

CAMBRIDGE

English for Spanish Speakers

WORKBOOK B1
with Online Workbook
and Practice

CITIZEN Z

with downloadable audio
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WORKBOOK
B1

CITIZEN Z

Welcome

Welcome

A GETTING TO KNOW YOU

Asking questions

1 Put the words in order to make questions.

- 0 are / from / where / you
Where are you from _____ ?
- 1 you / 15 / are
_____ ?
- 2 doing / you / are / what
_____ ?
- 3 do / do / you / what
_____ ?
- 4 do / like / doing / you / what
_____ ?
- 5 like / you / TV / watching / do
_____ ?

2 Write the questions.

- 0 A Are you 13 _____ ?
B Yes, I am. Last Saturday was my 13th birthday.
- 1 A _____ ?
B I'm just finishing my homework. I won't be long.
- 2 A _____ ?
B India, but I live in the UK.
- 3 A _____ ?
B Yes, I do, especially football.
- 4 A _____ ?
B Hanging out with my friends. That's my favourite thing.
- 5 A _____ ?
B I'm a teacher.

3 Answer the questions in Exercise 2 so that they are true for you.

The weather

1 Match the pictures and the sentences.

- 0 It's dry and cloudy. ☐ F
- 1 It's warm and sunny. ☐
- 2 It's cold and foggy. ☐
- 3 It's hot and humid. ☐
- 4 It's wet and windy. ☐
- 5 It's rainy and freezing. ☐

A



B



C



D



E



F



Families

1 Complete the sentences. Use the words in the list.

wife | granddad | father | cousin | mother
husband | sister | grandma | aunt | uncle

- 0 My mother is my father's wife.
- 1 My _____ is my mother's mother.
- 2 My _____ is my aunt's child.
- 3 My uncle is my aunt's _____.
- 4 My aunt is my cousin's _____.
- 5 My aunt is my father's _____.
- 6 My _____ is my grandmother's husband.
- 7 My _____ is my cousin's father.
- 8 My _____ is my mother's husband.
- 9 My mother's sister is my _____.

2 3.28 Listen and complete the table.



	Relation to Zoé	Age	Nationality	Job
Jess				student
Tom				
Karen				

3 Choose three people from your family. Write one or two sentences about each one.

My aunt's name is Laura. She's from Brasilia.
She's 34 and she's a businesswoman.

SUMMING UP

1 Circle the correct words.

- A Hey, what ⁰you are are you doing?
 B I'm writing an email to my ¹cousin / sister Gabriel in Buenos Aires.
 A In Buenos Aires? What ²does he do / is he doing there? Is he there on holiday?
 B Yes. His mother – my ³aunt / uncle – married an Argentinian man. They're there on holiday, visiting the family.
 A That's nice. Is the weather good there right now?
 B Yes, Gabriel said it was ⁴hot and sunny / freezing.
 A Hot? But it's January!
 B In Argentina, January is summer, remember?
 A Oh, right. Listen. ⁵Are you / Do you like watching films on TV?
 B Yes, why?
 A There's a great film on this evening. Come and watch it with us.
 B OK, thanks. But I'll finish my email first!

B EXPERIENCES

Meeting people (tense revision)

1 Match the pictures and the sentences.

- She's met lots of famous people.
- She met the president last night.
- She was having dinner with the president when her phone rang.

☐
☐
☐


2 Complete the sentences. Use *he* and the verb *eat* in the tenses in brackets.

- He ate a really good curry last night.
(past simple positive)
- I didn't eat any breakfast this morning.
(past simple negative)
- A Did he eat all his vegetables?
(past simple question)
B No, he didn't. (negative short answer)
- A He was eating when I phoned him.
(past continuous statement)
- A Has he ever eaten Japanese food?
(present perfect question with ever)
B Yes, he has. (positive short answer)

3 Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs.

