

# Bricks

# 1

# ELT Grammar

## STARTER

It is an airplane.



The bear is hungry.

This is a juicy pineapple.



The iguana is green.



The kite is in the sky.



This is a pencil.



# NOUNS PRONOUNS ADJECTIVES ARTICLES

This is my dog.



**Bricks**

**International  
Workbook**

# CONTENTS



UNIT <b>01</b>	Nouns	4
UNIT <b>02</b>	Singular and Plural Nouns	7
UNIT <b>03</b>	Pronouns	10
UNIT <b>04</b>	Pronouns + The Verb <i>Be</i>	13
UNIT <b>05</b>	The Verb <i>Be</i> <i>Negatives</i>	16
UNIT <b>06</b>	The Verb <i>Be</i> <i>Yes / No Questions</i>	19
UNIT <b>07</b>	Demonstratives	22
UNIT <b>08</b>	Possessives	25
UNIT <b>09</b>	Wh- Questions <i>with The Verb Be</i>	28





<b>UNIT</b> <b>10</b>	Present Simple Affirmatives	31
<b>UNIT</b> <b>11</b>	Present Simple Negatives	34
<b>UNIT</b> <b>12</b>	Present Simple Yes / No Questions	37
<b>UNIT</b> <b>13</b>	Adjectives	40
<b>UNIT</b> <b>14</b>	Articles	43
<b>UNIT</b> <b>15</b>	Prepositions of Place	46
<b>UNIT</b> <b>16</b>	There Is / There Are	49
<b>UNIT</b> <b>17</b>	Can for Ability	52
<b>UNIT</b> <b>18</b>	Can ...? Yes / No Questions	55















## Complete the Charts

58

## Let's Learn Nouns

1 Nouns name people, things, or places.

People		Things		Places	
 boy	 doctor	 hat	 car	 park	 zoo
 student	 Tom	 bird	 ant	 school	 London

2 A **proper noun** names a special person or place. