

CAMBRIDGE

English for Spanish Speakers

WORKBOOK B1+

with Online Workbook
and Practice

CITIZEN Z

with downloadable audio
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CAMBRIDGE QUALITY GUARANTEED



WORKBOOK
B1+

CITIZEN Z

Welcome

Welcome

A THAT'S ENTERTAINMENT

let and allow

- 1 Rewrite the sentences using the word in brackets.

House rules: what my parents let or don't let me do.

- 0 My parents don't let me play loud music in my bedroom. (allowed)

I'm not allowed to play loud music in my bedroom.

- 1 My parents let me stay up late at the weekend. (allowed)

- 2 I'm allowed to practise my electric guitar in the garage. (let)

- 3 I'm not allowed go out on school nights. (let)

- 4 My parents let me have parties at home. (allowed)

- 5 I'm not allowed to go to concerts on my own. (let)

Music

- 1 Unscramble the words and write them in the correct list. Add two more items to each list.

srumd | laslascis | jzaz | oilniv
tagriu | opp | inapo | par

Musical instruments

Types of music

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

- 2 Complete the sentences so they are true for you.

- 1 I really like listening to _____
2 I never listen to _____
3 I play _____
4 I'd love to play _____

Verbs of perception

- 1 Complete with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1 Why _____ you _____ (smell) the milk?

2 What's for dinner? It _____ (smell) great.

3 What _____ you _____ (look) at?

4 You _____ (not look) great. What's the matter?

5 It _____ (taste) awful. What is it?

6 Why _____ you _____ (taste) the soup again?

7 A Why _____ you _____ my coat (feel)?
B I'm sorry. It's just so soft.

8 I like the way this jumper _____ (feel) .

9 I love your new hairstyle. It _____ (look) fantastic!

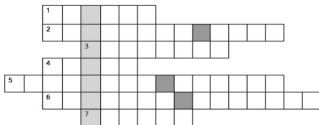
10 Your hands _____ (feel) very cold. Are you OK?

11 She's _____ (not taste) the food for the wedding today; she'll do it tomorrow.

12 I don't like that new building. It really _____ (not look) good.

The big screen

- 1 Do the word puzzle and find the name of the biggest film of 1997.



- 1 A film that is full of explosions and car chases.
2 A cartoon style film, usually for children.
3 An exciting film full of suspense.
4 A film with a powerful story.
5 A film that makes you laugh and maybe cry.
6 A film about other worlds.
7 A film that makes you laugh.

Present perfect tenses

1 Circle the correct form of the verb.

- I haven't *watched* / *been watching* TV for more than a week.
- I've *seen* / *been seeing* this film before.
- The cinema has *shown* / *been showing* the same film for two weeks.
- If you've *lost* / *been losing* your ticket, you can't come in.
- They've *waited* / *been waiting* in the cinema queue for three hours.
- You've *read* / *been reading* the TV guide for an hour. Can I have a look now?

TV programmes

1 Match the parts to make types of TV programmes.

- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| 0 chat | com |
| 1 game | programme |
| 2 drama | show |
| 3 sit | news |
| 4 sports | show |
| 5 the | series |

SUMMING UP

1 Complete the conversation with the words in the list. There are three you won't use.

're watching | let | 've been watching | the news
jazz | allowed to | watch | to watch | watched
've watched | guitar | drama series

DANNY Ben, it's my turn ¹ _____ TV.

BEN Just give me twenty more minutes.

DANNY But you ² _____ TV for more than two hours now. You're not even ³ _____ watch so much TV. Does Mum know?

BEN Yes, she does. Anyway I'm almost finished.

DANNY Yes but I want to watch ⁴ _____ and it starts in five minutes.

BEN You can ⁵ _____ it later. I really need to see the end of this.

DANNY What is it that you ⁶ _____ anyway?

BEN CrimeWave

DANNY What, that American ⁷ _____?

BEN Yes, that's the one. It's the last episode in the series. I can't miss it. I ⁸ _____ all the others. I want to know how it ends.

DANNY I'll tell you how it ends. The policeman's the murderer. Now ⁹ _____ me watch my show.

B TIME TO ACT

Our endangered planet

1 3.27 Complete the sentences with the words in the list. Then listen and check.

smog | flooding | global warming
pollution | fumes | litter

- With the Earth's temperature rising each year, many scientists now believe _____ is the biggest threat to our planet.
- _____ from factories and cars are creating huge _____ problems and many of the world's largest cities are permanently covered by thick _____.
- There has been serious _____ across the area and many people have had to leave their homes.
- I get so angry when I see people dropping _____ in the streets. Why can't they use the bins?

Question tags

1 Match the sentences and the tags.

- You don't care about the environment,
- You campaign for the environment
- Global warming is getting serious,
- The world's not going to end tomorrow,
- You didn't go on the protest march,
- You threw your rubbish in the bin,
- The Earth can't take much more,
- Science can find a solution,

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| a Isn't it? | e didn't you? |
| b did you? | f do you? |
| c can it? | g is it? |
| d can't it? | h don't you? |

2 Complete with the correct question tags.

- You're from Argentina, _____?
- This is pretty easy, _____?
- You know him, _____?
- They played really well, _____?
- They don't speak English, _____?
- She's working in London now, _____?
- He can't sing, _____?
- He won't be late, _____?
- You've been to Canada, _____?
- I shouldn't have said that, _____?



Party time

1 Match the sentence halves.

Am I ready for the party? Well, so far ...

- 1 I haven't found anywhere
- 2 I haven't got permission
- 3 I haven't drawn up
- 4 So clearly I haven't sent out
- 5 I haven't hired
- 6 Or even got the money to pay
- 7 I haven't decorated
- 8 And I haven't organised

- a the guest list.
 - b the food.
 - c a DJ.
 - d a deposit for one.
 - e the room.
 - f from Mum and Dad.
 - g to have a party.
 - h any invitations.
- Am I ready? Nearly.

☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐
☐

Indefinite pronouns

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the list.

everything | something | everyone | nowhere
 somewhere | anyone | no one | nothing

The party was terrible.

- 1 I didn't know _____.
- 2 _____ I tried to speak to just ignored me.
- 3 There was _____ to eat at all.
- 4 You had to pay for a drink and _____ on the menu was really expensive.
- 5 I wanted to leave my coat _____ but there was no cloakroom.
- 6 It was so crowded there was _____ to sit.
- 7 I wanted _____ to do so I went to the dance floor.
- 8 But _____ wanted to dance with me.

Arranging a party

1 Complete the conversation with the words in the list. There are two you won't use.

something | everywhere | sent out
 decorating | everyone | get | anyone
 everything | hiring | nowhere
 organising | anything

POPPY So, Jake, is ¹ _____ ready for the party tomorrow?

JAKE I think so. I've just finished ² _____ the room and ³ _____ the food.

POPPY So there will be ⁴ _____ to eat?

JAKE Yes, and to drink.

POPPY So who's coming? ⁵ _____ I know?

JAKE There'll be loads of people you know. I ⁶ _____ about 30 invitations.

POPPY That's a lot of people. Did you have to ⁷ _____ permission from your parents?

JAKE Of course, I'm having the party at our house.

POPPY Is there ⁸ _____ I can do?

JAKE Well, you could bring some music with you. I'm not ⁹ _____ a DJ.

POPPY OK, I'll bring some music that will get ¹⁰ _____ dancing.

SUMMING UP

1 3.28 Put the dialogue in order. Listen and check.

- ☐ BOB Of course there is. I'm organising a protest march for Sunday. Do you want to join me?
- ☐ BOB That's a shame. But you could donate a bit of money, couldn't you?
- ☐ BOB And I don't think the government will do anything about it.
- ☐ BOB And that is why I think we should do something about it.
- ☒ BOB I think the pollution in our city is getting worse each year.
- ☐ SUE I'm afraid I left my wallet at home. Sorry.
- ☐ SUE So do I. It's a real problem, isn't it?
- ☐ SUE Neither do I. They never do.
- ☐ SUE But there's nothing we can do, is there?
- ☐ SUE I'd love to but I can't. I'm busy.

C IN MY OPINION, ...

Feeling under the weather

1 Match the sentence halves.

- 1 Take this medicine and you'll feel
- 2 I always get
- 3 Dad's going to hospital to have
- 4 Can you phone the doctor and make
- 5 Why don't you see
- 6 You need to take more

- a sick when I travel by car.
- b an appointment for me?
- c a doctor about your headaches?
- d exercise to lose some weight.
- e better in half an hour.
- f an operation next week.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the phrases in the list.

take some exercise | feel sick | have an operation | make an appointment | get better | see a doctor



1 I hope you _____ soon.



2 Hello, I'd like to _____ with Dr. Hill.



3 He's _____.



4 I think you need to _____.



5 That dog needs to _____.



6 I _____!

Giving advice

1 Complete the advice with the missing words.

I get really tired when I have to run.