- A Have you ever ⁰ been (be) late for a concert?
 B Yes. I ¹ was (be) late for a big concert last year. It was Florence and the Machine.
 A What ² happened (happen)?
 B Well, I ³ missed (miss) my train. So I ⁴ had to go (get) to the concert hall at 9 o'clock, not 8 o'clock.
 A ⁵ Did you see (see) the show?
 B Yes. The concert ⁶ started (start) at 8.45, so of course, when I ⁷ got (go) in the band ⁸ was playing (play). But I ⁹ saw (see) about 75 per cent of the show. And it's the best concert I ¹⁰ have ever seen (see)!

Irregular past participles

1 Write the past participles of the verbs.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 think _____ | 6 go _____ |
| 2 ride _____ | 7 see _____ |
| 3 have _____ | 8 win _____ |
| 4 drink _____ | 9 eat _____ |
| 5 read _____ | 10 wear _____ |

2 Complete the sentences. Use the verbs from Exercise 1.

- 0 Someone has drunk my orange juice!
 1 This book's great. I've _____ it five times.
 2 I haven't _____ the film yet. Is it good?
 3 I love motorbikes, but I've never _____ one.
 4 I've got a suit, but I've never _____ it.
 5 She isn't here. She's _____ to the park.
 6 I've never _____ a prize.

3 Complete the sentences. Use the correct forms of the verbs.

- 0 No ice cream, thanks. I've eaten (eat) enough.
 1 Oh, you're from Peru? I _____ (think) you were Spanish.
 2 This book is great. Have you _____ (read) it?
 3 I've _____ (lose) my keys. Have you got them?
 4 We _____ (run), but we still missed the train.
 5 I _____ (go) to bed late, so I'm tired today.
 6 I know I've _____ (see) that man before, but I can't remember where it was.
 7 I _____ (wear) this dress to the party last week.
 8 We _____ (ride) 30 km on our bikes yesterday.

Losing things

1 Put the conversation in order.

- ☐ JACK What did you lose?
☐ JACK So what did you do? Did you find it?
☐ JACK What?! That's not losing something – that's just a story about being untidy!
☒ JACK Have you ever lost anything really important?
☐ JACK How did you find it? Where was it?
☐ JACK That's terrible! How did you feel?
☐ DANA My mobile phone. It wasn't expensive, but it had all my friends' numbers on it.
☐ DANA Well, I got my mum's phone and I rang my number. I heard it ringing. It was somewhere in my bedroom. I looked in the wardrobe. It wasn't there. Then I looked under the bed and there it was.
☐ DANA Horrible. It was like losing my whole life.
☐ DANA Yes, I have.
☐ DANA Yes, happily, I did.

2 Read the conversation again. Answer the questions.

- 0 What did Dana lose?
She lost her mobile phone.
 1 How did she feel about losing it?

 2 Why did she feel this way?

 3 How did she find it?

 4 Where did she find it?

 5 What does Jack think about her story?

Furniture

1 Put the words in order to make items in a house.

- 0 keds _____ desk _____
 1 elvesh _____
 2 pretac _____
 3 reshwo _____
 4 otile _____
 5 oreokc _____
 6 foas _____
 7 rirrmo _____
 8 archmira _____
 9 bedrarow _____
 10 nustaric _____
 11 palm _____

2 Which of the items in Exercise 1 might you find in each room? Some items might be in more than one room.

- 1 bedroom
wardrobe
 2 living room

 3 kitchen

 4 dining room

 5 bathroom

SUMMING UP

1 Circle the correct words.

- A Why didn't you come to the match yesterday?
 B Oh, I was busy. I ⁰ ainted / was painting my bedroom. I still ¹ haven't finished / didn't finish.
 A Are you just changing the colour of the walls?
 B No, I've got some new things, too. Last weekend I ² bought / have bought a new desk and some ³ shelves / curtains for the window. I want to get a new lamp, too. But I ⁴ didn't see / haven't seen anything I like yet.
 A There's a new shop in town. I saw it when we ⁵ shopped / have shopping. They've got nice lamps.
 B Thanks. I'll go and have a look.

