Nonfiction: New Clothes for the Emperor Genre: Folktale

Questions about Health

Nonfiction: Circus School Genre: Magazine Article

Questions about Weather Questions with Whose

Mine, Yours, Hers, His, Ours, Theirs

Actions **Ouestions about Actions**

Conversation about Weather and Activities Strategy: Listen for Topics **Descriptions of Different Clothes** Strategy: Listen for Reactions

Conversation about Toothache Strategy: Listen for Specific Information Conversation about Riding a Skateboard Strategy: Listen for Rules

Strategy: Listen for Similarities and Differences Description of Ways to Help Others Strategy: Listen for Examples

Descriptions of Music Activities

Express Preferences

Show Kindness

Genre: Safety Sign

Video: Fun in the Sun

Give Compliments Genre: Descriptive Text (photo)

Strategy: Use Sequence Words Photo and weather report

Genre: Steps in a Process

Strategy: Use Words for Rules Infographic about the sun

Quiz about free time activities Video: Outside Skills

Video: What's the weather like? Make a Weather Wheel

Write and Perform a Play

Make an Activities Mobile

Strategy: Joining Words

Episode 4 Land and Sea Skills Review Units 7 and 8

Episode 5 **Rock Music** Skills Review Units 9 and 10





Trails in This Unit



My Family

- **READ** about different families.
- LISTEN to people meeting each other.
- TALK about people in your family.



It's Okay to Be Different

- **READ** a story about two animal families.
- LISTEN to how families are different.
- WRITE about a person in your family.



Families Together

- STUDY a picture of family activities.
- WATCH a video about families helping each other.
- **CREATE** a class family album.

My Family

Vocabulary

NEW WORDS Listen and look. ♠) 1.2 Listen and say. ♠) 1.3



grandpa sister mom baby



uncle cousin

B Look and circle.



dad / mom



grandma / sister

3.



uncle / baby



grandpa / aunt

C Look at the chart. Complete the words.

Female	Male	Both
1. grand	grandpa	6 usin
2. m	dad	baby
sister	4 other	
3 nt	5 cle	

Work with a friend. Point and ask. Answer Yes or No.



Phonics Short a, e, i

E Listen and say. ♠) 1.4







dad pen sister

- F Look and say. Match the words with the same sound.
 - 1. ten

- a. dad
- 2. pink
- b. pen
- 3. sad
- c. sister

Reading Strategy

Compare and Contrast

To compare things, look for what is the same. To contrast things, look for what is different.

G Read. How are the families the same? How are they different? Tell a friend.



I'm seven years old. My family is small. This is my mom, and this is my dad. I'm ten years
old. My family
is big. I have a
grandma and
a grandpa.
This is my mom
and dad. I have
two sisters.



PREVIEW Look at the photos in the social studies article on the next page. Who are the people? Tell a friend.



Genre Social Studies Article

Reading Strategy As you read, think about how the families are the same and different.

We are a family!

What is a family? A family is a group of people who live together.

Not all families are the same!



Some families are small.
There's a new baby in this family. That is his grandma. She hugs the baby.
That is his sister.
She helps when the baby is sad.

There are six children in this family. There are three boys and three girls. They aren't brothers and sisters. They're cousins. Can you see the girl with her uncle and two aunts? Her mom has two sisters. The girl's dad is with her brother. They're happy!





Comprehension

- A Think about the families in the social studies article. Which one is like your family? Tell a friend.
- **B** Read. Circle Family A or Family B.



Family A



Family B

 There are four children in this family. 	Family A	Family B
2. The boy has two sisters.	Family A	Family B
3. There is a baby.	Family A	Family B
4. There is a grandma.	Family A	Family B
5. They walk in the park.	Family A	Family B

C TEXTUAL LITERACY Compare and Contrast How are the families in B the same and different? Talk with a friend.



D Read. Circle the correct answer.

A social studies article is about **people / animals**.

- **E** GLOBAL LITERACY How are families different? Share with the class.
- F What can you say about your family? Tell a friend.

My family is big.



Am, Is, and Are 🕨 1.2

I am a child.

You **are** my friend.

He **is** my brother.

She **is not** my sister.

It **is** a dog.

They **are** friends.

We are not teachers.

I'm a child.

You're my friend.

He's my brother.

She **isn't** my sister.

It's a dog.

They're friends.

We aren't teachers.

