

WORKBOOK 4

with Online Practice

Herbert Puchta, Jeff Stranks & Peter Lewis-Jones





WORKBOOK 4

Herbert Puchta, Jeff Stranks & Peter Lewis-Jones

B2



CONTENTS

Welcome unit	4
UNIT 1 Survival	10
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First	10 12 14 15 16
UNIT 2 Going places	18
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First Consolidation 1 & 2	18 20 22 23 24 25 26
UNIT 3 The next generation	28
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First	28 30 32 33 34 35
UNIT 4 Thinking outside the box	36
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First Consolidation 3 & 4	36 38 40 41 42 43
UNIT 5 Screen time	46
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First	46 48 50 51 52 53
UNIT 6 Bringing people together	54
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First Consolidation 5 & 6	54 56 58 59 60 61 62

UNIT 7 Always look on the bright side	64
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First	64 66 68 69 70 71
UNIT 8 Making lists	72
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First Consolidation 7 & 8	72 74 76 77 78 79 80
UNIT 9 Be your own life coach	82
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First	82 84 86 87 88 89
UNIT 10 Spreading the news	90
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First Consolidation 9 & 10	90 92 94 95 96 97 98
UNIT 11 Space and beyond	100
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First	100 102 104 105 106 107
UNIT 12 More to explore	108
Grammar Vocabulary Reading Writing Listening Exam practice: First Consolidation 11 & 12	108 110 112 113 114 115 116

Pronunciation page 118

Grammar reference page 122

Irregular verb list page 128

WELCOME

A WHAT A STORY!

Descriptive verbs

- Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.
 - 1 The hurricane demolished | fled | raged everything in its path.
 - 2 The prisoner *struck | smashed | dived* under the water to escape the bullets.
 - 3 The family *smashed* / *fled* / *struck* from their burning home.
 - 4 As she started to fall I managed to grab I rage I scream her by the arm.
 - 5 The fire demolished | raged | dived through the trees.
 - 6 The people screamed I grabbed I demolished in terror as the wave came towards them.
 - 7 The robbers *smashed* / *flew* / *screamed* down a wall to break into the bank.
 - 8 The car was *grabbed I dived I struck* by the falling tree.

Phrasal verbs

 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the list.

	nd sort stand ook break give		
1	I think I might for body and mind		t's really good
2	He studied medici	5.0	
3	Can you believe it miles from home.	? Our car	down five
4	I know I should chocolate but I thi		
5	They or it started to rain.	n eating their pic	nic even thougl
6	When I have a pro it out.	blem my mum a	lways helps me
7	I'm really holidays. I need a		summer
8	Bill really he's so tall.	out in the class	s photo becaus

Elements of a story

1 Match the words with the definitions.

1	hero	
2	plot	
3	dialogue	
4	characters	
5	ending	
6	opening	
7	villain	
8	setting	
	W 020 II	104

- a the people in the story
- b a bad man or woman
- c how the story starts
- d how the story finishes
- e the man or woman in the story we identify with
- f the place where the story happens
- g what the people in the story say
- h the storyline

2 Complete the text with the missing words.

So what	do you ne	ed to write a s	uccessful	story?
Well to	start with y	ou need a goo	od 1	
without	a great sto	ry you've got r	no chance	e. Of course
		eds a selection		
, 0		for the		
		to hate. Ar		
all these	people ali	ve you'll need	to have g	good
5	betwee	n them. What	they say	and how
they say	it is so imp	ortant. Then y	ou'll nee	d a
6	for you	r story. Where	and whe	en does the
action h	appen? Is i	t the modern o	day, in the	e past or
even in t	the future?			
So now	you've got	all that, it's tim	e to start	writing.
	1	ssential. You'll		
		rom the very b		
		ention hopefu		
	Marches Commission of the Party	eed to give the		
		ney won't feel		
their tim		16.1	•	

And that's all you need. That and a lot of luck.

Talking about past routines

1 Listen and put the pictures in order.













2 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

1	When I was really young my mum/dad would		
2	My first teacher at school used to		

- When I was upset I used to
- When it was my birthday, my parents would
- 5 During the school holidays I would

SUMMING UP

JAKE

JAKE JAKE

JAKE

1 Put the dialogue in order.

	how a fire was raging through our house and how we needed to smash down the door. And he'd do all the actions.
1 ANA	My dad used to tell me really great stories when I was a kid.
ANA	Yes it is. I really miss his stories.
ANA	Really dramatic and exciting stories, and he would pretend they were happening to us.
ANA	He was. I used to really look forward to his stories. But he gave up telling them

as I got older.

That's a shame.

What kind of stories?

What do you mean?

He sounds like a really fun dad.

ANA Well, for example, he'd tell a story about

B AN UNCERTAIN FUTURE

Future plans

1 I don't leave

1 Match the sentence halves.

	2	You'll need to get a		
	3	Many young people are waiting longer to start		
	4	Before I start my career I'd love to travel		
	5	I'd like to make enough money so I can		
	6	My parents would love me to settle		
	a	a family these days.		
	b	the world for a year or so.		
	c	retire before I'm 60.		
	d	down but I'm not ready yet.		
	e	school for another two years.		
	f	really good degree if you want to work for them.		
Lif	e	plans		
1	Pu	t the events in the order that they happened.		
		So I returned home and started doing a degree. So I decided to travel the world for a while until I made up my mind.		
		When I was in Asia I suddenly realised what career I wanted to do – teaching.		
		We started a family after I had been teaching		
		for a few years.		
	1			
		I wanted to do.		
	Next year I'm going to retire. I can't help wondering how it all passed so quickly.			
	After the birth of my second son, I got			
		promoted. I'm now a head teacher.		
		In my final year of university I met the love of my life and we settled down.		
Fu	tu	re continuous		
1		mplete the sentences using the future ntinuous form of the verb in brackets.		
		Two months from now		
	1	I on a sunny beach in Greece. (lie)		
	2	l exams anymore. (not do)		
	3	I delicious food every night. (eat)		
	4	I every morning at 6 am!		
	1	(not get up)		
	5	I in a 5-star hotel. (stay)		
	6	I the bus to school every		
		morning. (not take)		

I can't wait for the summer holidays!

Being emphatic: so and such

- 1 Choose the correct option.
 - 1 This exercise is so I such difficult.
 - 2 Mr Peters is so / such a good teacher.
 - 3 That was so / such a bad game of football.
 - 4 I was so I such late for school today.
 - 5 She gave me so / such a great present.
 - 6 Andrew is so I such good at chess.
 - 7 I feel so / such tired today.
 - 8 We had so I such a good holiday.
- 2 Complete the sentences with so or such. Then match the sentences to the photos.

1	lt's	a smart dog.	
2	They're	a talented family.	
3	I really am	tired.	
4	lt's	windy today.	
5	They're	a bad team.	
6	This cake is	s delicious.	













Extreme adjectives

7 It isn't hot today. It's b_

Complete with the missing adjectives.

0	That film wasn't bad. It was t errible!		
1	I don't find Maths interesting. I find it f		!
2	That joke wasn't funny. It was h	!	
3	The water's not cold. It's f!		
4	No, they weren't scared. They were t		_!
5	Their house isn't big. It's e!		
6	That dog isn't small. It's t!		

2 Complete the second diary entry with extreme adjectives.

Life's pretty good. I can't really complain. I live in a big house with my parents. We get on well most of the time. I like school. It's interesting and I really enjoy going most days. Mr Henderson, my Science teacher, is really funny. He makes me laugh and it's always fun in his lessons. In my spare time I go go-karting. It's a really exciting hobby. I won a trophy last week. It was pretty small but the size isn't important. It says 'Most Improved Driver' on it so I'm happy with it. I'm not sure my mum's so keen on my hobby. She's scared I'll have an accident. I tell her not to worry and that one day I'll be a world champion.

Life's pretty 1	. I can't compl	ain at all. I live in a
2 house	e with my wife and c	hildren. We get on wel
all of the time. I like	my job. It's 3	and I really enjoy
going most days. M	y boss is really 4	. He makes
me laugh and it's all	ways fun hanging ou	t with him. I'm a racing
driver. It's a really 5	sport. I	won a trophy last
week. It was 6	but the size i	isn't important. It says
'World Champion' o	on it so I'm ⁷	with it. I'm not sure
my mum's so keen o	on my job. She's 8	l'il have an
accident. I tell her, 'I	sn't it time you stopp	ed worrying?'

SUMMING UP

Complete the dialogue with the words in the list.
 There are four extra words.

degree	settle terrible promote enormous so such areer travel huge	
KATIE	So what are your plans for the Conner?	weekend,
CONNER	Well my dad's going to ¹ work next week so we're havin	ig an
	² party for him on Sa I mean it's going to be really b	
KATIE	But he's 3young!	
CONNER	I know, and the crazy thing is t company offered to ⁴	
KATIE	So what made him decide to le	
CONNER	Well the money he got was ⁵ _	
	but it was ⁶ a stressf	ul job.
KATIE	Yes, money isn't everything.	
CONNER	Now he's got plans to ⁷ world with Mum.	the
KATIE	But what about you?	
CONNER	Well, I hope they're going to v	vait until l'r
	at university doing a 8	But the

mood Dad's in, I can't be too sure!

C HOW PEOPLE BEHAVE

Personality

1	Comp	lete th	e descri	ptions	with ac	jectives.

1	He only thinks about himself and what's go him. He's really s	od for
2	She always says 'please' or 'thank you'. She	s very
	P	
3	You didn't need to buy me a present. That very t of you.	was
4	He never panics. He's a very c	person
5	She's very I She always seems so much energy.	to have
6	He's very quiet, not because he's unfriend just a bit s	y, he's
7	He's very g with both his mone	ey and,

8 He left without saying 'goodbye', which I thought

Using should

was a bit r___

1 Write a reply. Use should or shouldn't.

You should have gone to bed earlier. 'It's Luis's birthday tomorrow.'	
20 06 00 lights 25 2507525759 25 U/L Mr SV 10	
'I can't believe it. We've missed the bus.'	
'My tooth is really hurting.'	
'Mia's really upset with me.'	

2 Complete the dialogue with should / shouldn't have and the correct form of the verbs in the list.

stay get	up bring put	set			
TEACHER	Have you done	your homework, Elsie?			
ELSIE	Umm, I have but I left it at home.				
TEACHER	But it was for today. You ¹ it with you.				
ELSIE	I know. I'm sorry I left it on the kit	but I was in such a hurry chen table.			
TEACHER		earlier. Then you een in such a hurry.			
ELSIE	I know. I ³	my alarm clock but			
	I forgot. And I 4 my book in m				
	bag the night be up so late last ni				

Career paths

1 Use the clues to complete the crossword and find the mystery profession.

-	T							
			2			E		
		3						
			С					
		4			M			
	5					10 1	12 1	ं
			D	T				

- 1 They take all the rubbish from the roads.
- 2 My brother builds bridges and tunnels.
- 3 She tries to help people who find themselves in trouble with the police.
- 4 She looks after a 4-year-old and two 6-year-olds.
- 5 My aunt works in a really busy hospital in the middle of London.
- 6 He gets us to and from school.

2 Choose the correct option.

- 1 My aunt is a receptionist at the clinic. She works in finance / healthcare.
- 2 My whole family work in *public service I* management. Dad's a nurse, Mum's a teacher and my uncle is a policeman.
- 3 I'd like to work in *law I education*, maybe as a professor at a university.
- 4 If you want to get into medical school you'll need the right *qualifications I salary*.
- 5 There are more than 500 employees / employers working at the factory.
- 6 They're one of the biggest *employees I employers* in the region with more than 2,000 people working for them.
- 7 My mum's in education / finance. She's an accountant at the hospital.
- 8 I know he's in law / healthcare. He's a solicitor, I think.

Decisions

1 Match the sentence halves.

1	Come on, Alice. Make up
2	Can you be quiet? I find it difficult to make
3	It's an important decision. I need to think long
4	Don't worry. You can always change
5	It's been ten minutes already. Have you come
a	and hard about it.
b	your mind later if you want to.
c	your mind. Do you want a sandwich or not?
d	to a decision yet?

e a decision when people are talking.

Permission

1 Choose the correct option.

- 1 Do your parents allow / let / make you do whatever you want?
- 2 I'm not allowed / let / made to go out on a school night.
- 3 My parents let / make / allow me do my homework before I can play on the tablet.
- 4 Our teacher makes / lets / allows us put up our hand if we want to ask a question.
- 5 My mum won't allow / let / make me come to your party.
- 6 Are we really allowed | let | made to go in that abandoned house?

2 Complete the sentences with the missing words.

1	Are you to sta	y up late?				
2	Does your teacher	you use phones in class?				
3	Do your parents	you do your homework				
	before you can watch TV?					
4	Are you to do	any housework by your				
	parents?					
5	Do your parents	you to get up late at the				
	weekends?					
6	Do your teachers	you eat in class?				

3 Write your answers to the questions in Exercise 2.

SUMMING UP

1 Put the dialogue in order.

JIM	I hope you're right. Anyway, I'm allowed to use their family car.
1 JIM	Have you heard the news? I've got a summer job.
JIM	I'm actually quite scared. I don't really have much experience with kids.
JIM	I don't think I'm allowed to use it when I'm not working.
JIM	Childminding for children from the same family every day.
LUCY	Wow. You're very brave.
LUCY	You'll be fine. You're kind and lively. That's all kids want.
LUCY	You never know. You should ask them. A friend with a car! This is going to be a good summer.
LUCY	Cool! Where are you going to take me?
LUCY	Congratulations. What is it?

D NEW THINGS

Reporting verbs

2

3

Match each verb with a sentence.
invite
recommend
refuse
explain 1
agree
demand
persuade
encourage
1 To get to the station, you need to take the number 3 bus.
2 No, Bella, I won't take you to the party.
3 I want you to get out of my house, Ben. Now!
4 Would you like to go to the cinema, Jenny?
5 Come on, Jim. Come to the party with me. You will? Great!
6 You should enter the talent show. You're brilliant at singing, Lucy.
7 Read this book, Matt. You'll love it.
8 OK, Simon. I'll talk to your dad and see if I can
change his mind.
Report the sentences in Exercise 1.
1 He explained how to get to the station by bus.
2 She
3 He
4 She
5 He
6 She
7 He
8 She
Complete with the reporting verbs in Exercise 1. There are three you won't use.
I can't believe I've 1 to do a parachute jump
with Tim. How did that happen? It all started when he
2 to me about this children's charity that he
is involved with. I said it sounded interesting and he
3 me along to one of their meetings. So I went to see what it's all about. I didn't know they
were organising a sponsored parachute jump. They
asked me to get involved and of course I ⁴
I mean, I'm not mad. But they kept on trying to
5 me to do it and in the end I gave in and

said 'yes'. And now I can't get out of it.

Negative adjectives

- Rewrite the sentences using a negative adjective.
 - 0 I'm not happy. I'm unhappy. 1 It's not true. It's not a formal party. They're not patient.

That wasn't responsible of you.

- Buy it. It's not expensive.
- They're not polite children.
- 7 I don't think that's possible.

Changes

Match the sentence halves.

1	If you're bored, why don't				
	you take				
2	The children are all doing				

- 3 If children form
- 4 If he doesn't change his
- 5 Why's it so difficult to break
- 6 I'm not going to make
- 7 I'm finding French too hard. I might give
- Sometimes I struggle
- any resolutions this new year.
- b up having lessons.
- c to understand maths. It can be so hard.
- d bad habits?
- good habits when they're young, they'll never forget them.
- up a new hobby?
- ways, he's going to get into trouble one day.
- h really well at their new school.

Regrets: I wish ... | If only ...

1 For each situation write two regrets: one about the present and one about the past.

0	I can't afford to buy my mum a birthday present.
	I wish I had more money.
	If only I hadn't spent all my money on clothes.

- 1 Sara refuses to speak to me.
- 2 I'm so tired I want to go to bed but I'm stuck here in my Science lesson.
- 3 All the popular boys are in the school football team.
- 4 I'm bored.

SUMMING UP

Complete the dialogue with the words/phrases in the list. There are four extra words/phrases.

encourag	ge struggle	wasn't	unhapp	У
am not	impossible	take up	gave up	
demand	impolite	hadn't giv	en it up	refuse

MARTHA	What's up, Ben? You look a bit ¹	
BEN	I'm OK. I'm just bored. I've got nothing to de	0.

MARTHA Why don't you 2_ a new hobby? That will fill

your time. BEN Like what?

Guitar lessons. You've always wanted to play the guitar MARTHA

better.

That's true. I wish I 3 when I was a teenager. BEN

I'd be really good now.

MARTHA Well, it's not too late to start again.

BEN for someone my age to start

learning an instrument.

What! You're 23! MARTHA

I know but I really 5 BEN with learning new things.

> I wish I 6 that way but I am.

MARTHA OK then - be bored.

BEN What! That's not very nice.

MARTHA Well I'm trying to 7 __ you but you ⁸_

to listen. I give up.

I'm sorry, Martha. I'm just joking. And, you're right – it's BEN

> never too late to start something new. In fact, I think I might just do that. Do you know any good teachers?

MARTHA That's more like it. In fact I do ... My brother! He's great.

1 SURVIVAL

GRAMMAR

Verb patterns: to + infinitive or gerund SB page 14

Write the verbs in the correct columns according to what they are followed by (to + infinitive or gerund).

keep | suggest | manage | promise | ask decide | detest | don't mind | miss | want can't stand | enjoy | offer | choose

to + infinitive	gerund	
	keep	

- 2 ★★★ Circle the correct form of the verbs to complete the mini-dialogues.
 - 1 JANE Did Simon manage to finish I finishing his essay last night?
 - HARRY Yes, so he's promised coming / to come climbing with us this weekend.
 - JANE Fantastic. My dad's offered to give / giving us a lift to the climbing club.
 - 2 KATE I suggested to take / taking a picnic but they don't want to carry / carrying it.
 - SAM I don't mind to carry I carrying it.
 - 3 ELIF Now I live in the city, I miss to go I going for long walks in the countryside.
 - JO Really? I can't stand to walk I walking in the countryside.
 - 4 ANNA You're very good at the violin!
 - ZOE No, I'm not. I really enjoy to play I playing and I keep to practise I practising but I'm not getting any better.
 - ANNA Ask Tom to help / helping you. He's a brilliant musician.
 - 5 STEVE You'll never guess what? Tim came climbing with us.
 - **ELLIE** But Tim detests to climb / climbing!

3 ** Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.



l enjoy ¹	(climb) mo	ountains, so last year,	
I decided ²	(climb)	Ben Nevis in Scotland	
with a friend. We	planned 3	(go) to	
Scotland in Augu	st, and we arranged	d.	
4	(stay) with a friend in Fort William		
for a few days. W	e started our climb	at six am, and we	
hoped ⁵	(get back) down the mountain		
by two pm. The	weather was good, s	so we managed	
6	(reach) the summit in two hours.		
We never imagin	ed ⁷	(see) such a	
beautiful view fro	om the summit. The	next day, we felt	
like 8	(climb) Ben Nevis again.		

- 4 ★★★ Find five mistakes in the dialogue and correct them.
 - KATE I can't believe it. I managed climbing Devil's Rock this weekend.
 - MATT Did you? That's great.
 - KATE I've watched you climb it a couple of times but I never imagined to climb it myself. I'm hoping doing more climbing next weekend. I learnt descending the rock face using the rope. That was scary! What did you do at the weekend?
 - MATT I wanted coming climbing with you and the others but I had some homework to do.
- 5 ★★★ Complete the sentences so that they are true for you.
 - 1 lenjoy ______
 2 Istarted ______
 3 Idon't mind ______
 4 Ihate ______
 5 Irefuse ______
 6 Ilove

Verbs + gerund and to + infinitive 8 ★★ Complete the sentences with the correct form

B Yes, I know. I stopped __

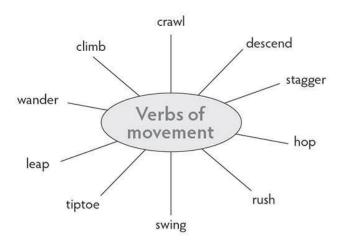
(pick it up) on the way home just now.

wi	ith different meanings SB page 15	of the verbs in the list.
	* Match the sentences with their	eat listen tell watch
6	meanings.	1 I was revising for the History exam and then I stopped
		to some music.
	1 I stopped to look at the view.	2 I listened to the first three songs and then I stopped
	2 I stopped looking at the view.	
	3 He remembers buying a newspaper.	3 I remember that film last year.
	4 Remember to buy a newspaper, Tom.	4 Remember that film tonight. It's really good.
	5 He tried learning Chinese.	5 I've tried more vegetables but I don't
	6 He tried to learn Chinese.	like them.
	7 I'll never forget reading that article	6 I tried less but I still didn't lose any weight.
	in the newspaper.	7 I regretyou that there aren't any more
	8 I forgot to read that article in the	tickets for the concert.
	newspaper.	8
	a I'll always remember that article I read in	9 ★★★ Now write a true sentence for each of the
	the newspaper.	situations. Think of
	b He knows he bought a newspaper.	 something you regret doing or saying.
	 I didn't remember to read that article in the newspaper. 	, something you regree doing or saying.
	d He wasn't able to learn Chinese.	2 something you remember doing or saying when you were
	e I didn't look at the view any more.	in primary school.
	f Don't forget to buy a newspaper.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	g I stopped so I could look at the view.	3 something you've tried doing.
	h His goal was to impress his clients by	8/
	speaking Chinese.	4 something you've stopped doing.
7	** Complete the mini-dialogues with	, semenmed on seasoble a semily
	the correct form of the verbs in brackets.	5 something you forgot to do recently.
	1 A I forgot (tell) you.	5 something you long oct to do recently.
	We're going to London this weekend.	
	B Lucky you!	GET IT RIGHT! 💿
	2 A Did Helena finish her essay?	A ASS
	B No, she didn't. She tried	to or gerund after certain verbs
	(finish) it last night but	Learners often omit to or the gerund after certain verbs.
	she couldn't.	✓ We decided to go out for a meal.
	3 A I regret (not leave)	X We decided go out for a meal.
	earlier on Saturday.	Correct the errors in the sentences.
	B Yes, you missed the boat race.	 Jenny couldn't afford do the survival course.
	4 A Do you still play the piano?	
	B No, I stopped (play)	2 He started feel a bit awkward as no one was talking to him.
	when I was nine.	-
	5 A Do you remember	3 Ethan suggested have an early night before the exam.
	(lend) me JK Rowling's latest book?	
	B Yes, I do. You haven't given it back yet.	4 I never promised help you with your homework!
	6 A You left your guitar at Karen's house. Her mum rang me this morning.	- D - I
	mer mum rang me this morning	5 Do they practise to sing every evening?

6 We wanted leave right away but we couldn't.

VOCABULARY

Word list

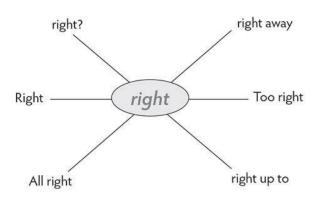


Adjectives to describe uncomfortable feelings

puzzled stuck desperate



ashamed guilty awkward



Key words in context

commercially I don't think your product will be commercially successful. You won't have very many sales.

extreme The weather conditions were **extreme**. It was very unusual to see such a snowstorm.

knot He tied a **knot** at the end of the rope.

risky
It was risky to climb down the rock face without a safety rope but they had to do it.

Shelter
It was snowing hard. We had to build a shelter to protect us from the snow and the cold.

slip I slipped on the ice and fell over backwards.

tunt That was a dangerous stunt. He jumped over three buses on a motorbike.thrilled I was thrilled when I won the race. My mum and dad were very happy too.

ultimate Climbing Ben Nevis was the ultimate challenge for Jake. He had trained for months.