C EATING AND DRINKING

Buying and talking about food

1 Complete the questions using the words in the list.

- got any | everything | How many | else
 How much | Would you like | help you
 0 Have you got any of those Spanish oranges?
 1 Is that _____?
 2 Can I _____?
 3 _____ would you like?
 4 _____ some of those?
 5 Anything _____?
 6 _____ is that?

2 3.29 Complete the conversation with the phrases from Exercise 1. Then listen and check.

- ASSISTANT Good afternoon. ⁰ Can I help you?
 CUSTOMER Yes, I'd like some apples, please.
 ASSISTANT ¹ _____
 CUSTOMER Six big ones, please.
 ASSISTANT OK, ² _____
 CUSTOMER Yes, ³ _____
 ASSISTANT I'm afraid we haven't got any. We've got some really nice ones from South Africa.
⁴ _____
 CUSTOMER Sure. I'll have three.
 ASSISTANT ⁵ _____
 CUSTOMER Yes, it is. ⁶ _____
 ASSISTANT That's £3.80 altogether.
 CUSTOMER Here you are.
 ASSISTANT And £1.20 change. Thanks!

3 Circle the correct words.

- 0 I think there are some / any eggs in the fridge.
 1 I don't want some / any cake, thanks.
 2 I'd like 500 grams of cheese and some / any ham, please.
 3 I'm sorry. There isn't some / any pizza left.
 4 I haven't got some / any butter in my sandwich.
 5 This soup is really good. Try some / any.

In a restaurant

1 Put the words in order to make sentences.

Write W (waiter) or C (customer).

- 0 I / the / please / can / menu, / see ☐ C
Can I see the menu, please ?
 1 ready / you / are / order / to ☐
 _____ ?
 2 OK / everything / is ☐
 _____ ?
 3 much / too / chicken / the / salt / on / there's ☐
 _____ .
 4 can / please / have / bill, / the / we ☐
 _____ ?
 5 a / please / four, / for / table ☐
 _____ .

2 Complete the sentences with much or many.

- 0 There are too many small children in this restaurant.
 1 There is too _____ salt in this soup.
 2 There are too _____ things on the menu.
 3 There's too _____ noise in here.
 4 There are too _____ chairs at this table.
 5 That's too _____ money.

3 Match the sentences from Exercise 2 with the replies.

- a I agree. It's disgusting. ☐
 b I'll take some away. How many do you need? ☐
 c Yes, I really don't know what to choose. ☐
 d That's no problem. It's your birthday and I want you to choose whatever you want. ☐
 e Well, it is a family restaurant. ☐ D
 f Yes, let's go somewhere quieter. ☐

Shops / Things you have to do



1 Look at the pictures. Write the shops.

2 Circle the correct words. Then match the sentences with the pictures from Exercise 1.

- a You have to / don't have to put a stamp on it.
- b You have to / don't have to wait here.
- c You have to / don't have to try clothes on over there.
- d You have to / don't have to keep medicines away from children.

3

3 What do these customer notices mean?

Write sentences using *have to* or *don't have to*.

0 'Buy now, pay later.'

You can have the item now, but you don't have to pay for it yet.

1 'Please ask assistant before trying on clothes.'

2 'Cash only – no credit or debit cards accepted.'

3 'We can deliver your shopping to your home.'

SUMMING UP

1 Complete the conversations. Write one word in each space.

- 0 A Why are you going to the newsagent's ?
B To buy a magazine.
- 1 A My pen's broken.
B Well, you don't _____ to buy a new one. You can use mine.
- 2 A I'd like _____ olives, please. 250 grams.
B OK, here you are. Anything _____ ?
- 3 A What's the matter?
B I don't feel well. I've eaten too _____ food.

D LOOKING AHEAD

Plans and arrangements

1 Look at Mia's diary. Write her plans for the day.

TODAY

8 am – meet Liam for breakfast

10 am – walk in park with Olivia

1 pm – lunch with Mum and Dad

3 pm – dentist

6 pm – train to Manchester

9 pm – film with Paula

0 At 8 am she's meeting Liam for breakfast.

1 After that _____

2 At 1 pm _____

3 Two hours later _____

4 At 6 pm _____

5 Finally, at 9 pm _____

2 Read the sentences and write I (intention) or A (arrangement).

- 0 We're having a coffee too.
- 1 I'm going to read during the journey.
- 2 I'm going to have yogurt and cereal.
- 3 We're meeting at the new restaurant in town.
- 4 I'm just having a check-up – I hope.
- 5 We're seeing Jennifer Lawrence's latest film – I can't wait.

A

3 Write about four arrangements you've got for this week.

Sports and sport verbs

1 Circle the correct words.

- 0 Do you want to go / do / do (play) football later?
- 1 We went / did / played skiing last weekend.
- 2 My friend Alex goes / does / plays rock climbing every weekend.
- 3 We have to go / do / play gymnastics on Fridays.
- 4 I hate tennis. I never want to go / do / play it again!
- 5 Mum goes / does / plays running every morning.
- 6 We go to the sports ground on Sundays to go / do / play some athletics.
- 7 Let's go to the gym. We can go / do / play karate.

Travel and plans

1 Match the sentence halves.

- 0 We arrived late at the railway station and missed
- 1 It was late and we were tired, so we took
- 2 My mum's car is at the garage, so I rode
- 3 We left the cinema at 10 pm and caught
- 4 Last year we flew
- 5 He really wanted to get home, so he drove
- a my bike to school today.
- b the last bus home.
- c to Colombia for our holidays.
- d a taxi home from the airport.
- e all night.
- f the train by three minutes.

f

2 Write five sentences about the transport you use in your life.

- 0 When we go on holiday, we usually fly.
- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

3 3.30 Listen to the conversation. Answer the questions.

- 0 Where is Martha going for her holiday?
She's going to Italy.
- 1 How long is she going for?

- 2 How is she getting there?

- 3 When is she leaving?

- 4 What does she need to buy in town?

- 5 What's her problem?

4 3.30 Complete the conversation with the words in the list. Then listen again and check.

going-to-have | going to be | going to buy
taking | taxi | driving | leaving | flying
going to spend | train

- BEN Are you ⁰ going to have a holiday this year?
- MARTHA Yes. We're ¹ _____ two weeks in Italy.
- BEN Lucky you. Are you ² _____?
- MARTHA No, we're not. We're ³ _____ the train. It's ⁴ _____ a real adventure.
- BEN That sounds really exciting.
- MARTHA Yes, in fact, we're ⁵ _____ next Monday. We're taking a ⁶ _____ to the station and then it's the ⁷ _____ all the way to Genoa.
- BEN Are you ready to go?
- MARTHA Almost. I'm ⁸ _____ to town tomorrow to do a few last-minute things.
- BEN Like what?
- MARTHA Well, I'm ⁹ _____ some more summer clothes and then I need to go to the post office.
- BEN The post office? Why?
- MARTHA I've got to get a new passport.
- BEN A passport! You can't just get a passport that quickly.
- MARTHA Oh. Can't you?

SUMMING UP

1 Complete the email. Write one word in each space.

Hi Jack,

You know our school volleyball team won the local championship last year, right? Well, this month we're playing teams from other cities in the UK.

Next Saturday, we're ⁰ playing against a team in Scotland. It's a long way, so we aren't ¹ _____ the train – we're ² _____ there! I've never been on a plane before, so I'm really excited.

I'm going to stay in Scotland until Monday. On Sunday, I hope to ³ _____ some rock climbing. There are some great places for it up there. My friend Steve wants to ⁴ _____ skiing, but I don't think there's enough snow.

I'll write when we come back and tell you all about it.

