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^{*} This material can be downloaded from the Digital Resource Pack.

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WEL(OME!

COMPARATIVES

Complete the article with the comparative form of the adjectives in parentheses.

Visit Rio de J	Janeiro 333333333333	
	Tereza is ³ (traditional) definitely enjoy an authentic "carioca" experience the In Rio you'll want to have fun at the beach, too! Cope but beaches like Prainha, Reserva, and Grumari are of	ular destination with a lot of e Ipanema is famous for its Carnival ded) Barra da Tijuca, and Santa both those neighborhoods – you'll nere! acabana and Leblon are amazing, often 4

GERUNDS

4	Contract of	
1		Complete the mini dialogues with the gerund form of the verbs below.
		Complete the mini dislocable with the defiling torm of the verbe below
	-	Complete the milli digioades with the acturational of the verbs below

•	add	avoid	drink	ride	take	wait	
1	Α	Dr. Ramirez, what are	some th	nings people	can do to ke	ep healthy?	
		Well, <u>drinking</u> For example,	100 - 1 00		0.71		sugar is a simple step. ınnecessary.
2	A	I don't like	th	e bus to sch	nool.		
	B	Why? It's much faste	r than		your bike.		
	Α	Yes, but I don't like		for th	e bus on my	own at the bus	stop.

FREE-TIME ACTIVITIES

3 0.01 Look at the images and complete with the words below. Then listen, check, and repeat.

eatgoplaywatch



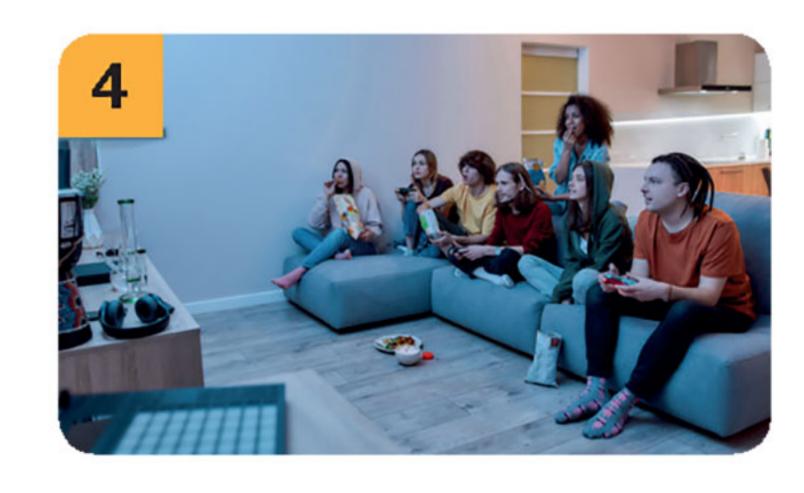
play in a band



ou



to a concert



series

OCCUPATIONS

1 0.02 Put the letters below in the correct order and label the images. Then listen, check, and repeat. ahsinof snedegir camisuni hefc Iheteta nraced regeenni taorc suern ______ ------______ ______ SIMPLE FUTURE Complete the sentences with the correct simple future form of the verbs in parentheses. The inventor <u>will explain</u> (explain) his new project in the next class. 2 We can have a picnic at the park on Sunday. I'm sure it (not rain). The students _____ (donate) their old books to the local library. My cell phone still works well, so I ______ (not buy) a new one for the moment. Julia _____ (live) abroad like her sister? BE GOING TO Write questions using the prompts and the correct form of be going to. 1 How long / you / stay at school today? 2 you / do your homework immediately after class? 3 What time / you / get up tomorrow? 4 What / you / do next vacation?



USE IT!

How long are you going to stay at school today?

Work in pairs. Take turns asking and answering the questions in Exercise 3.

I'm going to be here until 2 p.m. What about you?

EXTREME WEATHER

	10 0 03	Complete the sentences with a word from each box. Then listen and check.
W	40.00	Complete the Sentences with a word nom each box. Then isten and check.