- 1 You _____ take more exercise.
- 2 You _____ better see a doctor.
- 3 You _____ to lose some weight.
- 4 You should _____ eat so much.
- 5 You had _____ be careful.
- 6 You ought _____ join a gym.

2 Write one piece of advice for each of these people.

1 'I can't do my homework.'

2 'I'm bored.'

3 'I haven't got any money.'

4 'I'm new at school and I don't know anyone.'

Comparisons

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the adjectives and adverbs. Add any other necessary words.

- 1 The weather tomorrow won't be _____ (cold) as today.
- 2 This is the _____ (good) pizza I've ever eaten.
- 3 Do you think this is _____ (difficult) than the other test?
- 4 This book's OK, but it isn't the _____ (interesting) one I've ever read.
- 5 She learns things _____ (easy) than I do.
- 6 I'm not very good at tennis, but I'm _____ (bad) as Janice!
- 7 Hurry up! Can't you walk _____ (quick) than that?
- 8 Do you speak as _____ (loud) your sister?

- 2 Rewrite the sentences so that they mean the same thing.

- 1 It's hotter today than it was yesterday.
Yesterday wasn't _____
- 2 I've never seen a more boring film in my life.
That was _____
- 3 She's the kindest person I know.
I don't anyone as _____
- 4 I used to remember things more easily when I was younger.
I don't _____
- 5 Martin and Steve play tennis equally as well.
Steve plays tennis _____
- 6 It's the most expensive car in the world.
There isn't a car as _____

SUMMING UP

- 1 3.29 Put the dialogue in order. Listen and check.

- ☐ BRIAN I'm going to. I've made an appointment.
- ☐ BRIAN I'm not sure. Every day I wake up more tired than the day before.
- ☐ BRIAN I know. I'm not sure I can wait that long.
- ☒ 1 BRIAN I've been feeling really sick recently.
- ☐ BRIAN The problem is it's for next Thursday. They didn't have one any earlier.
- ☐ VICKY Oh dear. What's wrong?
- ☐ VICKY You'd better call them and tell them it's an emergency.
- ☐ VICKY What! That's a week from now.
- ☐ VICKY Sick and tired. You should see a doctor.
- ☐ VICKY Well hopefully he'll be able to help you get better.

D HELP!

Sequencing words

- 1 Rearrange the letters to make four sequencing words.

- 1 rafte _____
- 2 hent _____
- 3 yanlif _____
- 4 ta rifts _____

- 2 Use the words in Exercise 1 to complete the story.

- 1 _____ we thought we'd never get out.
The door just wouldn't open.
- 2 _____ five minutes of kicking the door,
we were exhausted.
- 3 _____ Dad found the key in his pocket.
- 4 _____ we got the door open.

Reported speech

- 1 Report the conversation.

- 0 JILL I need help.
- 1 SUE What's the matter?
- 2 JILL I can't find my key.
- 3 SUE Check inside your pocket.
- 4 JILL I've already done that.
- 5 SUE Have you checked the door?
- 6 JILL Why do you want me to do that?
- 7 SUE That's where you always leave them.

0 Jill said that she needed help.

- 1 Sue asked Jill _____
- 2 Jill said that _____
- 3 Sue told Jill _____
- 4 Jill said _____
- 5 Sue asked Jill _____
- 6 Jill asked Sue _____
- 7 Sue said _____

Asking for and offering help

1 Complete the words in the sentences.

- Have you got a f_____m_____?
- C_____ I help you?
- Can you l_____ me a h_____?
- Could you h_____ me with something?
- Do you n_____ any help?

2 Put the dialogue in order.

- ☐ MIMI: I said that I was going to tidy it after I'd done my homework.
- ☐ MIMI: What deal?
- ☐ MIMI: Could you help me with my homework?
- ☐ MIMI: That's the same deal we had before!
- ☐ MIMI: But you said you'd help me.
- ☒ MIMI: Dad, have you got a few minutes?
- ☐ DAD: Tidy your room and then I'll lend you a hand with your homework.
- ☐ DAD: And you said you'd tidy your room – remember?
- ☐ DAD: That depends. What do you want?
- ☐ DAD: I'm sorry but I'm a bit busy.
- ☐ DAD: So I'll make you a deal.

IT problems

1 Match the sentence halves.

- Have you seen that Brian has posted
 - Before you start you have to key
 - I'm having a problem installing
 - Send me the photo. You can attach
 - I'm going to upload
 - I'm sorry. I deleted your
 - I'm not sure how to activate
 - It's taking ages to download
- a all my holiday photos online.
b message. Can you send it again?
c the flight mode on this tablet.
d this programme. Can you help?
e this file. It's really big.
f another message on the school website?
g it to an email.
h in your password.

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Passive tenses

1 Rewrite the sentences using the passive.

- Five people have posted new messages on my website.
Five new messages _____
- Someone uploaded the video onto YouTube.
The video _____
- Someone had already keyed in my password.
My password _____
- Two million people have downloaded this video.
This video _____
- No one activated the flight mode.
The flight mode _____
- The programme is attaching the file to the message.
The file _____

SUMMING UP

1 Complete the dialogue with words in the list.

files | said I | buy | has accessed | said he
passwords | has been | delete | installed
is being | then

LIAM: My computer ¹ _____ hacked.

KATE: What do you mean, 'hacked'?

LIAM: Someone ² _____ my computer from another computer.

KATE: Really? How do you know?

LIAM: A programme has been ³ _____ that has deleted loads of my ⁴ _____.

KATE: That's terrible.

LIAM: And all my ⁵ _____ have been stolen too.

KATE: So what are you going to do?

LIAM: My computer ⁶ _____ looked at by an expert at the moment. He ⁷ _____ could hopefully ⁸ _____ the programme.

KATE: And if he can't?

LIAM: He ⁹ _____ 'd have to buy new computer.

KATE: Well, if you do, remember to ¹⁰ _____ some antivirus software.

LIAM: Yes, and ¹¹ _____ create some new passwords!

LIFE PLANS



GRAMMAR

Present tenses (review) SB p.14

- 1 ★☆☆ What tense? Write PS (present simple) PC (present continuous) PPS (present perfect simple) or PPC (present perfect continuous).

- 0 I haven't decided what I want to do yet. PPS _____
 1 I always do my homework when I get home from school. _____
 2 Liam hasn't been doing well at school for a few months. _____
 3 My sister's always talking on her phone. _____
 4 They've been thinking about buying a new house for more than a year now. _____
 5 Jim's forgotten to do his homework again. _____
 6 Steve doesn't want to go to university next year. _____
 7 It's the last week of term so we're not doing very much at school. _____

- 2 ★☆☆ Complete the sentences with the words in the list.

ve been writing | don't write | 've played
 's playing | hasn't been playing | plays
 haven't written | 'm writing

- 1 No, he's not busy. He _____ cards on the computer.
 2 I _____ my party invitations. Who should I invite?
 3 Most people _____ letters, just emails.
 4 I _____ all morning. My hand's tired.
 5 My cousin usually _____ tennis twice a day. He loves it.
 6 I _____ to thank my aunt for my present yet. I must do it tonight.
 7 We _____ all of these games. Have you got any others?
 8 She's not very good at the piano. She _____ for very long.

- 3 ★☆☆ Circle the correct words.

We ¹do / ²re doing some really important exams at school over the next few weeks so I ³spend / ⁴'m spending most of my free time studying for them at the moment. Normally the two things I ⁵like / ⁶'m liking most in life are TV and computer games but I ⁷don't watch / ⁸'m not watching any TV and I ⁹don't play / ¹⁰'m not playing computer games while the exams are on. I usually ¹¹help / ¹²am helping my dad in the shop at the weekends. He ¹³doesn't pay / ¹⁴isn't paying me a lot but I ¹⁵like / ¹⁶'m liking getting the money. I ¹⁷don't work / ¹⁸'m not working there for a while. I ¹⁹need / ²⁰'m needing the time for revision.

- 4 ★☆☆ Complete the conversations. Use the present perfect simple or continuous.

- 1 A You look tired, Paula.
 B I am. I _____ very well lately. (not sleep)
 2 A _____ your homework? (finish)
 B Nearly.
 3 A Where's Bob?
 B I don't know. I _____ him for a few hours. (not see)
 4 A You're dirty. What _____ ? (do)
 B Helping Mum in the garden.

- 5 ★☆☆ Complete the conversation with the verb in brackets. Use present simple, present continuous, present perfect simple or present perfect continuous.

- JULES ⁰Have you seen (see) Tara recently?
 I ¹_____ (not see) her for weeks.
 DAN No, but she ²_____ (text) me most days.
 JULES So what ³_____ (do) these days?
 DAN Well, she ⁴_____ (train) really hard for the past month.
 JULES Training? For what?
 DAN She ⁵_____ (want) to be a professional footballer. Chelsea football club ⁶_____ (invite) her to train with them. She starts with them on Monday.

