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CAMBRIDGE

Discovery
EDUCATION™

Eyes Open 4

WORKBOOK
VMBO/HAVO/(VWO)

**Met Nederlandstalige
woordenlijst en
grammatica**

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Vicki Anderson with Eoin Higgins

Eyes Open **4**

WORKBOOK
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Starter Unit

Past simple vs. past continuous

- 1 ★★ Complete the text with the past simple or past continuous form of the verbs in the box.

not look decide concentrate still hold
tell fall arrive pull call walk (x2)
try notice see



A young man ¹ was walking along the side of the river near his home when he ² _____ to check his Facebook page. Because he ³ _____ on his phone, he ⁴ _____ where he was going and ⁵ _____ into the river. Luckily, a couple who ⁶ _____ on the other side of the river ⁷ _____ what happened, and ⁸ _____ the emergency services. When the rescuers ⁹ _____ to save him, the man ¹⁰ _____ to get out of the water. He ¹¹ _____ them that he couldn't swim. While the rescuers ¹² _____ him out of the water, one of them ¹³ _____ that he ¹⁴ _____ his mobile phone!

Question words

- 2 ★★ Complete the questions with the words in the box. Then match the questions (1–7) with the answers (a–g).

Why How When Who Which Where What

- 1 Where shall we go to have lunch? e
2 _____ shop shall we go in next? _____
3 _____ didn't you go on the trip to the castle? _____
4 _____ did you go to the cinema with? _____
5 _____ did the magician do that trick? _____
6 _____ does the library close? _____
7 _____ did you enjoy the most? _____

- a I went there last year.
b My sister and my cousins.
c Nine o'clock, I think.
d I loved the karaoke.
e There's a picnic place over there.
f I want to go in the shoe shop.
g No idea, but it was amazing!

-ed and -ing adjectives

- 3 ★ **Circle** the correct words.

- 1 She was so **interested** / interesting in her Facebook posts that she missed her bus stop.
2 Why wasn't she more **worried** / worrying about failing the exam?
3 I think speaking in public is a **terrified** / terrifying experience, but she's always really calm.
4 I didn't think the museum was **bored** / boring! I learned a lot.
5 The boy who rescued the dog had an **excited** / exciting story to tell his friends.
6 They all felt very **tired** / tiring after the walk.



Starter Unit

Phrasal verbs

4 ★ Rewrite the parts of the sentences in *italics* using the phrasal verbs in the box.

come back ~~pick-up~~ find out
set off chill out look round

- I can *come and get you* at your house if you like. pick you up
- It's a big zoo. We need hours to *go and see* every section. _____
- All our exams are finished, so we can just *relax* this weekend. _____
- Did you *discover* what time the concert starts tomorrow? _____
- We *started the journey* at six o'clock in the morning. _____
- If you don't like working in New York, you can *return* to your job here. _____

Energy issues

5 ★ Find five more verbs for energy issues in the wordsquare. Two of them have prepositions.

w	a	s	t	e	s	k	l
o	v	a	z	a	w	o	e
b	i	v	c	r	i	p	a
a	r	e	d	s	t	u	v
n	e	j	l	h	c	o	e
d	d	r	q	u	h	m	a
t	u	r	n	d	o	w	n
o	c	t	a	p	f	u	n
n	e	x	t	h	f	f	o

6 ★ Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in Exercise 5.

- If we want to save our planet, we need to use less energy every day.
- My little brother never _____ the TV when he stops watching it. Why is he so lazy?
- Can we _____ the air conditioning, please? It's too cold in here!
- We have managed to _____ how much electricity we use. Now we use 35% less.
- Paul, you _____ your computer on again when you went out! It's been on all day!
- We try not to _____ water in our house. We all have short showers, not baths.

