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## SECOND EDITION • WORKBOOK

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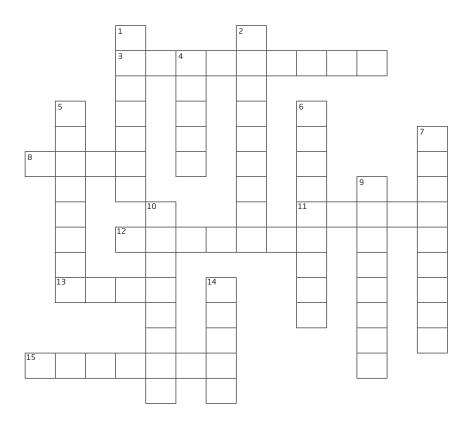
## Unit 1

# **Extreme Weather**

## **VOCABULARY 1**

1

Read and write. Do the extreme puzzle. Write the words.



#### **Across**

- 3. A bad storm with very fast, dangerous winds
- 8. Go up
- 11. How fast something travels
- 12. Too little rain
- 13. Go down
- 15. A storm with strong winds that spin fast

#### Down

- 1. A loud noise from a storm
- 2. Can make night look like day
- 4. From low to high or high to low
- 5. A storm with a lot of snow and strong winds
- 6. A rainstorm can change into this when it is very cold
- 7. Strong winds blowing in a desert
- 9. Very hot for many days
- 10. A storm with heavy rain and fast winds
- 14. Too much water

Listen and circle. Listen for the puzzle words. Circle them in the puzzle in Activity 1. TR: 1.1



3 Put the letters in order to make words.

1. egnar	2. orpd
3. ughdrot	4. natdoor
5. dazilbrz	6. tansmords

**Read and write.** Use the words from Activity 3 to complete the sentences.

the sentences.	
1. The water in the lake was low b	pecause of the
2. The winds from the(98 feet)!	lifted a car and moved it 30 metres
3. If there is a	$_{-}$ in the temperature, I will need to wear a coat.
4. When it is windy in a desert, th	nere can be a
5. What was the	of temperatures today, from lowest to highest?
5. In a really bad	, all you can see is white!

## SONG

## Listen and write. Use verses from the song. TR: 1.2

There's bad weather on the way! There's bad weather on the way!

Is it going to rain? Yes, it is! Is there going to be a storm? Yes, there is! Is there going to be thunder and lightning? Yes, there is! There's going to be a storm. I'm going to go inside!

Be prepared for emergencies. It's always good to be safe, you'll see! Get supplies and a torch, too. Seek shelter. It's a safe thing to do!







Is it going to rain?

Yes, it is!





Write a new verse for the song.

 Is / Are
 ? Yes,
 !

 Is / Are
 ? Yes,
 !

 Is / Are
 ? Oh, yes
 !

## **GRAMMAR 1**

## Future predictions and plans with be going to

lt' <b>s</b>		snow	tomorrow.	It's = It is
ľ <b>m</b>	going to	stay	at home with my mum.	I'm = I am We're = We are
We' <b>re</b>		watch	a film.	, mere me are

Questio	n					Answer
	Is	it	going to	snow	tomorrow?	Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
What	are	you		do		I'm going to stay at home.

Use be going to to talk about the future.

- Write. What are they going to do on a rainy Saturday?
  - 1. Mario/walk/to the park Mario's going to walk to the park.
  - 2. Pedro/read/newspaper \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3. 1/write/story \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4. Marta and Carla/listen/radio \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5. Pablo/sleep \_\_\_\_\_
- Write. Answer the questions using the words in brackets.
  - 1. What's the weather going to be like tomorrow? (hailstorm)

    Tomorrow there's going to be a hailstorm.
  - 2. What's going to happen if it rains for another day? (flood)
  - 3. What are you going to do when there is a drought? (water)
  - 4. When she sees lightning, what is she going to hear? (thunder)
  - 5. It's going to snow. What is he going to do? (boots)

## **VOCABULARY 2**

## 1 Read and tick.

What is it?	a plan	a shelter	an emergency
There's a hurricane and the streets are flooding.			
2. The winds are strong and trees are falling down.			
3. Get fresh water and other supplies.			
4. A room under a house. You can go there during a hurricane.			
5. Have a torch with you at all times.			

**Complete the sentences.** Use the words in the box. Some words may be used more than once.

emergency evacuate plan shelter supplies torch

- 1. I'm going to take this \_\_\_\_\_torch \_\_\_ with me to a(n) \_\_\_\_shelter \_\_\_\_
- 2. You need a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_ so that you know when to \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3. In a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_, you will need \_\_\_\_\_\_ like food and water.
- 4. This is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_ to a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5. My \_\_\_\_\_\_ is to keep a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ with my \_\_\_\_\_.



