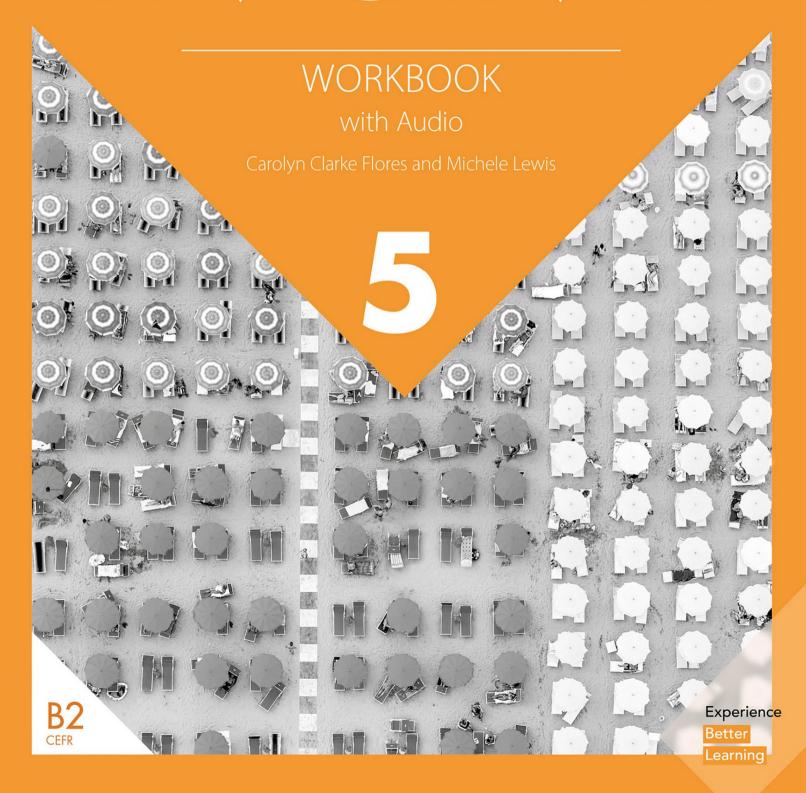
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UNIT 1

STEP FORWARD

1.1

LIFE CHANGES

1 VOCABULARY: Facing challenges

A Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

		accept	adapt	resist	survive	tackle	unde	restimate	welcome	
	1	Law school :	students of	tenur	nderestimate	the amo	ount of h	omework th	ey will	610
		get. It is usu	ally more th	an they ex	pected.					/ Kill
	2	Marisol final	ly decided	to		graduate	school.	She plans	-	
		to start next	year.						40000	-
	3	She didn't ta low salary.	ake the job	because sh	e couldn't			_ the		No.
	4	-	l moved fro	m Poston t	o Phoenix, it to	ok him a fow	months	to I		
	4	Wileli Daille	i moved no		hot climate.	OK IIIII a IEW	months	10		
	5	I did not thi	nk I would		. rot ciii riatei	my first year	as a doo	tor		
	•			ult. Luckily,	kind coworkers				4 PM	011
	6	If you			making change					
		or have new	experience		3 3	,	,			
	7	My boss told	d me I was			to participat	te in the	meeting.	CAN !	MA
В	M	atch the chal	lenges with	the correc	ct solution.				1	
	1	You can't ta	ke crowds.			e	а	Study in Me	exico.	
	2	You're capal	ole of mana	ging peopl	e.		b	Use a good	map.	
	3	You underes	stimated the	e amount o	f time you need	ded.	c	Don't go to	graduate schoo	ol.
	4	You're fright	ened of ge	tting lost.			d	Look for tra	ining opportun	ities.
	5	You got thro	ough medic	al school.			e	Don't move	to a big city.	
	6	You want to	take a step	forward in	your career.		f	You expect	to earn a good	salary.
	7	You can't ge	t a grip on !	Spanish.			g	You'll be a g	good boss.	
	8	You can't co	pe with stu	dying for a	higher degree.		h	Schedule m	ore time for the	e task.
2	c	RAMMA	D. Droco	nt hahi	tc					
_										
Α	(Ci				e each senten					
	1	Ivan frie	nds easily. H	łe'll meet a	lot of new peo	ple when he	moves.			
		a tends to	making							
		b tends to	make							
		c is making	g							
	2	When I'm lo	oking for a	new job,	to as many co	ompanies as p	ossible.			
		a I'm apply	/ing							
		b Lapplied								
		c lapply								

	3	I trying to learn new skills. I t	hink that's the key to success.	
		a am constantly		
		b tend to		
		c constantly		
	4	When I take a difficult class, I	my professor for help at least once a	week.
		a am asking		
		b always asking		
		c ask		
	5		ealthy. Yesterday, I went to a new exerc	cise class.
		a always look	,	
		b always looking		
		c am always look		
	6		s, I think about changing my major.	
	Ū	a feel	,, ramin about changing my major.	
		b I'm feeling		
		c I'm feel		
В	Co		correct form of the verbs in parenthe	
	1	I'm always wondering	what my life will be like when I	
	2	When she's	stressed, she usually	her friend Stephan for
		support. (feel, call)		
	3	He tends to	more after he	
	4	l often	about changing my career to someth	
	5	He's always the chance. (tell, get)	his friends that they should trav	el if they ever
	6	I tend to	very excited for people when they	thou/so gotting
	6	married. (get, announce)	very excited for people when they	they're getting
	7	He's always	for new opportunities to make r	money and will
	-	all of his friends to support him.		
3	G	RAMMAR AND VOCA	BULARY	
	C	omplete the sentences so that th	ev are true for you	
	1	5	w kinds of food .	
	2	I usually underestimate	w killas of 100a .	
	3		· .	
			· ·	
	4	v 1	· ·	
	5			
	6	I tend to accept	•	
В		rite three more sentences with in r you. Use <i>tend to, will</i> , and the p	2	
			A.	
			10	
			150	
				3
			A Samuel H	

MEMORY LANE

V	VOCABULARY: Describing annoying things	
Ch 1	Choose the correct words or phrases to complete each sentence 1 I always feel when I give a presentation. I don't like to speak in public.	e.
((a) awkward b frustrating	
2	2 I study Arabic and I think the grammar is I don't fully understand it yet.	
	a a waste of timeb complex	
3	3 It takes time to find a new job, so don't Just take a bre and then try again.	ak,
	a lose patienceb get on your nerves	
4	4 Can you please stop whistling? It's starting to	
	a drive you crazyb get on my nerves	
5	5 To me, nothing is more than when coworkers are late for	or a meeting.
	a time-consuming b infuriating	
6	6 I used to think school was When I got older, I realized	how valuable it had been.
	a a waste of timeb clumsy	
7	7 The early days of the internet were because it took a lo connection was frequently lost.	ng time to connect to websites, and then the
	a frustratingb hard to operate	
8	8 Writing a research paper is so I wish I could write more	e quickly.
	a tricky b time-consuming	
9	9 I remember my first cell phone. It was until I learned ho	ow it worked. Then, it was very easy.
	a time-consumingb hard to operate	
10	10 Understanding modern technology can be, especially grow up with it.	for people from older generations who didn't

GRAMMAR: Past habits

a tricky

Correct the mistakes in each sentence. There may be more than one way to correct each mistake.

- 1 When I got sick, my grandmother would made me chicken soup.
- 2 Before texting, we don't use to be in touch with our friends so often.

b hard to operate

- 3 I would ate soup every day until I felt better.
- 4 I used to love go to the video store to rent movies.
- 5 My parents didn't used to let me watch a lot of television.
- 6 We used to played cards and board games instead.
- 7 I never use to like playing video games.
- 8 I am used to read books on rainy days.

1	They exchanged gifts on the holidays.
	They would exchange gifts on the holidays.
2	She cuts her daughter's hair.
3	He took a lot of photographs.
4	We don't play video games.
5	I picked them up from school.
6	You never study for your exams.
_	RAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

abits before these inventions. Use (not/never) used to, or would (not) and the vocabulary from exercise 1A.

	cars	electricity	eye glasses	internet	smartphones	washing machines
1		d to be frustrat ise I would often		ew cities befor	re smartphones wei	re invented
2			J			
3						
4						
5						
6						



1.3 UPGRADE

1 LISTENING

- A 1) 1.01 Listen to the conversation and circle the correct answer.
 - 1 According to Professor Silva, what is confusing for the students?
 - a how they survived without smartphones in the past
 - b the different rules on smartphones in class
 - c why they have to have discussions with each other in class
 - 2 What does Professor Novak think about smartphones in class?
 - a She uses them too much.
 - b They're useful in a lot of ways.
 - c They shouldn't be allowed.
 - 3 By the end of the conversation, both professors:
 - a lose their patience.
 - **b** disagree with each other.
 - c agree that cell phones can help students.



2 CRITICAL THINKING

Α	THINK CRITICALLY	What are the advantages and disadvantages of using a smartphone in a language class?				
	How could it help you with reading, pronunciation, and listening?					
	and and the second of the seco					

3 SPEAKING

- A Put the conversation in order.
 - A Yeah, standing in line for tickets and popcorn was part of the excitement. Generally speaking, movies aren't as much fun now. Sure, you can watch from home, but you have to watch it alone or with only a few friends. It was better watching a great movie with a big crowd of people.
 - B Count me in! As for Star Wars, I have a costume for almost every character. I'll be there.
 - 1 A It's so easy to watch movies nowadays, but I really miss going to the theater.
 - A When it comes to wearing costumes, I usually have a costume party every time a new *Star Wars* movie comes out. You should come next time. It'll be a lot of fun.
 - B That is so true! Remember when the first *Harry Potter* movie came out? There were so many people there. Everyone wore costumes of their favorite characters. It was like a big party.
 - B I couldn't agree more. I miss it, too. Overall, watching movies is easy nowadays, but it's also boring. I used to love standing in line to get tickets, buy popcorn ...



- B Choose one of the topics. Write a conversation between two people. Use phrases for discussing issues and agreeing strongly.
 - 1 People are healthier now than they used to be.
 - 2 We used to communicate with each other more frequently.
 - 3 Classroom teaching has improved because of technology.
 - 4 Social media is a waste of time.

Α	
В	
Α	
В	
Α	
В	

BACK TO BASICS

1 READING

A IDENTIFY MAIN IDEAS What types of activities could tourists do on a farm? Make a list and then read the text to check your answers.





TAKING TOURISM BACK TO ITS ROOTS

These days, it often seems like computers do everything for us. But even with all the progress that technology has made, there is comfort in the traditional ways of life. That's why agritourism is on the rise and should continue to be promoted.

Agritourism refers to activities for tourists that take place on a farm or a ranch. There are two main goals of agritourism: to provide meaningful experiences for tourists and to help the farm industry stay alive. The farming economy has suffered. The cost of farm equipment has increased and younger generations don't want to cope with the difficult life of farming, so there is no one to carry on the work.

However, agritourism, which is a branch of eco-tourism, is now a fast-growing part of the travel and tourism economy, and is helping the farm industry improve.

Perhaps you've taken part in this style of tourism without knowing it. Many experiences count as agritourism, such as

Home News

touring a ranch or visiting a vineyard. Maybe you've visited a farm and collected fresh eggs, or learned to perform some of the many farming tasks that must be tackled on a daily basis.

About

Because there is agritourism around the world, many opportunities are available. Tourists can spend the weekend at a farm in the California mountains where they learn how to milk a cow and make cheese, but they can also take tea plantation tours in Taiwan, gather figs at a fig farm in Spain, and enjoy many other experiences where they can be close to nature.

Overall, ranches and farms welcome agritourism.

One American study found that in the state of Virginia alone, agritourism supported more than 20,000 jobs and generated \$840 million in income. It has been a big step forward in keeping the farming industry alive.

В	ID	ENTIFY SPECIFIC INFORMATION Read the article again. Then answer the questions.
	1	How do tourists benefit from agritourism?
	2	How does the farm industry benefit from agritourism?
	3	Why has the farming economy suffered in recent years?
	4	What states and countries are mentioned where tourists can experience agritourism?
	5	How did agritourism benefit the state of Virginia?
С	ID	ENTIFY SPECIFIC INFORMATION Read the article again. Find three agritourism activities a tourist may experience.
2	C	RITICAL THINKING
Α		IINK CRITICALLY Why do you think the agritourism industry has become so successful? Would you be terested in an agritourism experience? Why or why not?