

4

Quest



Bricks



Workbook



Quest

Workbook

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What Lifestyle Do You Prefer?

Ready Up » Word Study

A Write the correct words from the box using the given definitions.

- 1 _____: a person who moves from place to place to live
- 2 _____: to change yourself to fit new situations
- 3 _____: a helpful suggestion about what a person should do
- 4 _____: to travel around a place to learn new things
- 5 _____: a meeting between people to share information

adapt interview nomad advice explore

B Match the words with the correct definitions.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 commute ● | ● a a bad part of something |
| 2 laptop ● | ● b giving a lot of feelings of worry |
| 3 stressful ● | ● c to travel to work and back home |
| 4 downside ● | ● d a small computer you can carry |
| 5 benefit ● | ● e something good that helps you |

C Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.



- 1 Sally is studying on her _____ at the library.
- 2 The actor gave a(n) _____ to the reporter.
- 3 Mr. Brown _____ to work in his car every morning.
- 4 Doing math homework is always _____.

interview laptop stressful commutes

D Circle and write the correct answers.

- 1 _____ carry their belongings to find a new home.
a Laptops b Benefits c Nomads
- 2 We like to _____ nature in the woods.
a explore b adapt c commute
- 3 I love this toy, but one _____ is it's very noisy.
a advice b downside c interview
- 4 It takes time to _____ to a new class on the first day of school.
a adapt b commute c explore
- 5 The swimmer followed some _____ to move faster in water.
a nomad b advice c benefit

E Read and complete the text.



Ready for a New Adventure

Veronica Reeves is a writer from Oregon, U.S.A. She loves her job, but it's _____ to spend most of her time in the office. Lately, Veronica has been thinking about becoming a digital _____. This means she could travel the world and work on her _____. The idea sounds fun, but she also has some worries.



A _____ is that moving a lot can be tiring. Packing and carrying her things might be hard. But one of the _____ is that she could see new places and meet new people. Veronica feels excited and curious about this new idea.

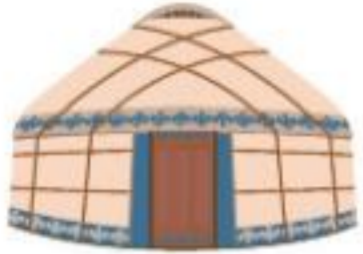
nomad downside stressful benefits laptop

Read

A **WARM-UP** Do you want to live as a nomad? Why or why not?

a Yes, I think it will be fun. b No, it sounds very hard. c other _____

B Read the text. Then think about the author's purpose in writing the text.



Life on the Move: A Mongolian Nomadic Family



Traditional families in Mongolia are **nomads** and have moved from place to place for hundreds of years. Mongolia has very cold winters and dry summers, which makes farming very difficult. So, Mongolian families decided to raise animals like sheep, goats, yaks, and horses instead of growing crops.



These animals are very important to Mongolian families' lives. The animals provide families with food and clothing. They also help carry heavy loads and travel long distances. Nomads often trade some of their animals or animal products with nearby villages for other goods they need. They can get things they cannot make, such as salt, tea, and tools. To keep their animals healthy, families have to **explore** new areas with fresh grass and water.

Mongolian families live in special tents called gers, which are easy to pack and move. These portable homes allow families to follow the seasons. For example, they stay in valleys during cold winters and move to higher, cooler areas like mountains in summer.

The nomadic life teaches teamwork and brings family members closer, which is a great **benefit**. When it's time to move, every family member has a job. Some pack the ger, others gather the animals, and children help by herding animals or fetching water.

Being a nomad isn't always easy. It can be **stressful** to move often. Families have to protect their animals from bad weather like snowstorms and droughts. This is a significant **downside** to nomadic life. Even with these problems, about 20-30% of people in Mongolia still live as nomads. Many families will continue to live as nomads to keep their traditions alive.

Learn » Comprehension

C **READING STRATEGY** Circle the main purpose of the text.

- a to inform readers about the traditional nomadic lifestyle in Mongolia
- b to entertain readers with a story about nomads
- c to persuade readers to live a nomadic life

D Read and complete the answers.

1 Why are the animals important to nomadic Mongolians?

The animals provide _____.

2 How do nomadic Mongolians take care of their animals?

They keep moving to find _____.

3 How do gers help Mongolian families follow the seasons?

They allow families to move _____.

4 When Mongolian families move, what do children do to help?

Children help _____.

food and clothing and carry heavy loads
fresh grass and water for their animals

by herding animals or fetching water
to different places in winter and summer

E Read and check ✓ *True or False*.

- 1 Mongolian nomads have been moving for hundreds of years.
- 2 Gers are hard to carry and set up.
- 3 Nomadic life teaches families to work together.
- 4 More than half of the people in Mongolia still live a nomadic life.
- 5 Nomads keep their culture and traditions alive through their lifestyle.

True	False
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

WHAT ABOUT YOU? What do you think might be the most exciting or challenging part of living as a nomad?

