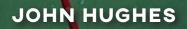


SECOND EDITION

WORKBOOK WITH KEY . INCLUDES AUDIO CD

11

PRE-INTERMEDIATE



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- Updated global content in the unit themes and reading selections
- Updated video material features additional video support for vocabulary learning
- New, specially selected National Geographic photography stimulates learners' visual literacy skills
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Life Pre-intermediate Workbook John Hughes

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Cover: Lisa Trager

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Contents

Unit 1	Lifestyle	page 4
Unit 2	Competitions	page 12
Unit 3	Transport	page 20
Unit 4	Challenges	page 28
Unit 5	The environment	page 36
Unit 6	Stages in life	page 44
Unit 7	Work	page 52
Unit 8	Technology	page 60
Unit 9	Holidays	page 68
Unit 10	Products	page 76
Unit 11	History	page 84
Unit 12	Nature	page 92
IELTS practice test		page 100
Audioscripts		page 114

Unit 1 Lifestyle

1a Global health

Grammar present simple

1 Complete the article about Nathan Wolfe with the present simple form of the verbs.

How one scientist fights for global health



Nathan Wolfe is a scientist and he 1					
the world. He ²	(specialize) in viruses	and diseases			
and he often ³	(go) to places with he	ealth problems.			
In particular, he ⁴					
animals. It's an important job because he ⁵					
to know how these viruses move from animals to humans					
and how we can stop them in the future. As a result, Nathan					
6 (spend) a lot	t of time in regions wit	h wildlife.			

In the modern world, humans 7	(not / stay) in one
place anymore, and so new viruses also 8	(travel)
more easily. When humans ⁹	(visit) different
regions (for example, Africa), they ¹⁰	
(not / realize) how easy it is to bring a new	kind of disease back
with them.	

However, the modern world with its technology also ¹¹ ______ (help) Nathan with his work. He often works in parts of the world where people ¹² ______ (not / have) electricity. But a mobile phone allows Nathan to continue his life-saving work.

Glossary

disease (n) /drzi:z/ an illness that affects humans and animals virus (n) /vai'rəs/ a small living thing that enters a human body and makes you ill

SPELL CHECK present simple (*he / she / it*) verb endings

We add -s to most verbs to form the present simple third person. However, note these exceptions:

- Add -es to verbs ending in -ch, -o, -s, -ss, -sh and -x: watch → watches.
- For verbs ending in -y after a consonant, change the -y to -i and add -es: study → studies.
- have and be have irregular forms.

2 Look at the spell check box. Then write the present simple third-person form of these verbs.

1	start	 5	live	
2	watch	 6	study	
3	fly	 7	finish	
4	pass	 8	relax	

3 Pronunciation /s/, /z/ or /Iz/

1 Listen to the endings of these verbs. Write the verbs in the table. Listen again and repeat.

has helps is realizes specializes spends stays studies travels visits wants

/s/	/z/	/1Z/

1	(where / Nathan / work)		6 Pı	ut the words in order to make sentences.
		?	1	do / always / in the evening / I / exercise
	All over the world.			
2	(where / he / often / go)	-		
	To places with health problems.	?	2	it / in the winter / always / colder / is
3	(what / he / find and study)			
3	(what / he / hhd and study)	?	3	take / twice a day / I / this medicine
	Viruses and diseases from animals.			·
4	(where / he / spend / a lot of time)			
	x	?	4	they / don't / go / often / on holiday
_	In regions with wildlife.			
5	(why / new viruses / travel more easily)	?	5	at weekends / we / sometimes / busy / are
	Because humans travel all over the world.	•	0	at weekends / we / sometimes / busy / are
6	(what / he / need / for his work)			
	· · · ·	?	6	eats out / rarely / she / during the week
	Modern technology.			
7	(people / have electricity / every part of the		_	
	world)		7	on time / are / never / for work / you
		?		
	No, they don't.		8	do / check / you / your emails / always / a
8	(how / Nathan / communicate)			lunchtime / ?

Listening healthy living quiz

5 4 2 Look at the quiz. Then listen to a conversation between two people at work. Choose the correct option (*a*, *b* or *c*).

Stress is bad for your health – both physical and mental									
	Find out how stressed you are with this quick quiz.								
	 I worry about money a every day ○ b at least once a week ○ c once a month ○ 								
	2 I have problems sleeping at night. a never b sometimes c always								
	3 I find it difficult to concentrate. a rarely b sometimes c often								
	Which of these sentences describes your lunchtimes? a I often eat lunch at my desk and answer calls or send emails. b I often eat lunch at my desk and read the newspaper or relax. c I often leave my desk, go for a walk or eat my lunch somewhere else.								

1b Mobile medicine

Reading community health



Mobile medicine

arubai Salve goes to work twice a day. She leaves her home once at nine o'clock in the morning, and then again at six o'clock in the evening, to visit people in her village of Jawalke. The village has about 240 families, and with another woman called Babai Sathe, Sarubai is responsible for the health of the village. The women visit pregnant women and give medicine to some of the older people. Today they are visiting their first patient. Rani Kale doesn't come from Jawalke. She lives about an hour away but her village doesn't have anyone like Sarubai to help mothers-to-be. Sarubai is checking Rani and she is worried about the position of the baby. Rani might need to go to hospital.