- blizzard
- flood
- forest fire
- heatwave
- cold
- dry
- hot

- hurricane
- thunderstorm
- incredible
- terrible
- wet











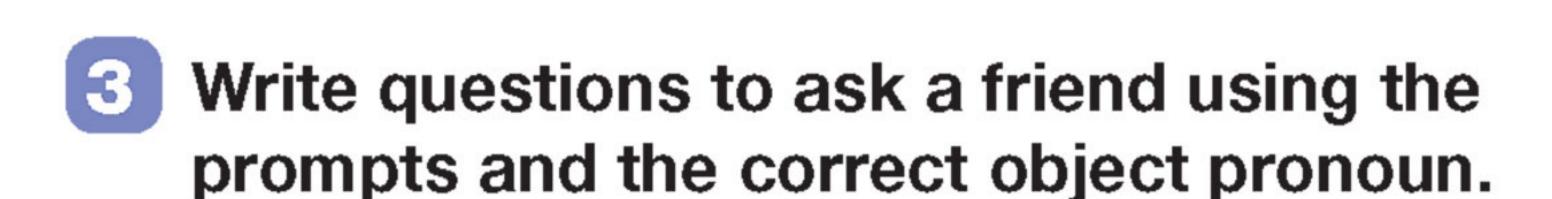


1	It was really	<u>cold</u> her	re yesterday and a	blizzard	_ hit the city in the morning.
2	We arrived in Ma	drid during a	It wa	s really	in the afternoon.
3	Α	_ can start quic	ckly in a summer witl	n no rain, whe	n the country is very
4	Because of the		, everything downsta	airs in our hou	se got
5	There was a big_		in Perth last night.	Look at the	photo my cousin took!
6	The	caused	proble	ms for people	living on the coast.

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

- Complete the dialogue with the correct present progressive form of the verbs in parentheses.
 - A My brother and his friend 1 are leaving (leave) for Australia next month.
 - B Wow! How long ² (stay) there?
 - A For six weeks. They ³_____ (come) back at the end of August.
 - 4_____ your sister ____ (work) in the mall tonight?
 - A No, she isn't. She ⁵_____ (study) for a test.

POLITE OFFERS





We use the present progressive for future plans, appointments, and arrangements.

Mariela is traveling to the UK next week. (She has her plane ticket and her hotel booking.)

- 1 There's a new science fiction movie at Moviemark. (see?) 2 My dad made these chocolate cookies. (try?)
- 3 We're playing video games at Isa's house tonight. (join?)
- Complete the sentences with I'd like to or I'd love to and your own ideas.



USE IT!

I'd like to go to the movies tonight.

Work in pairs. Take turns saying your sentences in Exercise 4 and asking questions to find out more information.

What would you like to see?

SHOPPING

1 0.04 Circle the correct options. Then listen and check.

Olivia is at the 'shop/shopping' store mall. She'd like to buy a new jacket, but she can't ²donate / earn / afford it. She ³saved / spent / borrowed almost all her ⁴pocket / customer / free money last weekend, and she can't use her 5money / debit / bargain card because she doesn't have enough 6money / bills / coins in the bank.



COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

- Complete the chart with the words below.
 - artist
- beauty
- border
- food

- information
- juice

message

price money

	•
-	KON /IONA/
•	review
	IOVIOV

Countable	Uncountable
artist	

INTENSIFIERS

- Circle the correct options.
 - put (too much) / too many sugar in my coffee.
 - Lucas is the most popular student I know. He has a lot of / enough friends.
 - The test was difficult. There were too much / too many questions to answer.
 - This closet is so small! There's enough / not enough space for your clothes.
 - There's not much / not many information about Carl's accident. I hope he's OK.
 - You don't need to go to the market. We have enough / too many eggs for the cake.

QUANIIFIEKS

Complete the sentences with How much or How many.

1	How much homework did you do last night?
2	water do you drink every day?
3	students are there in your science class'
4	time do you need to get to school?
5	people live in your home?
6	subjects do you study?



LOOK!

In affirmative sentences, we use a lot of, not much. There's a lot of food

in the fridge.

I have a lot of homework to do.



USE IT!

Work in pairs. Take turns asking and answering the questions in Exercise 4.

FESTIVALS AND CELEBRATIONS

♦ 0.05 Con					
 atmosphere 	• crowds	 dance shows 	fireworks	 music events 	• souvenirs
			4	5	6
1 Many tour	sts like to buy <u></u>	ouvenirs at street	markets.		
2 Everyone of	danced and laughe	ed a lot at Grandma's	party. The	was great!	
3	of people er	ijoy the Carnival at Co	pacabana.		
4 Women we	ear traditional dres	ses in	_ in India.		
5	are a popula	r way to celebrate the	e New Year all ove	er the world.	
6 According	to the reviews, Po	pParty Fest was one	of the best	of the year.	
Write one se	ntence with a nor		ause using the tv	SES	no or which.
Write one se	ntence with a nor	n-defining relative class	ause using the two		no or which.
Write one se	ntence with a nor	n-defining relative cla	ause using the two		no or which.
Write one set 1 I watched 2 The Parage	ntence with a nor	na. Bruna is a big soc eek. The Paragon is c	ause using the two		or which.
Write one set 1 I watched 2 The Parage 3 Hiro lives i	the game with Bruen is closed this was a Portugal now. Hi	na. Bruna is a big soc eek. The Paragon is c	ause using the two	vo sentences and wh	no or which.
Write one set 1 I watched 2 The Parage 3 Hiro lives i	the game with Bruen is closed this was a Portugal now. Hi	na. Bruna is a big soc reek. The Paragon is c ro is Japanese.	ause using the two	vo sentences and wh	no or which.
Write one set 1 I watched 2 The Parage 3 Hiro lives i	the game with a nor the game with Brush is closed this was a Portugal now. Hi	na. Bruna is a big soc reek. The Paragon is c ro is Japanese.	ause using the two	vo sentences and wh	no or which.
Write one set 1 I watched 2 The Parage 3 Hiro lives i 4 Last month ADVERBS	the game with Bruen is closed this was a light point of the dram	na. Bruna is a big soc reek. The Paragon is c ro is Japanese.	cer fan. our favorite café.	vo sentences and when	no or which.
Write one set 1 I watched 2 The Parage 3 Hiro lives i 4 Last month ADVERBS Complete the	the game with a nor the game with Bruch is closed this was a light of the dram	n-defining relative class na. Bruna is a big socoreek. The Paragon is constructed a club. The drama club. The drama club adverbs from the ad	jectives in paren	vo sentences and when	
Write one set 1 I watched 2 The Parage 3 Hiro lives i 4 Last month Complete the 1 Sophia wa	the game with Bruen is closed this was a Portugal now. His in I joined the dram of MANNEF is sentences with liked <u>carefully</u>	n-defining relative class na. Bruna is a big socoreek. The Paragon is constructed a club. The drama club. The drama club adverbs from the ad	jectives in paren	wo sentences and when the ses.	



I always ride my bike very carefully.

I think that's true.

Work in pairs. Think of two true sentences and one false sentence about you using the adverbs in Exercise 3. Take turns saying your sentences and guess which of your partner's sentences is false.

4 The teacher told us to think _____ (creative) to solve the math problem.

5 Santiago doesn't play volleyball very _____ (good) but he's a wonderful coach.



VOCABULARY IN CONTEXT

LIFE STAGES

1 (1) 1.01 Read the quiz and match the words and phrases in bold with images 1–10. Then listen, check, and repeat.

What is the most important thing in your life plan

DO THE QUIZ TO FIND OUT.

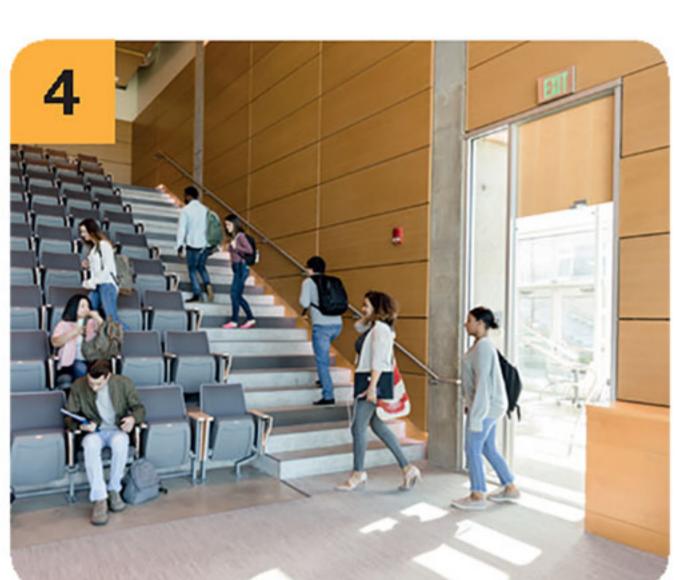
- Will you go to college when you finish school?
- No way. I'll **get a job** and earn my own money.
- Yes, of course. I want to keep studying to learn more about the world.
- i'm not sure. Maybe I'll **take a course** to get more practical skills.
 - **B** Which option best describes you?
- To be happy I need to be able to help in my community.
- ★ ☐ I'll never retire I want to work for the rest of my life.
- When I'm an adult, I want to **get** married and have children.

- For you, what's the most important thing about learning English?
- thelps me make new friends.
- ★ When I take an exam in English, I want to get a good score.
- t connects me with other people around the world.
- What worries you the most when you think about the future?
- Not finding a job after I **graduate**.
- Being alone when I leave home.
- 🛖 🔲 Pollution and climate change.











finish school











Do the quiz and check (√) your answers. Then look at your score below and discuss it with a partner. Do you agree with your results? Why? / Why not?

Most of your answers are	The most important thing in your life plan is	
	WORK	You're hard-working and always busy! You'll be successful, but never forget that the people around you are very important, too.
	PEOPLE	You're a sociable person and you love to be around people. That's great, but remember: there's a big world out there, too!
	THE WORLD	You think big and have great plans, but try to also find time for your private life. It's important to have some fun!

- Complete the chart with the words and phrases below.
 - finish school
- get a job
- get married
- go to college
- graduate

- have children
- leave home
- retire
- take a course
- take an exam

Work	Education	Family		
<u>getajob</u>				

- Complete the sentences so they are true for you. Use words and phrases from Exercise 3.
 - I'm going to _____ before I leave home.
 - 2 I think I'll be busy when I 3 I'm going to _____ after I
 - I don't think I'll _____.
 - 5 I'm not going to ____ _ before I'm 35.
 - , I'll be really happy. When I



LOOK!

After when, before, and after to talk about the future, use the simple present, not will.

When I get a job, I'll save some money.



USE IT!

Work in pairs. Take turns asking and answering about your future. Replace the phrases in bold with the correct form of other words and phrases from Exercise 3.

Do you think going to college is important?

Yes, I do.

What do you want to do after you finish school?

I want to take a course.

Do you want to get married?

I'm not sure.





LEARN&LIVE ENGLISH

HOME OUR COURSES DESTINATIONS STUDENT LIFE BLOG CONTACT US

LET'S WELCOME OUR NEW STUDENTS VERÓNICA GONZÁLEZ AND DANIEL RIBEIRO!



Verónica, 14
From: Mexico

video games
and sports

WHY MAITA?

Some years ago I saw a video about the Maltese coast and I loved it! When I learned that English is one of the two official languages in Malta, I thought, "I want to study English there."

Most people speak English and Maltese here. I can't speak Maltese, but I can read the street signs – because they use English, too!

EXPECTATIONS

I think I'll have a great time here in Malta. I'm going to take a four-week English course. Later, who knows? Will this experience help me get a job in the future? Maybe. I'd love to become a game developer, so maybe I'll make games about Malta!