- B Complete the sentences.
 - 1. (She) <u>She's</u> my aunt.
 - 2. (I) _____seven years old.
 - 3. (We) _____ a small family.
 - 4. (They) _____ my mom and dad.
 - 5. (You) _____ happy.
- C Write the names of people in your family. Tell a friend about them.

Maria. She's my grandma.

Hassan and Murat. They're my brothers.

D GRAMMAR IN USE Read about one family in the social studies article. Find and underline is/'s and are/'re.

Listening

A Look at the photo. Who can you see?



NEW WORDS Listen and read. ♠) 1.7 Listen and say. ♠) 1.8

grandparent parent

Listen. Circle Pablo or Liliana. ◆) 1.9

1. I help my parents.	Pablo	Liliana
2. I have a baby sister.	Pablo	Liliana
3. My grandparents are kind.	Pablo	Liliana
4. We're a small family.	Pablo	Liliana

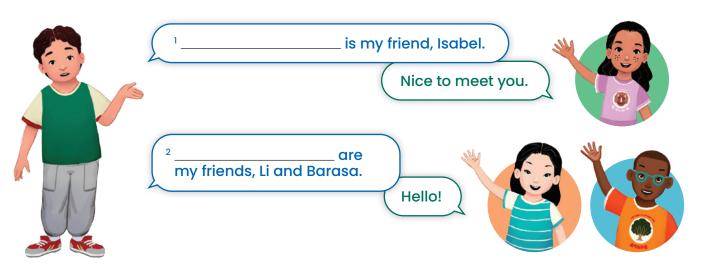
Listening Strategy

Listen for words about family to help you understand.

- **D** LISTEN FOR FAMILY WORDS Listen again. Write the family members. 4) 1.9
 - 1. Pablo has two ______.
 - 2. Liliana and her sister have two _____
- **GLOBAL LITERACY** Who helps in Pablo's family?
- Who can help in a family? Tell a friend.

Speaking

A MAKE INTRODUCTIONS Listen and complete. Write *This* or *These*. ◆) 1.10



- **B** Circle the correct answers. Then complete the sentences about your family members. Draw the people.
 - 1. This / These is my _____,

•

2. **This / These** are my ______, and _____,

Speaking Tip

Use this is and these are to talk about your family.

- C Work with a friend. Introduce the people from B.
- **D** Work with a different friend. Introduce different family members.

How are families the Same and different?

Think about different kinds of families. Write an answer to the question.



It's Okay to Be Different

Vocabulary

NEW WORDS Listen and look. ♠) 1.11 Listen and say. ◀) 1.12



boring



busy



fast



asleep awake



fun



lazy



slow



loud



quiet

- Match the opposites.
 - 1. asleep

a. boring

2. quiet

b. awake

3. fun

c. fast

4. slow

- d. loud
- Look. Circle the correct words.



Look! The baby is asleep / awake!



My brother is fast / busy.



This lion is lazy / fun.



That turtle is loud / slow.

Check (\checkmark) two words that describe you today.

busy

fun

lazy

loud

quiet

Phonics Short o, u

E Listen and say. 4) 1.13





doll fun

F Read and say. Circle the word that sounds different.

1. fun	ten	hug	run
2. doll	blocks	mom	boy

Reading Strategy

Identify Characters in a Story

Before you read, look at the pictures to help you understand who a story is about.

G Look at the picture. Is the story about family or friends? Read. Then check your answer.

I play games with my family. This is my mom and dad. That's my sister, Lucy. My grandparents play, too! It's fun! Good job, Grandpa! I'm happy.



PREVIEW Look at the pictures in the comic story on the next page. Is the story about animals or people? Tell a friend.



Genre Comic Story

Reading Strategy Before you read, look at the pictures. Think about the characters you can see.

One Tree for All

1 Two families live in the same tree.

This is the monkey family.



This is the sloth family.



They aren't the same. They're very different. 2 The monkey family is **awake** all day.

They're **busy**. They climb and hop in the tree.

Are they **fast**? Yes, they are!

Look! They're very fast.





Comprehension

- A Think about the comic story. Which animal family do you like? Why?
- **B** Circle the characters from the story.





C TEXTUAL LITERACY Identify Characters in a Story Circle the correct answers.

1. They aren't loud.	monkeys	sloths	monkeys and sloths
2. They're fun. They aren't lazy.	monkeys	sloths	monkeys and sloths
3. They're awake all day.	monkeys	sloths	monkeys and sloths
4. They're slow. They aren't fast.	monkeys	sloths	monkeys and sloths

Read. Circle the correct answer.In comic stories, the pictures are fun / boring.

