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^{*} This material can be downloaded from the Digital Resource Pack.

UNIT	VOCABULARY	GRAMMAR	READING	LISTENING	SPEAKING AND PRONUNCIATION	WRITING	CRITICAL THINKING
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WELCOME!

PLACES IN TOWN AND PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE

1 0.01 Look at the map and complete the words for places in town. Listen, check, and repeat.

1	grocery	store
2	b	a
3	C	S
4	p	
5	m	
6	m	t
7	r	
8	S	
9	S	



- 2 0.02 Look at the map again and choose the correct options. Then listen to the dialogue and check.
 - 1 The skatepark is behind (in front of) next to the stadium.
 - 2 The restaurant is behind / in front of / next to the skatepark.
 - 3 The mall is between / behind / in front of the park.
 - 4 The movie theater is next to / inside / between the mall.
 - 5 The bowling alley is *inside* / *between* / *behind* the grocery store and the clothes store.
 - 6 The grocery store is on the left of / inside / on the right of the bowling alley.

SUBJECT, OBJECT, AND POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS



- Complete the sentences with the correct subject, object, or possessive pronoun.
 - 1 His name is Mario.
 - 2 I always want a drink after basketball, so my dad buys _____ a soda.
 - 3 Victoria's mother called _____ on the phone, but she didn't answer.
 - 4 Mark, this is not your pen. It's _____. Look, here's my name.
 - 5 They have a new teacher. Mr. Suares teaches _____ English now.
 - 6 You and I are tired. _____ need to rest.
 - 7 I'm certain this is your bike. Yes, look, it's definitely _____!

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

- Make questions with how often to ask a partner. Use the prompts.
 - How often do you go to the mall?

play soccer

go to the mall

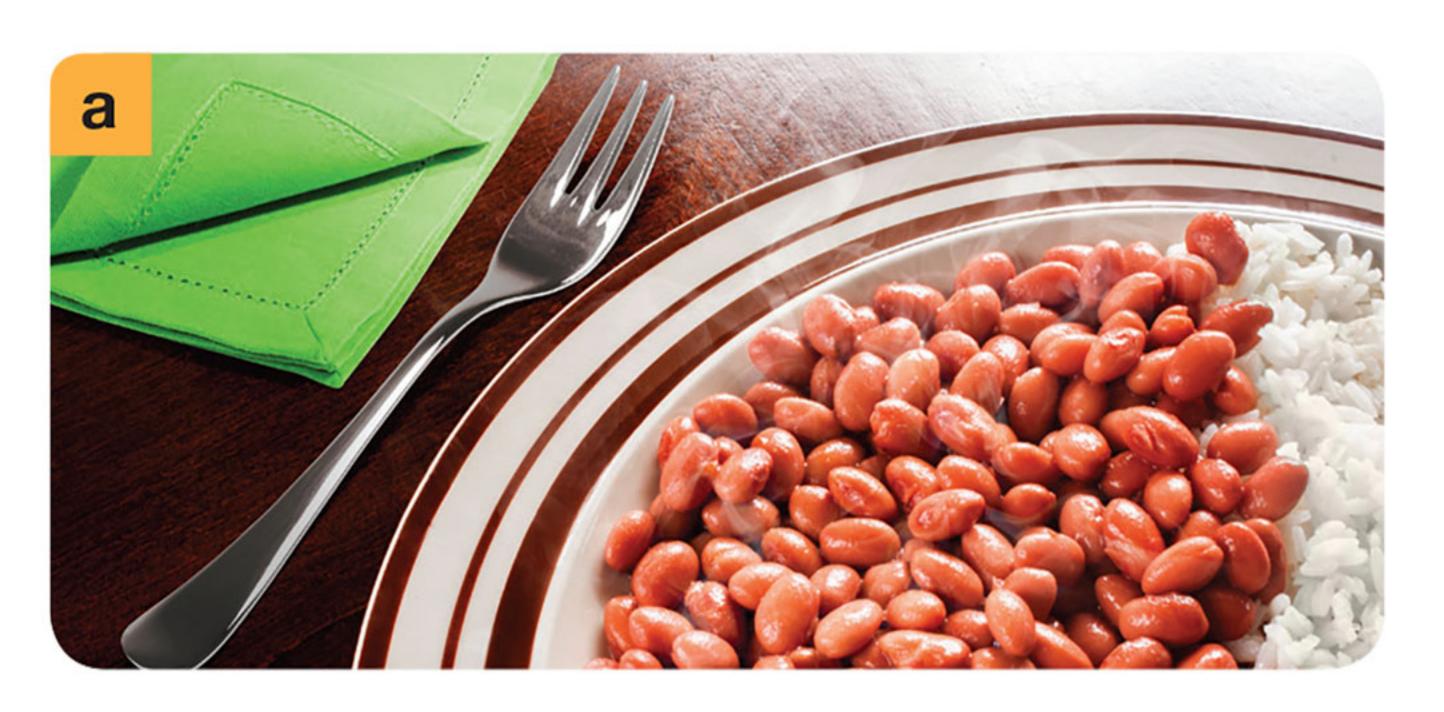
read in bed

- take the bus
- have lunch at home
- listen to music

FOOD

- 2 0.03 Complete the sentences with the words below. Then listen, check, and repeat.

- beans carrots cheese chicken fish orange juice



Brazilian people love to eat 1 rice and ²



Many Japanese people eat 3______ and 4 in the same meal.



made a delicious drink from



love the combination of 7 and 8 on a Hawaiian pizza.

TRANSPORTATION

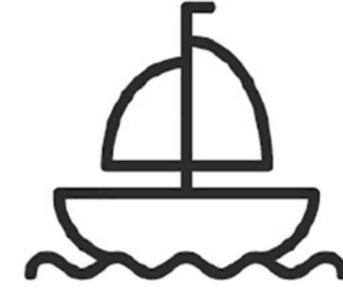
- (3) 0.04 Look and number the words. Then listen, check, and repeat.
 - motorcycle A

- B













SIMPLE PAST OF VERB TO BE

- Put the words in the correct order to make questions.
 - 1 your / good / weekend / was / ?

Was your weekend good?

- 2 your / was / school / yesterday / at / best friend / ?
- 3 cafeteria / this morning / the / were / they / in / ?

4	and your family / at / on / were / Sunday / the beach / you / ?

5 year / teachers / the same / last / your / were / ?