Future tense (review) SB p.15

- 6 ★☆☆ Look at Gillian's diary and write sentences about her plans for next week. Use the present continuous.

Monday	am: fly to Madrid pm: have meeting with Paulo
Tuesday	am: take train to Barcelona pm: watch football match at Camp Nou stadium
Wednesday	am: fly back to London

- 0 On Monday morning she's flying to Madrid.
 1 On Monday afternoon _____
 2 On Tuesday morning _____
 3 On Tuesday afternoon _____
 4 On Wednesday morning _____

- 7 ★☆☆ Complete the sentences. Use a verb from the list and the correct form of *going to*. Then match them to the pictures.

see | not visit | study | move | not ski | make

- 0 We're going to see a play tonight. I've got the tickets.
 1 The car's broken down. We _____ Grandma today.
 2 I _____ a curry tonight. I've just bought all the ingredients.
 3 Sue _____ Maths at Bristol University in September.
 4 Paul has hurt his leg. He _____ today.
 5 They are selling their house. They _____ to London.



0



- 8 ★☆☆ Read the sentences. Write A for an arrangement, P for a prediction or I for an intention.

- 0 I've got a tennis lesson at 10 o'clock. ☒ A
 1 I phoned the dentist and made an appointment to see him this afternoon. ☐
 2 People living on the moon one day? Yes, definitely. ☐
 3 We've decided where to stay in London – the Ritz hotel. ☐
 4 I've decided what to do next year – travel around the world. ☐
 5 My dad, let me go to the party? No way! ☐

- 9 ★★★ Rewrite the sentences in Exercise 8 using the correct future tense.

- 0 I'm playing tennis at 10 o'clock.
 1 _____
 2 _____
 3 _____
 4 _____
 5 _____

- 10 ★★★ What do you think your life will be like when you are 30?

- 1 (be married) _____
 2 (have children) _____
 3 (live in a different country) _____

GET IT right!

will vs. present continuous

Learners often use *will* + infinitive where the present continuous is needed.

- ✓ I'm seeing the dentist because my tooth is hurting.
 ✗ I'll see the dentist because my tooth is hurting.
 ✓ I'm not sure we'll get it done in time.
 ✗ I'm not sure we're getting it done in time.

Complete the sentences with a verb from the list in the correct form.

- come | win | see | go | not go | have (x2)
 0 It's good that you are coming to see me in Brazil!
 1 We _____ a party next weekend – do you want to come?
 2 I think Real Madrid _____ tonight.
 3 My brother _____ to university next week. He's packing at the moment.
 4 I _____ to his party later because I have to study for tomorrow's exam.
 5 We think you _____ a great time on holiday.
 6 Maybe I _____ you there.



VOCABULARY

WORDLIST

Phrases with up

Making changes

make a resolution
give (something) up
do well
struggle with (something)
take (something) up
break a bad habit
form a good habit
change your ways

Life plans

leave school
get a degree
travel the world
start a career
get promoted
settle down
start a family
retire

Key words in context

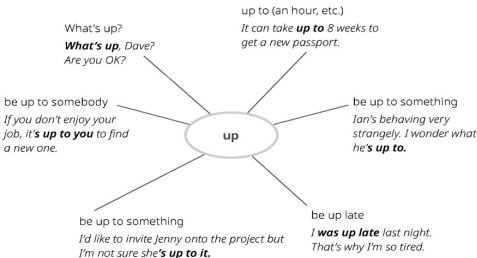
arrangement
blame
careers advisor
criticise
earn a living
good intentions

intention
leave (something) to the last minute

lifestyle

prediction

translator



Who made all the **arrangements** for the party?
Don't **blame** me for getting here late. I said we should take a taxi.
The **careers advisor** told me I should think about a job in politics.
Why do you always **criticise** everything I do? Do I never do anything right?
He **earns a living** helping the elderly.
He had a lot of **good intentions** at the start of the year but unfortunately he forgot most of them.
I'm sorry I said that. It was never my **intention** to upset you.
Maybe if you didn't always **leave your homework to the last minute**, you'd get better marks for it.
He has a very interesting **lifestyle**. He lives half the year in France and the rest in the USA.
I'm not going to make a **prediction** about this world cup because I think lots of teams could win it.
My uncle is a **translator** at the United Nations. He speaks six languages.