Best,

Sandy

1 AMAZING PEOPLE



GRAMMAR

Present perfect with *just*, *already* and *yet*

SB p.14

- 1 ★☆☆ Complete the sentences with *just*, *already* or *yet*.

My little sister is really smart.

- 1 She's _____ learned to walk. She took her first steps last week.
- 2 She hasn't learned to read _____, but she likes the pictures.
- 3 She's _____ learned to count from one to five and she's only one year old!

- 2 ★☆☆ Look at Jake's to-do list for tidying his bedroom. Write sentences using *already* and *yet*.

- tidy desk ✓
- put CDs on shelf x
- pick up towels and put them in bathroom x
- make bed ✓
- take bin downstairs x
- hang up clothes ✓

Jake has already tidied his desk.

Jake hasn't

- 3 ★★★ Look at the pictures. What has just happened? Write sentences using the verbs in A and the words in B.

A

wake
fall
have
score
start
win

B

up
a goal
an accident
over
the trophy
to rain



- 0 He has just
woken up.



- 1 They _____



- 2 They _____



- 3 She _____



- 4 She _____



- 5 It _____

Present perfect vs. past simple SB p.17

4 ★☆☆ Match the questions and answers.

- 0 ☐ b Have you played volleyball?
 1 ☐ Where did you play?
 2 ☐ Did you enjoy it?
 3 ☐ Were you good at it?
 4 ☐ Has your team won anything?
 5 ☐ Has your team been to different countries?

- a No, I wasn't.
 b Yes, I have.
 c Yes, we've already won three competitions.
 d At school.
 e No, we haven't – not yet.
 f No, not very much.

5 ★☆☆ Complete the conversation. Use the present perfect or past simple and the information in brackets.

It's Sunday afternoon.

PETER Mum, I'm bored. What can I do?

MUM (finish your homework?)

0 Have you finished your homework?

PETER (last night)

YES, I finished it all last night.

MUM (tidy your room?)

1

PETER (yesterday)

2

MUM (take the dog out?)

3

PETER (before lunch)

4

MUM (wash your bike?)

5

PETER (on Friday)

6

MUM (phone Jim?)

7

PETER: (this morning / no answer)

8

MUM (watch your new DVD?)

9

PETER (last night)

10

MUM Well, I don't know. What about helping me with the washing up?

PETER Erm ... maybe not!

6 ★★★ Complete the text. Use the present perfect or past simple of the verbs in the list. You can use some verbs more than once.

de | have | work | not finish | not learn
 stop | be | buy | live | get | look

My grandmother is 65 and ⁰has done a lot of things in her life. She ¹_____ born in the country and ²_____ on a small farm until she was sixteen. She ³_____ in many different places, but she always says the farm ⁴_____ the best place of all. She ⁵_____ school because she started working when she was fifteen. She ⁶_____ many different jobs in her life – she ⁷_____ a children's nurse, a dressmaker and a shop assistant among other things. She ⁸_____ in a very expensive shop in London for several years. She ⁹_____ working after she ¹⁰_____ married. She ¹¹_____ five children and she ¹²_____ after the house. Grandma loves new things. She ¹³_____ just _____ a laptop, but she ¹⁴_____ how to send emails yet. I'm going to her house to help her now.

GET IT right! Present perfect with *just*, *already* and *yet*

Learners often make word order errors with *just*, *already* and *yet*.

- ✓ I have just finished my homework.
 ✗ I just have finished my homework.
 ✓ He has not passed his exam yet.
 ✗ He has not-passed-yet his exam.
 ✓ We have already finished our project.
 ✗ We already have finished our project.

Correct the following sentences.

- 0 I already have finished my application.
 I have already finished my application.
 1 My brother has yet not had a summer job.
 2 I already have learned to drive.
 3 My friends and I have been just on holiday.
 4 Have you yet bought your mum a birthday present?
 5 The singer has released already five albums.
 6 I just have finished writing my blog for this week.