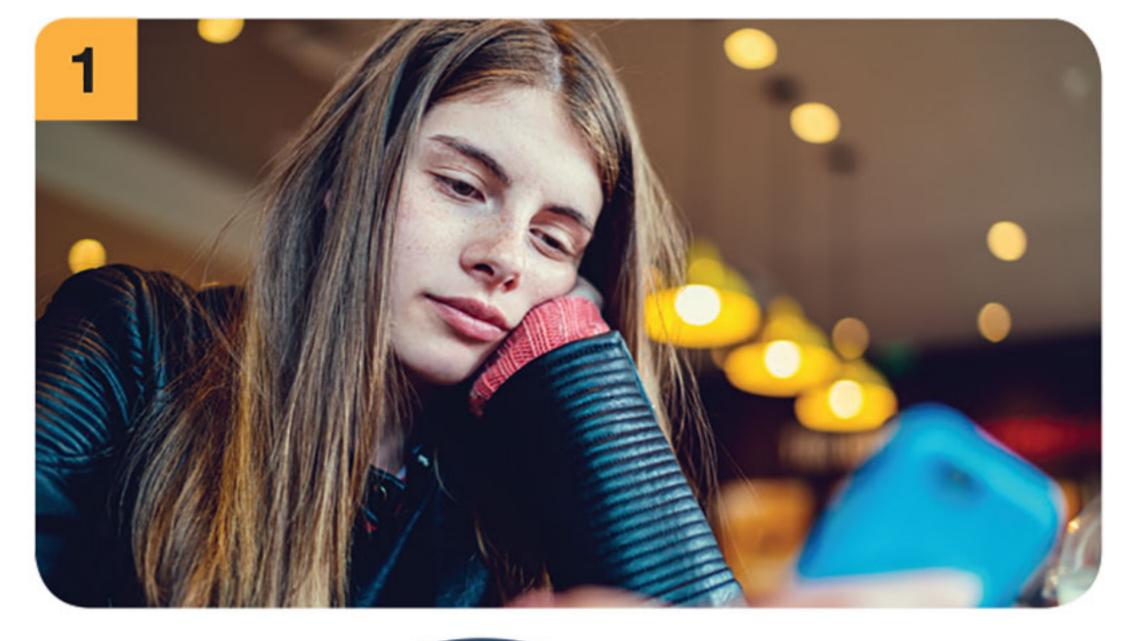
SIMPLE PAST OF REGULAR AND IRREGULAR VERBS

2 Complete the review with the correct simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

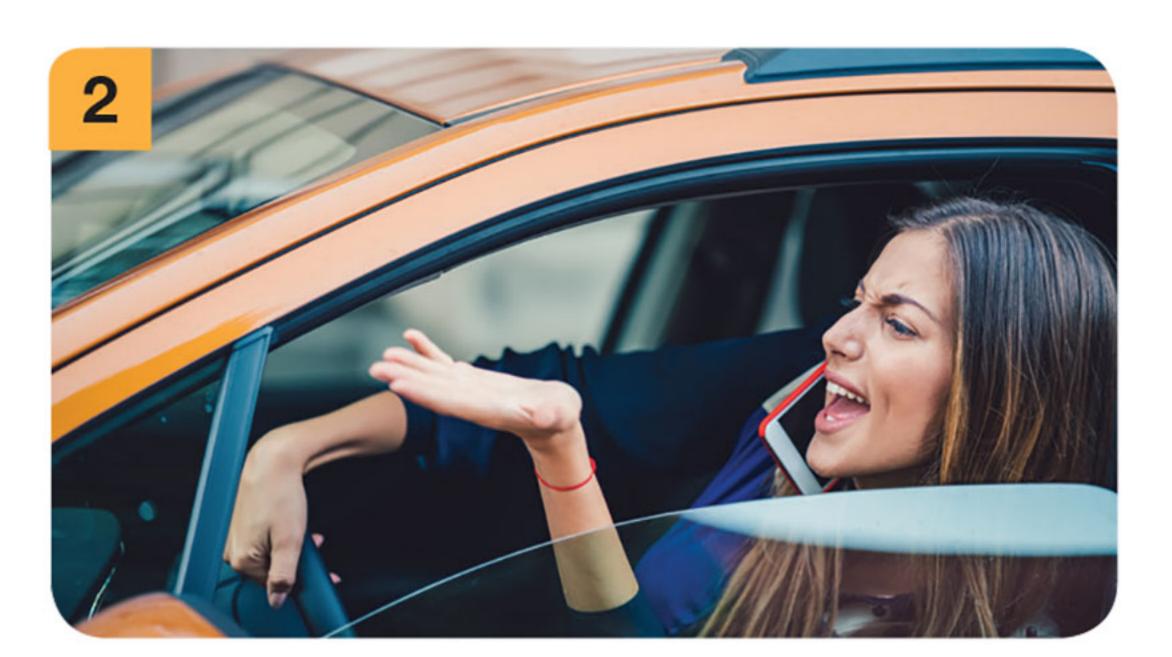
Bersantai is a beautiful hotel and it 1 didn't disappoint. (not disappoint) me. I 2 (stay) there for two weeks in March. We 3 (eat) delicious food at the hotel restaurant. We 4 (not go) to the spa, but we 5 (relax) by the swimming pool. We 6 (walk) on the beach and we 7 (go) to the stores downtown. My brother 8 (take) cool photos at Mengiat Beach. I 9 (not sleep) well on the first day because it was very hot. But then the weather 10 (change) and it was perfect.