Present perfect and past simple

7 ★★ Complete the email with the present perfect or past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

Your-MAIL (+) New Reply | Delete Junk |

Hi Leona,
How's life back home? We ¹ have been (be) on holiday in Amsterdam all week!
We ² _____ (set off) for the airport on Sunday morning, but the plane ³ _____ (not take off) until the evening because there ⁴ _____ (be) a problem with the engine. Finally, we ⁵ _____ (arrive) at the apartment at midnight. ☹️
⁶ _____ (you/go) to Amsterdam? It's an amazing city. Up to now, we ⁷ _____ (spend) lots of time just looking round the city centre at all the old houses and canals. Of course, in the last few days my parents ⁸ _____ (make) lots of plans for our stay, but now my brother ⁹ _____ (decide) he just wants to chill out before he starts university! So yesterday, I ¹⁰ _____ (go) on a trip to see some windmills with my parents and he ¹¹ _____ (stay) in the apartment. Today we ¹² _____ (book) online tickets for the Van Gogh museum, though, and he is coming with us. Will write again soon,
Carrie



make and do

8 ★ Complete the sentences with *make* or *do*.

- Be careful or you'll make a mistake.
- Ssssh! Please don't _____ a noise.
- Did you _____ anything interesting today?
- We mustn't _____ a mess.
- We need to _____ the right thing.
- I can't _____ a phone call here.
- It's difficult for some people to _____ friends.
- Did you _____ all your homework last night?

Starter Unit

Present perfect with *still, yet, already* and *just*

9 ★ Complete the sentences with *still, yet, already* or *just*.

- Look, I've just bought some new football boots. What do you think?
- Dad:** Have you switched off your computer _____? We're leaving now.
Ollie: Don't worry, Dad! I've _____ done it. I did it ages ago!
- Have you bought Kerry a birthday present _____?
- I've _____ packed most of the things we need for the trip, but I haven't found my passport _____. Have you seen it?
- Anna:** Jacinta dropped her bracelet in the garden. She _____ hasn't found it.
Jacinta: [*in the garden*] Hurray!
Sue: It sounds like she's _____ found it. Thank goodness for that!

Art around us

10 ★ Match the words in the box with the definitions. There are two extra words.

microphone mural orchestra portrait
exhibition gallery juggler sculpture

- a painting on a wall _____ mural
- a place you can see paintings or other art _____
- a 3D work of art made from stone, metal or other materials _____
- a group of works of art all together, you can see this in 2 above _____
- a gadget you sing or play into to make the sound louder _____
- a painting of a person _____

Word order in questions

11 ★ Put the words in order to make questions.

- holiday / going / Who / are / with / you / on / ?
Who are you going on holiday with?
- does / the / When / start / safari / ?

- see / can / we / there / animals / What / ?

- flight / airport / go / does / Which / from / the / ?

- did / park / How / get / to / she / safari / the / ?

- any / you / lions / yet / seen / Have / ?

Subject/object questions

12 ★ Circle the correct words in the table.

1	In the sentence 'I saw Luis.', Luis is the subject / object .
2	In the sentence 'Luis saw me.', Luis is the subject / object .
3	In the question 'Who did you see?', 'Who' is the subject / object . The answer is: 'I saw Luis.' / 'Luis saw me.'
4	In the question 'Who saw you?', 'Who' is the subject / object . The answer is: 'I saw Luis.' / 'Luis saw me.'

13 ★★ Complete the conversation with the past simple form of the verbs in brackets. Use auxiliary verbs and pronouns where necessary.

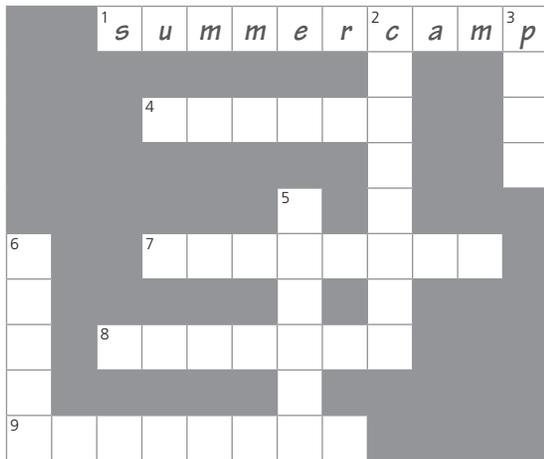
- Sam:** Hi Joe! When ¹ did you get (get) back?
- Joe:** Yesterday afternoon.
- Sam:** Who ² _____ (go) on the school exchange?
- Joe:** Everyone in my class.
- Sam:** What ³ _____ (happen) when you arrived?
- Joe:** We went to meet our families.
- Sam:** Who ⁴ _____ (stay) with?
- Joe:** I stayed with a boy called Jean.
- Sam:** What kind of food ⁵ _____ (eat)?
- Joe:** Lots of home cooking – Jean's dad's a great cook.
- Sam:** What ⁶ _____ (do) there?
- Joe:** We went on trips and had lessons.
- Sam:** What trip ⁷ _____ (like) best?
- Joe:** The riverboat trip.
- Sam:** Who ⁸ _____ (speak) the best French now?
- Joe:** Well, I don't know. I learned a lot so maybe it's me!