» Grammar

Have to and Don't Have to

Have to	<i>I have to wake up early tomorrow to catch the first bus. She has to take her pill every day after breakfast.</i>
Don't Have to	<i>It's a free museum day. You don't have to buy tickets. Neil doesn't have to return the book by tomorrow.</i>

A Look and circle the correct words.

Classroom Chores

What to Do	feed the class fish	water the plants	wipe down the desks	collect homework
Mary	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Jake	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Leo	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- Mary **has to** / **doesn't have to** feed the class fish.
- Mary and Jake **doesn't have to** / **don't have to** water the plants.
- Jake **has to** / **doesn't have to** wipe down the desks.
- Leo **has to** / **doesn't have to** feed the class fish.
- Leo **has to** / **doesn't have to** water the plants.
- Jake and Leo **have to** / **don't have to** collect homework.

B Complete the sentences with **have to** / **has to** or **don't have to** / **doesn't have to**.

- We _____ drive more carefully in the rain.
- The floor is already clean. Anna _____ sweep it.
- It's a zero-waste day. You _____ avoid using plastic.
- The store is nearby. We _____ take a taxi.
- Mason _____ visit the doctor if he has a fever.

C Look and complete the sentences using **have to** or **don't have to**.



- 1 People _____ their trash before they leave.
- 2 Pets _____ at all times.
- 3 People _____. There are water fountains in the park.
- 4 People _____. There are benches everywhere.
- 5 Kids _____ for safety when they ride bikes.

clean up carry chairs stay on a leash bring water wear helmets

D Complete the sentences using **have to / has to** or **don't have to / doesn't have to**.

- 1 The sun is very strong. I _____ sunscreen.
wear
- 2 The cat _____ the vet. It doesn't eat anything.
visit
- 3 It's a digital ticket. You _____ it.
print
- 4 The restaurant will close soon. We _____ quickly.
order
- 5 The bus isn't crowded today. She _____.
stand
- 6 Mom _____ dinner. We ordered pizza for dinner.
make
- 7 Daniel didn't bring his lunch. He _____ some food.
buy
- 8 It's Saturday morning. They _____ early.
wake up

Ready Up » Word Study

A Look and write the correct letters.

a torch b spear c passenger d first-aid kit e survive f deserted



B Look, unscramble, and write the words.



C Match the sentences with the correct words.

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------|
| 1 Suddenly it rained, so Jeremy ran into the ... | • | • a torch |
| 2 Ian used a ... to explore the dark cave. | • | • b survive |
| 3 The man collected sticks to build a strong ... | • | • c shipwreck |
| 4 We must find clean water to ... on this island. | • | • d raft |
| 5 The ... happened during a terrible storm. | • | • e hut |
| 6 The island looked ... with no houses. | • | • f deserted |

D Look and complete the sentences with the correct words.



- 1 I _____ a slice of kiwi with my fork.
- 2 There were many _____ on the plane.
- 3 Every home needs a _____ for emergencies.
- 4 The pilot _____ the airplane in the sky.

speared steers passengers first-aid kit

E Read and complete the text.



The Island: How to Survive

Laura: Jack, did you watch *The Island* yesterday?

Jack: No, I didn't. Is it a new drama?

Laura: It's a reality show. Ten people live on a

_____ island and try to _____
for three weeks.

Jack: Interesting! What else do they have to do?

Laura: One group has to build a _____ to live in. The other group
has to build a _____ to escape the island.

Jack: Oh, I see. Then how do they get food? Do they hunt animals?

Laura: Some people _____ fish using sharp branches. Others
gather edible plants. They also have to collect rainwater to drink.

Jack: It sounds hard to do, but fun to watch. Maybe I'll watch it this weekend!



hut survive spear raft deserted

Read

A WARM-UP What difficulties would you have if you lived in a cave?

- a It might be cold and dark.
- b Animals could come inside.
- c It might be hard to make tools.
- d other _____

B Read the story. Then predict what will happen next in the story.



Sam's Journey to Survival



Sam and his family lived in a straw-and-mud **hut** in a village by the river. Every day, they gathered fruits, hunted for food, and fetched water from the river.

One day, a big storm hit the village, and their hut was damaged. As the storm got worse, Sam's father told his family they had to leave their village. They gathered big logs and ropes to make a **raft**. When the raft was ready, they put their belongings on it and paddled to a nearby cave on a hill.



The cave became their shelter. Sam lit a **torch** to explore the dark cave while his parents were starting a fire for warmth. They used leaves for bedding, and built a wooden barrier to keep wild animals out. They were able to stay warm and safe even

during cold nights.

To **survive**, Sam **speared** fish in the river to eat. He also



gathered wild fruits and plants. His parents collected firewood, made tools from stones, and planted seeds near the cave. Sam's father said, "If we work together, we will make this cave our home."

Over time, they made life in the cave better. They made clay pots to store water, wove baskets, and strengthened their barrier. They also created a way to collect rainwater.

Life wasn't easy, but they worked together to survive. One night, Sam asked, "Will we stay here forever?" His parents smiled but didn't answer, and Sam was left wondering about their future.