PERSONALITY ADJECTIVES AND FEELINGS

3 0.05 Circle the correct word to complete the sentences. Then listen, check, and repeat.



She's really bored / boring / funny.



She is surprised / angry / strong.



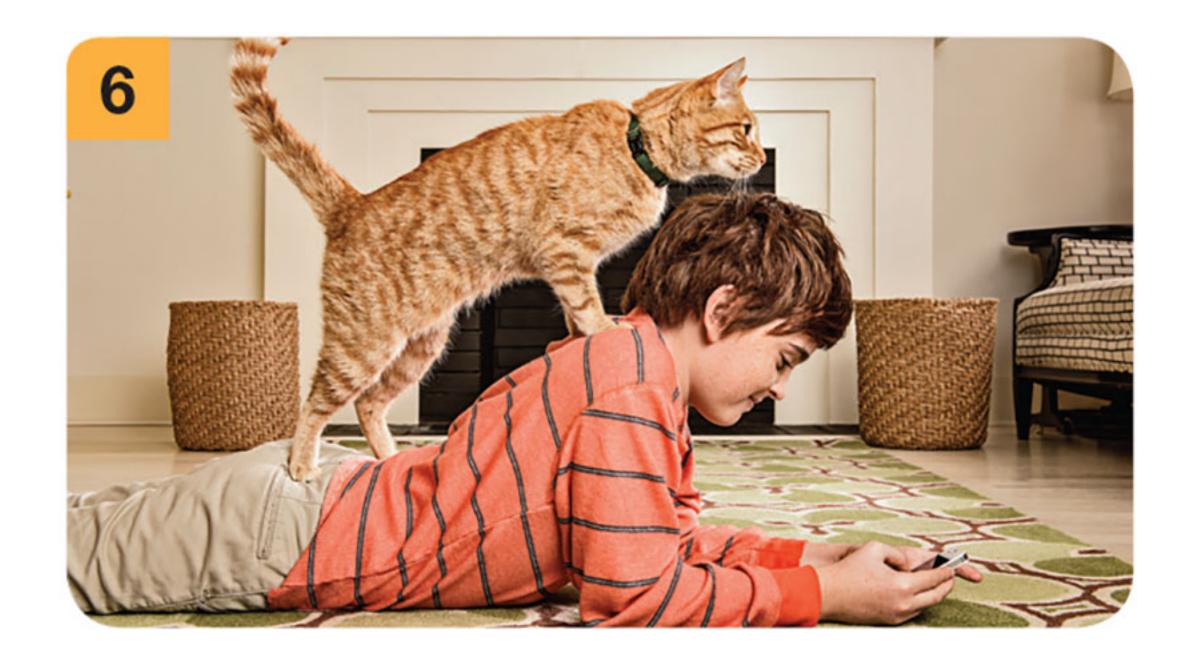
He was very brave / friendly / tired.



She's really sad / excited / clever!



Michael is so amazing / happy / lazy!



This is a worried / kind / funny picture.

NATURE

1 0.06 Find ten nature words and label the images. Then listen, check, and repeat.

F	H		L	L	N	C	G
V		F	L	0	W	E	R
	U	E	E	В	В	L	A
L	S	A	L	Y	В	A	S
L	E	C	D	D		K	S
A	A	J	D	A	R	E	A
G	T	R	E	E	D	V	U
E	R	C	0	A	S	T	

000	1	field	6	°
	2		7	
	3		8	
			9	
71)71	5			

PAST PROGRESSIVE

2 0.07 Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs below. Then listen and check.