## **GRAMMAR 2**

## Zero conditional (present tense)

	it	snows,		school	closes	early.
If	it	is	sunny,	I	wear	a hat.
	ı	don't sleep	enough,	1	am	tired in the morning.

These two sentences mean the same thing. In the first sentence, notice the comma. If it snows, school closes early. School closes early if it snows.

## 1 Write what you can see.



1. If she sees a stop sign, she stops her bike.



2. If he sees that it is raining, \_\_\_\_\_



we wait at the bus stop.



4. \_\_\_\_\_



5. \_\_\_\_\_



6. \_\_\_\_\_

#### READING

## Listen and read. TR: 1.3

# Changes In Weather

We've always had extreme weather. But do you know that there is more extreme weather now than in the past? According to many scientists, this change started when people started to burn coal, oil and gas.

The average temperature on Earth is rising. Some droughts are longer and hotter. More of the ice on mountains melts faster. If this water goes to the sea, the sea level rises.

Different places have got different changes in weather. Some places have got less rain. Other places have got more rain and



floods. In most places, there are more storms. Storms are stronger, too. The warmer sea temperatures make hurricanes stronger.

Weather change is a fact. But we can do something about it. For example, we can make factories and cars more efficient. That way, we can burn less coal, oil and gas. We can also build stronger houses in safer areas. We can use less energy.

There are also some practical things that everyone can do to be prepared for more extreme weather. People should have a plan and supplies for emergencies. People who live in areas that can flood or in hurricane areas should evacuate in an emergency.



The coldest temperature ever recorded on Earth was -97.7°C (-144°F) on an ice sheet deep in the middle of Antarctica.

## 2 Circle the best answer.

- 1. When the weather gets warmer,
  - a. ice on mountains melts faster.
  - b. the seas rise.
  - c. both a and b.
- 2. To slow down changes in weather, we can
  - a. build stronger houses.
  - b. burn less coal, oil and gas.
  - c. both a and b.
- 3. Hurricanes are stronger because
  - a. the sea water is warmer.
  - b. droughts are longer and hotter.
  - c. people don't evacuate their houses.



Write what you learnt from the text. Then work with a partner. Compare your answers.

What did you know?

What did you learn?

What do you want to know?

#### **WRITING**

- 1
- **Read Safe, not sorry!** in your Student's Book. How did the writer plan her writing? Read the steps.
- 1. The writer chose something that happened.
- 2. Next, the writer wrote things that happened in the order they happened.
- 3. Then the writer wrote about her feelings about the things that happened.

# Feelings It was scary. Everyone was worried. I am so happy we had a family plan.

4. Next, the writer added descriptions of how she lived the experience through her senses. In the table below, see the sense words used. Notice that the writer didn't write about all of her senses. You can write about all or only some senses.

See	Hear	Touch	Taste	Smell
a huge tree wood over the windows	weather forecaster strong winds heavy rain loud crash	heavy wood		

- 5. Next, the writer wrote a first sentence to say what the narrative was about. *If a hurricane comes, we know what to do.*
- 6. Then the writer wrote what happened in order. She included information about what she saw, what she heard and how she felt.
- 7. Finally, the writer wrote a sentence to close the narrative. *Hopefully, there isn't going to be a hurricane for a while.*

	cather experient	ce will you write	about?	
2. What feelings wi	ll you write abo	out?		
See	Hear	Touch	Taste	Smell
Fallow the stee	ns in Activity	<b>/ 1.</b> In your not	abook write v	our narrati
-	_	_	EDOOK, WITLE S	your marrati
about an extrem	_	_	ebook, write y	your marrati
about an extrem	ne weather ex	rite about some	ething that ha	
Express yourse Choose one of th	elf. Plan to wi	rite about some	ething that ha ete the table.	
about an extrem	ne weather ex	rite about some	ething that ha	
Express yourse Choose one of th	elf. Plan to wine items below	rite about some w. Then complete thing a continuous a con	ething that ha ete the table.	ppened to y
Express yourse Choose one of the a happy thing  What experience	elf. Plan to wine items below a scary  what will we to	rite about some w. Then complete thing a continuous a con	ething that ha ete the table. beautiful thing What word use to desc	ppened to y
Express yourse Choose one of the a happy thing  What experience	elf. Plan to wine items below a scary  what will we to	rite about some w. Then complete thing a continuous a con	ething that ha ete the table. beautiful thing What word use to desc	ppened to y
Express yourse Choose one of the a happy thing  What experience you describe?	elf. Plan to wine items below a scary  what use to sense	rite about some w. Then complete thing a large	ething that hat ete the table. beautiful thing What word use to desore	ppened to y
Express yourse Choose one of the a happy thing  What experience	elf. Plan to wine items below a scary what use to sense	rite about some w. Then complete thing a words will you so describe your es?	ething that hat ete the table. beautiful thing  What word use to describe feelings?	ppened to y s will you cribe your