E SOCIAL LITERACY How do the animals show it's okay to be different? Check (√).

They are happy to be in the same tree.

They are not happy to be in the same tree.

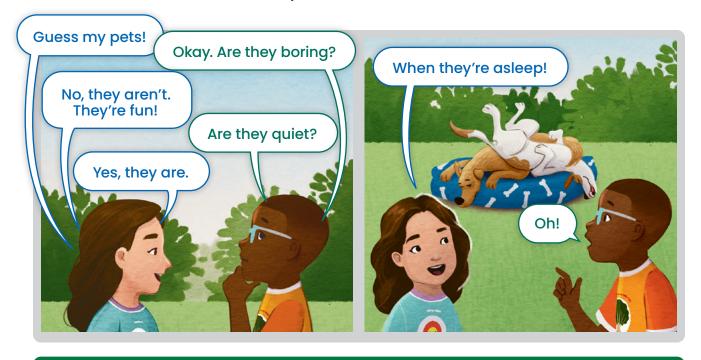
F Think. How are you different from your friends? Talk with a friend.

My friend is very fast, but I'm slow.

I'm loud, but my friend is quiet.

Grammar

A Listen and read. Underline the questions and circle the answers. ◆) 1.15



Questions with Am, Is, and Are 1.3

Am I sad?

Are you lazy?

Is he/she happy?

Are they sad?

Are we happy?

Yes, you are. / No, you aren't.

Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.

Yes, he/she is. / No, he/she isn't.

Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.

Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.

B Circle the correct words.

1. **A: Is** / **Are** she loud?

B: No, she **is / isn't**.

2. A: Is / Are they asleep? B: Yes, they are / aren't.

3. A: Is / Are you happy?

B: Yes, I am / aren't.

C Play a game. Work with a friend. Student A: Think of an animal. Student B: Ask

questions and guess the animal.

Is it small? Yes, it is! Is it a mouse?

D GRAMMAR IN USE Read the comic story again. Find two questions and answers about the monkeys and sloths.

Listening

A Look at the photos. Do the children like the same things?





B NEW WORDS Listen and read. ♠) 1.16 Listen and say. ♠) 1.17

music sports

sic sports that show

- C Listen. Circle True or False. •) 1.18
 - 1. Jiro has a sister.

2. Jiro and his sister like the same things.

3. Esme has a small family.

4. All the people in Esme's family like loud music.

Listening Strategy

When you listen for positive attitudes, listen for words that show how people feel, like *good* and *like*.

True False

True

True False

True False

False

D LISTEN FOR POSITIVE ATTITUDES Listen again. Check (√) the sentences that show how Jiro and Esme feel about their families. ♠) 1.18

Jiro: Esme:

I have a sister, Yumi.

We're different, but that's good!

I like to listen to quiet music with my family, too.

- **E SOCIAL LITERACY** How are Jiro and Esme different from people in their families? Why is this okay?
- F How are you different from people in your family? Tell a friend.

Writing

A Look at the photo. What words describe the girl? Tell a friend.

boring fun happy loud quiet sad

Genre Opinion Text

An opinion shows what a person thinks of another person, place, or thing.

Writing Strategy Use words that describe people to give an opinion.

B USE WORDS THAT DESCRIBE PEOPLE Read the text. Underline the words that describe the girl.



C Read the text in B again. Complete the sentences with She's or She isn't.

1. _____ quiet

2. _____loud.

3. _____ boring.

4. _____ fun.

D Write sentences to describe someone in your family. Then write your opinion. Use the writing model to help you. Remember to plan, draft, review, and revise your work. Work with a friend to check your writing.

How are families the Same and different?

Think about words to describe people in families. Write a new answer to the question.



Families Together

Critical Thinking

A Check (✓) the things you do with your family. Tell a friend.

play games

go for a walk

ride bikes

watch TV

- **B** Look at the picture. What do these families do together?
- C Read. What does the picture show? Circle.
 Families have fun together in
 the same / different ways.
- D NEW WORDS Listen and read. ♠) 1.19 Listen and say. ♠) 1.20

go shopping pick up

E Watch the video. Circle how families help each other. ▶ 1.4





- F Watch the video again. Are families happy when they help each other?
 Talk with a friend. ▶ 1.4
- **G** MEDIA LITERACY How is your family like the families in the picture and the video? How is it different? Tell a friend.

I help my family with the shopping!