Half an hour later, Sarubai and Babai visit another mother with a three-month-old baby. While they are checking the baby, Sarubai also gives the mother advice on healthy eating and vaccinations. Jawalke is a very different place because of the two women. They regularly deliver babies and continue to help as the child grows up. There is a shortage of doctors in this region, so village health workers are important because they can give medicine and advice.

A mobile team visits Jawalke once a week. The team includes a nurse and a doctor. The mobile team meets with Sarubai and they look at any of her patients with serious medical problems. The health workers are an important connection between the mobile team and the local people. Currently there are 300 village health workers in the region and the number is growing.

- Read the article. Choose the correct option (a–c) to answer the questions.
 - 1 How often does Sarubai visit people in the village?
 - a once a day
 - b twice a day
 - c twice a week
 - 2 How many doctors are there in the village of Jawalke?
 - a one
 - b two
 - c none
 - 3 Where does Rani Kale come from? a Jawalke
 - b another village near Jawalke
 - we don't know С
 - Sarubai meets Rani because she is a ill.
 - b pregnant.
 - sick.
 - С
 - 5 Which of these statements is true about the health workers?
 - They only deliver babies. а
 - They do the same job as doctors. b
 - They have many different C responsibilities.
 - 6 What is the purpose of the mobile team?
 - To do the job of the health workers. а
 - To provide more medical help. h
 - To train the health workers. С
 - 7 How do we know from the article that the village health project is successful?
 - a Because they are training more health workers.
 - b Because patients say they are happy with their health workers.
 - c Because the region doesn't need any more doctors.

Glossary

vaccination (n) / væksi'neij(ə)n/ medicine you put in the body to stop disease

- **2** Find words in the article for these definitions.
 - 1 looks after (verb phrase)
 - 2 when a woman is going to have a baby (adj)
 - 3 a person with a medical problem who sees a doctor (n)
 - 4 women who are going to have a baby (n)
 - 5 a place for people with medical problems (n)
 - 6 help a woman have a baby (v)
 - 7 not enough of something (n)
 - 8 moving from place to place (adj)
 - 9 important and sometimes dangerous (adj)
 - 10 near or in the same area (adj)

Grammar present continuous

- **3** Read the article again. Underline the present continuous forms.
- **4** Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.
 - 1 At the moment *I drive / I'm driving* towards the city. Is that the right direction?
 - 2 London *has / is having* a population of about eight million people.
 - 3 Where *do you come / are you coming* from originally?
 - 4 Sorry, I can't hear you because a plane *flies / is flying* overhead.
 - 5 *I never cycle / I'm never cycling* to work in the winter.
 - 6 Someone *stands / is standing* at the front door. Can you see who it is?
 - 7 *Do you always leave / Are you always leaving* for work this early in the morning?
 - 8 It was warm earlier today but now *it gets / it's getting* colder and colder.
 - 9 We *don't stay / aren't staying* very long. It's just a short visit.
 - 10 Do you work / Are you working now or do you take / are you taking a break?

5 Pronunciation contracted forms

3 Listen to the sentences. Write the number of words you hear. Contracted forms (*I'm, we're, aren't, isn't* etc.) count as one word.

а	 d	
b	 e	
С	 f	

SPELL CHECK present continuous -*ing* endings

- With verbs ending in -e, delete the -e then add -ing: dance → dancing
- With verbs ending in *-ie*, delete the *-e* and change the *i* to a *y*: *die* → *dying*
- With some verbs ending in one vowel and a consonant, double the final consonant: stop → stopping, run → running
- **6** Look at the spell check box. Then write the *-ing* form of these verbs.

7 Dictation my typical day

4 The man in this photo is describing his typical day. Listen and write the words you hear.





1c A happy and healthy lifestyle

Listening an interview with Elizabeth Dunn



- 5 Listen to an interview with Elizabeth Dunn. Complete the sentences.
 - 1 Elizabeth is interested in what makes us feel
 - 2 She does research on happiness and how affects this.
 - 3 As part of her research she did an experiment with a group of _____.
 - 4 She thinks that experiences like visiting a new are good for you.
- 2 **5** Listen again. Read these sentences and choose the correct option (a–c).
 - a Elizabeth agrees.
 - b Elizabeth disagrees.
 - c Elizabeth doesn't say.
 - 1 Coffee with friends is better than having lots of money.
 - 2 Money is the most important thing.
 - 3 Money doesn't make you feel happier.
 - 4 Giving money to other people makes you happy.
 - 5 Spending money on other people makes you happier.
 - 6 Spending money on experiences makes you feel happy.