look	not wear	show	• sit	sleep	 watch 	• wear	
It was 10	o'clock last n	ight. I ¹	was w	atching	some or	nline videos. My parents	3
2		I got	a mess	age from my	y friend Sara	. She ³	for he
school ja	cket, but she	couldn't find	it. "I 4			my jacket at school	today, right?" she
asked m	e. "Yes, you we	ere," I answe	red. "Bu	ut you took	it off in the c	lassroom." She then as	ked,
" 5		ne	xt to Re	gina and Isa	abel, right?" '	"Yes, that's right," I repl	ied. "At the end of
the last c	lass, you ⁶			them	pictures on y	your cell phone and the	y
7		their j	ackets,'	' I answered	d. "Maybe on	e of them took your jac	ket by mistake."

Complete the questions with the correct past progressive form of the verbs below. Then match 1–5 with a–e.

drive	• live	shout	t • talk	 watch 	
1	Were	you <u>v</u>	vatching	_ TV last night? _	b
2		your mo	ther	to you	?
3		we		yesterday eveni	ng?
4		he		to work at 9 a.m	. today?
5		they		in Spain in 202	20?

- a Yes, she was. She was telling me about her day.
- b No, I wasn't. I was studying for a test.
- c No, we weren't. We were just talking loudly.
- d Yes, they were. They had an apartment in Madrid.
- e Yes, he was. He missed the bus this morning.

THE WEATHER

(1) 0.08 Look at the images and label the pictures with the weather words below. Then listen, check, and repeat.

cloudy

foggy

rainy

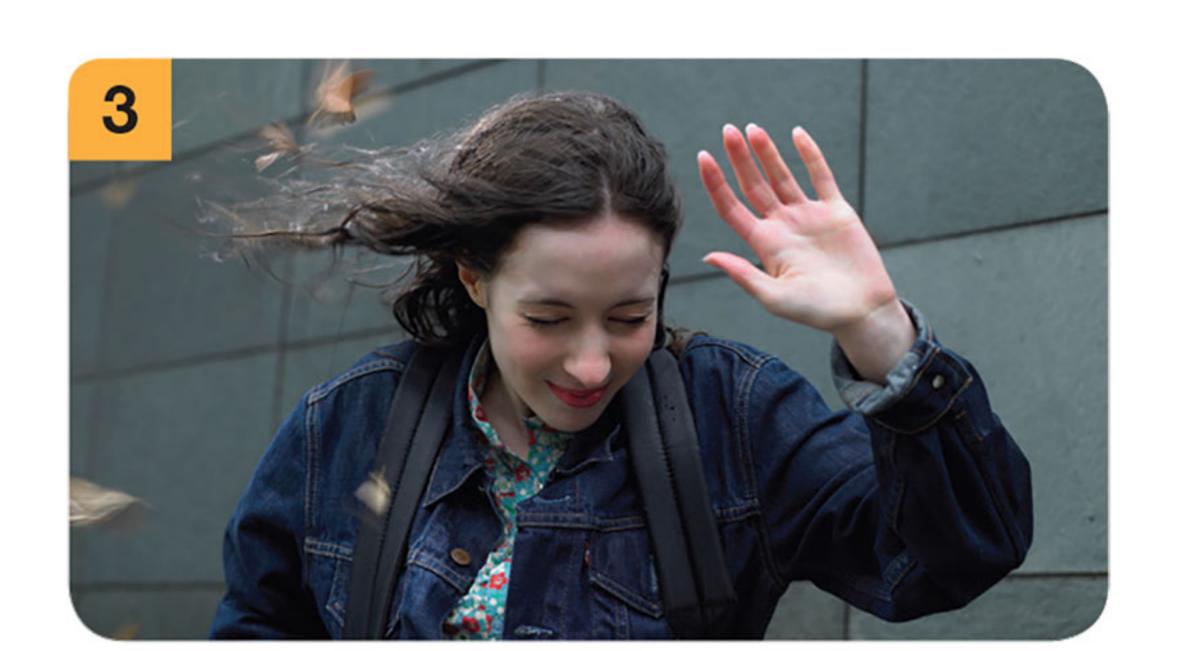
stormy

sunny

windy











PAST PROGRESSIVE AND SIMPLE PAST

Complete the chart. Use the correct forms of the verbs below.

arrive

callwait

watch

	Past Progressive and Simple Past
when	We ¹ a movie when the pizza ²
while	Michael ³ for him at the station.

3 0.09 Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs in parentheses. Then listen and check.

1	He <u>was</u>	texting his friend when his phone	died . (text/die)
2	He	his bike when he	
3	She	with her cake when she	it. (walk/drop)
4	Their car	down while they	home. (break/drive)
5	She	her homework while her cat	. (do/play)
6	l	an email while my brother	. (send/draw)





LONG AND SHORT ADJECTIVES 1

Read the tweet. Then match the words in bold with their opposites 1–5 and label the images.





At a Festival

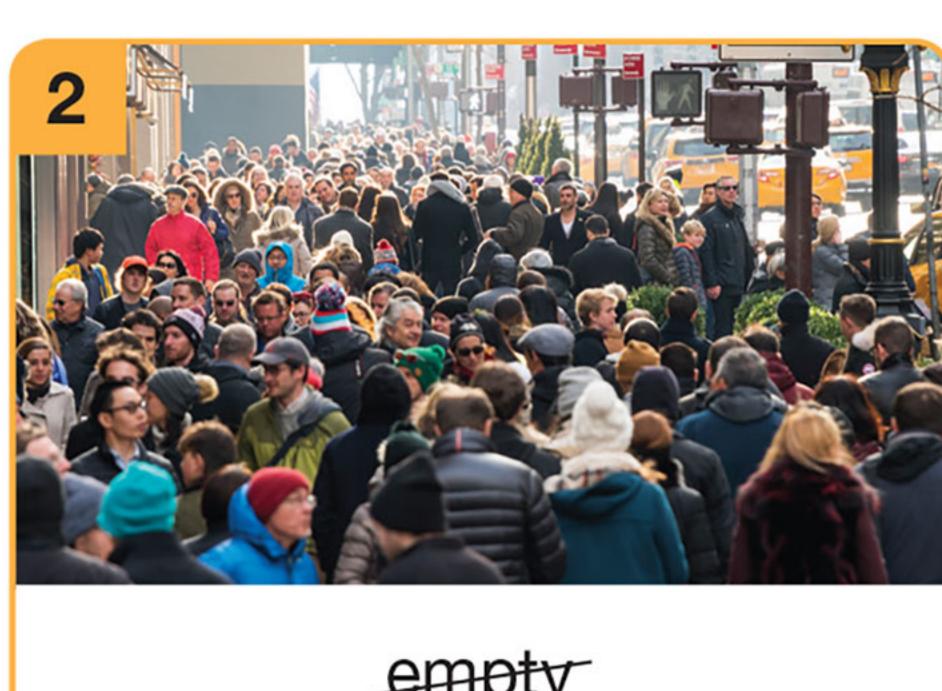
I'm at the Holi Festival. I love it! It's very lively. People celebrate with colored powder and some unusual food. The streets are crowded with people. It's a lot of fun and very **noisy!** It brings color to a **dull** day! Do you know any similar festivals?

reply / send / favorite / more

Jan 5 (7)















2 1.01 Listen, check, and repeat.

calmlivelynoisy	dullquiet	emptytraditional	excitingunusual	
	It feels very calm neighborhood street is of traffic and			It's reallyhere! I can't hear you! Your voice sounds very – you need to shout!
3	The food at the was strange - reallytry a lot of ne	- it was very It was to		The review said, "The movie is full of music," but it was so we left before the end.
	cou	square wasn't Id enjoy the		ve

Positive Idea	Neutral Idea	Negative Idea
calm		



USE IT!

Work in pairs. Take turns asking what your partner thinks about a festival or celebration in your country and answer using the words in Exercise 3.

What do you think about the Rio de Janeiro Carnival?

I think it's exciting! It's ...







- Look at the images and posts. Check (√) the correct answers.
 - 1 Which of these activities does Liz write about?
 - travel to different countries
 - be in silence
 - go to an amusement park
 - watch wild animals

- 2 Who is Liz?
 - a scientist studying marine animals
 - a student enjoying her vacation
 - a person promoting a competition



LIZ TRAVELS,

in New York, USA



Remember my trips to South Africa and Indonesia earlier this year? This is your chance to win a free trip for two to one of these countries! Just follow me at @liztravels, post a photo, and include the hashtag #pickmeLizTravels (competition ends December 20). Good luck!

◯ liked by Jenna Martin and 12,579 others.☐ There are 45 comments in total.



LIZ TRAVELS,

in Hermanus, ZA



Guess where this is? South Africa! I went to the annual Hermanus Whale Festival, a three-day festival dedicated to a special type of whale: the southern right whale! How big or small are they? Well, this species is bigger than humpback whales and smaller than blue whales. You can go on a boat to get close to the whales. This is called whale watching. I learned so much about why we need to protect whales. Did you know that whales can live to be 100 years old?

liked by Cory Stanton and 6,167 others.

There are 34 comments in total.



LIZ TRAVELS,

in Bali, ID



I took this photo while I was in Bali, Indonesia, in total silence. People there celebrate the New Year for six days in March or April. New Year in Indonesia is later than New Year in the USA. Day three of the celebrations is called Nyepi (the Day of Silence) and there's no electricity, no traffic, no work, and no school for 24 hours. It's a day of purification. Being quiet isn't easy, but it's easier than you think! After several hours, I felt calmer than I was before. And I loved it!

liked by Taylor Smith and 4,621 others.

There are 20 comments in total.

- 2 1.02 Read and listen to the posts. Which festival do the sentences describe? Write H (Hermanus Whale Festival), N (Nyepi), or B (both).
 - 1 People celebrate it in March or April. N
 - 2 This is a festival that happens every year.
 - 3 You can see animals in their natural habitat.
- 4 It's a quiet celebration.
- 5 The celebration is one day. _____
- Read the posts again and answer the questions.
 - 1 What do you have to post to enter Liz's competition?

Which enecies of whale do people

2 Which species of whale do people see at the Hermanus Whale Festival?

3 Do people celebrate Nyepi at the beginning of their New Year celebrations?

4 Can people take the bus during Nyepi?



THINK

What's your favorite celebration? Why? Do you want to travel like Liz? Why / Why not?





LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

Look at the examples and the LOOK! box below. Complete the sentences from the posts on page 12.

Comparatives: Short Adjectives	
It's ¹ <u>bigger</u> <u>than</u> the humpback whale.	
They're ² than blue whales.	
New Year in Indonesia is 3 than New Year in New York.	
Total silence isn't easy, but it's 4 you think!	

- Circle the correct options.
 - 1 A car is big / bigger)than a bike.
 - 2 A bike is cheap / cheaper than a car.
 - 3 My mom's food is *good / better* than restaurant food.
 - 4 My grandpa is old / older than my grandma.
 - 5 My cousin's dog is quiet / quieter than mine.
 - You look happy / happier than your friend today.



Look at the adjectives for each festival. Match the opposite adjectives and write sentences to compare the two festivals.

Carnival – Venice, Italy

- big <u>d</u>
- 2 lively _____
- 3 long
- 4 new
- 5 noisy _____

Aoi Festival - Kyoto, Japan



- a calm
- **b** old
- c quiet
- d small
- e short

1	The Venice Carnival is bigger than the Aoi Festival.
	The Aoi Festival is smaller than the Venice Carnival.
2	
3	
4	
5	

USE IT!

Compare two famous festivals in your country with a partner.

The Rio de Janeiro Carnival is older than the Parintins Folklore Festival.

Yes, and it's ...