ABOUT US

We offer a variety of English courses for teenagers (12–17) in different countries.



Daniel, 15
From: Brazil
In languages and big animals

WHY SOUTH AFRICA?

My parents wanted me to study English abroad before I go to college, and my dream is to go on a safari, so we decided that South Africa seemed like the perfect place.

I found out that there are **over** ten official languages in South Africa. English is one of **them** and most people **actually** speak English as a second language here.

EXPECTATIONS

I'm very excited about this course. We're not going to sit in a classroom all day. Tomorrow our instructors are going to take us to a local village. We're going to help build a school there. How cool is that?

- Read the text quickly and circle the sentences that are true.
 - 1 The text is a magazine article about English courses in different countries.
 - 2 There are three blog posts on the page.
- 3 The people in the images are going to start an English course.
- 4 This website is for teenagers who want to study English abroad.
- 2 1.02 Read and listen to the text. Then answer the questions. Write V (Verónica), D (Daniel), or B (both).

Who ...

- 1 likes wild animals? D
- 2 is in a country where English is one of the official languages?
- 3 is going to take a course that lasts for a month?
- 4 is going to do some community work as part of the course?
- 5 chose the country after talking to family members?
- 6 hopes that the experience abroad will be useful in the future?
- Look at the words in bold in the blog post and circle the correct options in sentences 1–5.

Verónica

- 1 "Maltese" refers to a language spoken in/ person from Malta.
- 2 The word "they" refers to people from / street signs in Malta.
- 3 The word "over" means more than / on top of.

Daniel

- 4 The word "them" refers to official languages in / people from South Africa.
- 5 It is possible to replace "actually" with at the moment / in fact.



THINK!

How many of these countries have English as an official language: Australia, Bahamas, Guyana, Ireland, Pakistan, Singapore, Uganda? Why do you think English is an official language in so many countries?



Look at the examples below. Complete the sentences from the blog post.

	Will for Predictions	Be going to for Intentions		
Affirmative (+)	I think I ¹ a great time here in Malta. I'm sure this course will teach Verónica a lot.	Our instructors ³ us to a village. He's going to help build a house.		
Negative (-)	The classes won't be boring. She probably won't want to leave Malta!	We ⁴ in a classroom all day. Bill is not going to spend the summer here.		
Questions 2 this experience When are you going to let (?) me get a job?		When are you going to leave South Africa?		

		2	Put the	words	in	the	correct	order
--	--	---	---------	-------	----	-----	---------	-------

1	probably / I'll / a / children / lot / have / of I'll probably have a lot of children.
2	think / next / graduate / I / will / my / year / cousin
3	to / are / retire / my / going / soon / grandparents
4	you'll / better / maybe / tomorrow / feel
5	next Monday / we're / have / going / not / to / classes



LOOK!

We often use will with I believe, I (don't) think, I'm sure, maybe, perhaps, probably. Maybe one day I'll visit Malta.

Look at Daniel's diary for next week. Complete the sentences with the correct form of be going to.

ER	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY & SUNDAY
WEEKLY PLANN	classes until 12:30 go tike riding	classes until 12:30 11:15 go bird watching	Sports	classes until 12:30 go swimming	classes until 12:30 go on a safari	go on a safari visit Cape Town

- Daniel <u>is going to play sports</u> on Wednesday. (+)
- 2 The students _____ on Thursday afternoon. (+)
- Daniel _____ after 11:15 on Tuesday. (–)
- In a message to his parents, Daniel wrote, "I _____ on Tuesday afternoon." (+)
- Daniel and his friends _____ on Saturday? No, they're not.
- Daniel _____ four days next week? Yes, he is.



USE IT!

- Complete the sentences with the correct forms of be going to so they are true for you.
 - When I leave home,
 - 2 One thing about my life in the future: I
- Work in pairs. Take turns reading your sentences and making comments.

That's great! You'll have a lot of fun!