Word focus feel

- **3** Match the sentences (1–6) with the uses of *feel* (a–f).
 - 1 I feel like going out for dinner tonight.
 - 2 I don't feel this is the right thing to do.
 - 3 My daughter feels ill.
 - 4 I feel much happier today.
 - 5 The sun feels warm. It felt much colder yesterday.
 - 6 I feel like a coffee.
 - a talking about your emotions
 - b talking about sickness
 - c giving a view or an opinion
 - d talking about the weather
 - e wanting something
 - f wanting to do something
- **4** Match the questions (1–5) with the answers (a–e).
 - 1 How are you today?
 - 2 Do you feel like something to eat?
 - 3 What do you think about my work in general?
 - 4 Do you feel like helping me with this?
 - 5 What's the weather like?
 - a Actually, I feel you need to do more.
 - b It feels freezing out there!
 - c Sorry, I'm really busy at the moment.
 - d Yes, a sandwich, please.
 - e I'm feeling much better, thanks.
- **5** Write seven different questions with the word *feel*. Use these words. You can use words more than once.

a coffee cold doing something like how do you OK 's what

1	 ?
2	 ?
3	 ?
4	 ?
5	 ?
6	 ?
7	 ?

1d At the doctor's

Vocabulary medical problems

1 Complete the conversations with these words.

back ear head mouth nose stomach throat tooth

- 1 A: Sorry, I've got a really runny ______ today. B: It's OK. Here's a tissue if you need one.
- 2 A: I've got really bad ______ ache.B: Is the problem in the left or the right?A: Both!
- 3 A: It's too painful to eat.
 - B: It sounds like you have ______ ache. You should go to the dentist.
- 4 A: What's that noise?B: They're digging up the road outside.A: It's giving me a terrible ______ ache.
- 5 A: I can hardly talk today.B: Why? Have you got a sore _____?
- 6 A: Can you pick this up for me? I've got a bad ______at the moment.
 - B: Sure. But maybe you should lie down for a while.
- 7 A: My throat is very red, doctor.B: Well, let's have a look. Open your _____, please.
- 8 A: What's the problem? B: It's my _____. I feel a bit sick.

2 Pronunciation one or two syllables?

6 Listen to these sentences. Find the two-syllable words and underline the stressed syllable.

- 1 How does your stomach feel?
- 2 Is your throat sore or is it better?
- 3 Drink this hot water.
- 4 My headache is worse today.
- 5 Can I see the doctor about my ear?
- 6 This is good for a runny nose.

Real life talking about illness

3 % 7 Listen to a conversation at the doctor's. Complete the form.

Patient's medical problems

- 1 Medical problem: sore throat _____ headache _____ stomach ache _____ earache _____ cough _____ other _____
- 2 Temperature: low _____ normal _____ high _____
- 3 Details of prescription: medicine pills
- 4 Advice:

4 1 7 Complete the conversation with these phrases. Then listen again and check.

They ar How do Do you Let me try drin	you feel feel have a	Have you got If you still feel ill take this prescription You need to Let me check			
Doctor: Patient:	¹ Not very w sore throat.	today? ell. I've got a terrible			
Doctor:	look. Yes, it's very red in				
Doctor:	3	t a bad cough. sick at all?			
Patient: Doctor:	·				
Patient: Doctor:	I don't thin	k so. I don't feel hot. it Yes, it's Do you have anything			
Patient:	I bought sor	ne pills at the pharmacy, In't do any good.			
Doctor:	Well, 6	to the			
	take some c ⁸ throat. Take You need to	lifferent pills. for your one every four hours. o go to bed for a couple d ⁹			
Patient: Doctor:	days, come	s. in a few back and see me, but I 1. Everyone has it at the			

Glossary

flu (n) /flu:/ a common illness which makes the patient feel hot or cold with a temperature. prescription (n) /pr1'skr1p'fən/ a piece of paper from the doctor with medicine written on it. You give it to the pharmacist.

5 Listen and respond giving advice

8 Listen to five friends with different medical problems. Respond with some advice. Then compare your advice with the model answer that follows.



1e Personal information

Writing filling in a form

- 1 Look at the medical form. Find words and expressions in the form for these definitions (1–10).
 - 1 What you put before your name <u>title</u>
 - 2 The first letter of your middle name
 - 3 When you were born
 - 4 Where to call you between 9 and 5
 - 5 How you feel overall
 - 6 Times when you were very sick in the past
 - 7 How much sport you do
 - 8 A person to call when there is a problem
 - 9 Numbers and letters at the end of your address
 - 10 Your family name _____

Listening filling in a form

2 Solution 9 Listen to a conversation at the doctor's. The receptionist is asking a new patient for information. Fill in the form with the information you hear.

3 Writing skill personal information

Complete the information from different forms with your own details.

- 5 Middle initial(s)
- 6 Place of birth
- 7 D.O.B.
- 8 Marital status
- 9 Gender
- 10 Country of origin
- 11 No. of dependants
- 12 Name of next of kin

Medical Details	Surname Address	_ First Initial D.O.B Contact no (daytime)				
General health						
Type of exercise/sports Last visit to doctor Previous serious illnesses Contact person/number (in case of emergency)						