Starter Unit

Adventure sports and activities

14 ★ Use the clues to complete the crossword.



Across

- Young people often go to this in July or August. (2 words)
- Going on this is a good way to see wild animals.
- You do this type of long walk in the mountains.
- You need a boat and a good wind for this activity.
- You do this kind of visit with another school.

Down

- You do this in the mountains, or inside on a wall.
- See 6 down.
- You do this in snow, normally in the winter.
- 6 and 3 down** A fun place with lots of rides and shows. (2 words)

Present perfect with *ever*, *never*, *for* and *since*

15 ★ Complete the sentences with *ever*, *never*, *for* or *since*.

- We've lived in this flat for eight years.
- I've _____ been to summer camp, but I'd like to go one day.
- She's studied ballet _____ 2009.
- Have you _____ seen a shooting star?
- That film's been on at the cinema _____ weeks. It's really popular.
- We've been best friends _____ we started primary school.
- They've _____ come to visit us here. We always go there.
- Has he _____ met any famous actors?

Present perfect questions

16 ★★ Write present perfect questions for these answers.

- How long have you had your phone?
I've had my phone for a year.
- _____
No, I've never met a famous person.
- _____
We've lived in this flat since I was a baby.
- _____
Yes, I visited this gallery last year with my mum.
- _____
No, she hasn't been here for a long time.
- _____
He started playing the guitar when he was twelve.

Survival essentials

17 ★ Complete the words.



1 sun
cream



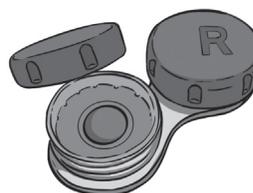
2 p _____ -
k _____



3 s _____
b _____



4 f _____
a _____
k _____



5 c _____
l _____



6 w _____
b _____

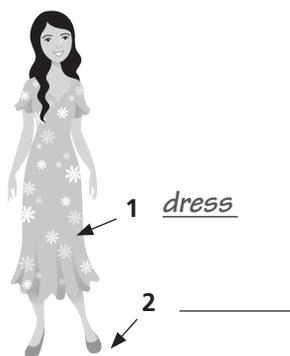
1 Trends

Vocabulary

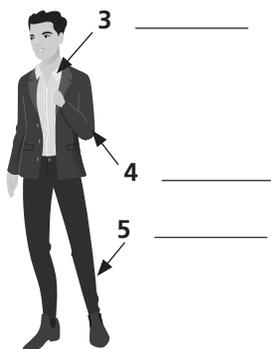
Clothes

1 ★ Write the words for the clothes.

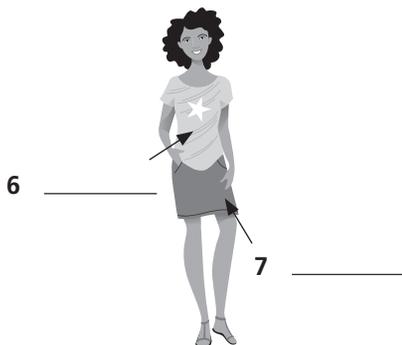
Annie



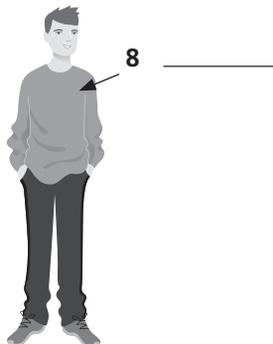
Jay



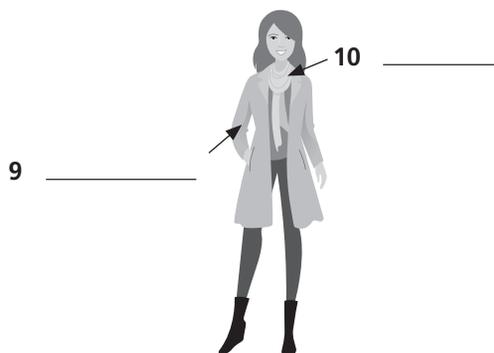
Alexis



Leo



Nicola



2 ★ Put the letters in order to make ten words to describe clothes.

- | | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------------|----|---------|-------|
| 1 | tfal | <u>flat</u> | 6 | ikls | _____ |
| 2 | tpisy | _____ | 7 | oloc | _____ |
| 3 | dteift | _____ | 8 | wylfreo | _____ |
| 4 | aeehlrt | _____ | 9 | nedmi | _____ |
| 5 | gygab | _____ | 10 | ghitt | _____ |

3 ★★ Look at the pictures in Exercise 1 again. Complete the descriptions with words from Exercise 2 and the people's names.

- 1 Jay's wearing a leather jacket, a _____ shirt and _____ jeans.
- 2 _____'s wearing a _____ dress and _____ shoes.
- 3 _____'s wearing a _____ jumper.
- 4 _____'s wearing a _____ coat and a _____ scarf.
- 5 _____'s wearing a _____ skirt and a _____ T-shirt.

4 ★★ Complete the conversation with words from Exercises 1 and 2.

Nic: Hi Zac, have you been shopping?

Zac: Yes. Tell me what you think. Look at this denim ¹ jacket. It's the latest fashion. I got a bigger size because I like ² _____ clothes, not fitted ones.

Nic: It's really cool! What else?

Zac: I got two warm wool ³ _____ for the winter. This plain blue one, and this ⁴ _____ one, I really like the red and green together.

Nic: Wow! It's very bright!

Zac: It's OK, it's not for school! What do you think of these? I needed some new ⁵ _____ as my feet have grown, and these are real ⁶ _____, and black. I hope they're comfortable. I prefer trainers but we can't wear them to school. It's crazy!

Nic: They look alright. Is that all?

Zac: No, I also bought three white ⁷ _____ for school, totally boring, I hate wearing a uniform and a tie! And finally, a pair of black denim ⁸ _____ for the weekends, when I don't have to wear trousers.

5 ★★ Write about your favourite clothes and what you usually wear. Write at least five sentences. Use vocabulary from Exercises 1 and 2.

My favourite clothes at the moment are my new tight black jeans and a T-shirt I bought on holiday.

Language focus 1

used to and would

1 ★ Complete the rules in the table.

1	We use <i>used to</i> and <i>would</i> to talk about past _____.
2	After both <i>used to</i> and <i>would</i> we use the _____ form.
3	We use <i>did(n't)</i> in negative and question forms with _____.
4	We only use <i>would</i> with _____, like <i>play</i> or <i>go</i> . We use <i>used to</i> with actions and _____ verbs, like <i>be</i> or <i>have</i> .

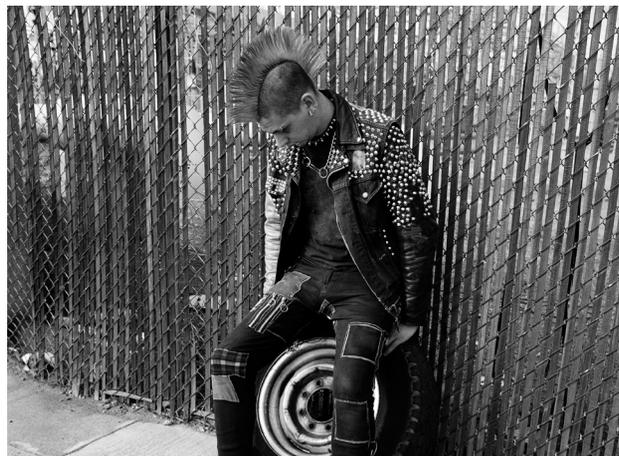
2 ★ Complete the sentences with the correct form of *used to* and the verbs in brackets.

- In the 1980s, most teenagers used to talk (talk) for hours on the home phone.
- When you were younger, _____ (have) long hair?
- Every month, she _____ (spend) all her pocket money, but now she saves some.
- When my granddad went to concerts in the 1960s, people _____ (sit) on the floor!
- Fifty years ago, young people _____ (not listen) to music on the Internet.
- I think my uncle _____ (be) a New Romantic!
- Did your parents _____ (like) pop music when they were teenagers?
- When I was little, my mum _____ (buy) all my clothes. I hated them!

3 ★ Which five sentences from Exercise 2 can also be written with *would*? Rewrite the sentences here.

1 *In the 1980s, most teenagers would talk for hours on the home phone.*

4 ★★ Circle the correct options. If they are both correct, circle both.



- A: What's that photo?
- B: It's my dad! He ¹used to be / would be in a punk band and they ²used to travel / would travel all over the country to play concerts every weekend. He ³used to have / would have an old van to travel around in.
- A: ⁴Did your mum use to be / Would your mum be a punk, too?
- B: Well, sort of. She was a punk rock fan who ⁵used to go / would go to lots of local concerts and she wore punk clothes, but she ⁶didn't use to have / wouldn't have a punk hairstyle because she was still at school and her parents were strict.
- A: What about your dad's hair?
- B: Well, look at the photo! His hair's dyed bright green and yellow. Apparently he and his friends ⁷used to do / would do it themselves. Dad met Mum at a concert, but until he changed his hairstyle he ⁸didn't use to go / wouldn't go round to her house because she was worried about what her parents might say!
- A: I can't believe that's your dad. He ⁹used to look / would look so different! I think I'll go home and ask my parents what they ¹⁰used to look like / would look like when they were teenagers!

5 ★★★ Change these sentences so they are true for you.

- When I was younger, I would play pirates with my friends in the park.

- I used to wear make-up at birthday parties.

- I would choose my own clothes when I was younger.

- At primary school, we used to do lots of homework.

We wouldn't play pirates in the park. We would play superheroes or football.

Listening and vocabulary

Listening

- 1 ★  01 Listen to a radio programme about school uniforms. Is the presenter for or against them?



- 2 ★★  01 Listen again and complete the presenter's notes.

Introduction:
 Young people have ¹ strong feelings about uniforms.
² _____ countries have them,
³ _____ countries don't.
 In ⁴ _____ there was a big discussion about uniforms.

In favour:
 Pupils feel ⁵ _____ of their school; all pupils look the ⁶ _____; they can concentrate on ⁷ _____, not fashion.

Against:
 Uniforms are ⁸ _____ and uncomfortable; students ⁹ _____ very quickly; teachers can't concentrate on ¹⁰ _____; uniforms aren't ¹¹ _____ for some subjects; uniforms don't help ¹² _____ or behaviour.

Uniforms today:
 Girls can wear ¹³ _____; no shirts and ties is ¹⁴ _____.

Discussion:
 You can ¹⁵ _____ or email.

Adjectives and dependent prepositions

- 3 ★ Match the sentence beginnings (1–8) with the sentence endings (a–h).

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| 1 My sister is so afraid | <u>c</u> |
| 2 I'm really disappointed | ___ |
| 3 You must be excited | ___ |
| 4 Why are you so fascinated | ___ |
| 5 We're really happy | ___ |
| 6 Is anyone interested | ___ |
| 7 I'm not very keen | ___ |
| 8 She's very proud | ___ |

- a with the clothes we bought yesterday.
 b on heavy metal, it's too loud.
 c of insects that she hates going in the garden.
 d of her dress – she made it herself.
 e in going to the sales with me on Saturday?
 f by their new album. It's awful!
 g about going to the concert next week.
 h by the lives of celebrities?

- 4 ★★ Complete the text with the adjectives and prepositions from Exercise 3.

My cousins Andrea and Dani are really different. Dani's ¹ fascinated by animals and has several pets, including a python. No one in his family is very ² _____ the situation, although he says being ³ _____ his snake is silly because it doesn't bite! Andrea's very ⁴ _____ music, and she plays the guitar in a new pop band. Their first concert is in ten days and they're really ⁵ _____ it, but Andrea is secretly a bit nervous! Dani isn't ⁶ _____ music at all – I don't think he ever listens to it – but he's really ⁷ _____ his sister's talent, and he wants us all to go to the concert together. I heard the band practising last week and I certainly wasn't ⁸ _____ their performance – they're really good!