VOCABULARY

WORDLIST



Collocations

do a degree / an interview

make a cake / friends

miss the bus / your family

sign a contract / an autograph

win a competition / a prize

write a novel / a song

just

It was **just** a joke.

Tom's **just** arrived.

The book was **just** fantastic!

Key words in context

admire

She never gives up, and I **admire** her for that.

attract

The Eiffel Tower **attracts** thousands of visitors every year.

complain

The food was horrible, so we decided to **complain** to the waiter.

decorate

I'm going to **decorate** my bedroom with pictures and posters.

genius

He wrote music when he was only five years old! He was a **genius**.

hero

She helped the country to become independent, and now she's a national **hero**.

organise

I'm going to **organise** a party for him.

original

No one else paints like him – he has very **original** ideas.

poem

I gave her a book of **poems** for her birthday.

round of applause

The audience loved the music, and they gave the musicians a big **round of applause** at the end.

Personality adjectives SB p.12

1 ★★ Circle the correct option: A, B or C.

- | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 0 An active person | A loves theatre. | B Is always doing something. | C sleeps a lot. |
| 1 A brave person | A takes risks when it's necessary. | B Is often angry. | C doesn't like talking. |
| 2 A creative person | A often makes mistakes. | B has original ideas. | C works very hard. |
| 3 A charming person | A is very good-looking. | B has a lot of money. | C is easy to talk to. |
| 4 A cheerful person | A often feels sad. | B enjoys life. | C often gets angry. |
| 5 A laid-back person | A is very relaxed. | B can't wake up in the morning. | C never goes out. |
| 6 A confident person | A doesn't work hard. | B believes in him-/herself. | C will keep a secret. |
| 7 A positive person | A sees the good in everything. | B is frightened of the future. | C is often bored. |
| 8 A talented person | A has got a lot of money. | B isn't good at sports. | C is good at something. |

2 ★★ Read the text. Complete the adjectives.

The first and last letters are given.

My ideal friend is very ⁰activ_____e – that's important because I play a lot of sports and I want him to play basketball in my team. He's ¹_____.k and knows how to have fun, so he's a good person to hang out with. I need a friend who's really ²_____d with computers, because I'm not good at IT and he could help me. Maybe it would be good if he was ³c_____g too – I'm not very ⁴_____, so he can help me talk to girls! (I know – I need to be more ⁵p_____, right?)

3 ★★ Write one or two sentences about people you know (friends or family). Use adjectives from Exercises 1 and 2.

Collocations SB p.17

4 ★★ Complete the text with the words in the list.

won | write | do | signed | missed | have

Last year, Jason's band were on TV – they ⁰ won_____ a talent show. Jason was a bit unhappy because his mum ¹_____ the show (she was ill). But the band members are very excited because they've just ²_____ a contract with a record company. The band members are talented musicians – they ³_____ all their own songs. They're hoping to ⁴_____ a lot of success on the music scene. Tomorrow morning, Jason is going to ⁵_____ an interview on TV.

5 ★★ Complete the text. Use the correct forms of the verbs in A and the words in B.

A have make (x2) sign do
B a party albums a degree a cake his autograph
The members of Jason's band ⁰ are having a party_____ to celebrate. Jason's mum has ¹_____. Some of the band's friends are asking Jason to ²_____ on their T-shirts. Cherie, the singer, is still planning to ³_____ in music at university next year, but says she can still ⁴_____ with the band.

Phrases with just SB p.19

6 ★★ Tick (✓) the five sentences that can be completed by adding just.

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 0 I've ... cleaned the floor. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1 That horror film, <i>The Blob</i> , is ... terrifying. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 He can't tell you if you don't ... ask. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 This dress is almost ... perfect. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 The flower show was ... amazing. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 He's ... a child, but he's a talented artist. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 No problem, it was ... a thought. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7 Gemma has ... phoned. She's on her way. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

7 ★★ Match the sentences in Exercise 6 with the meanings of just.

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 a short time ago | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 only | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 really | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |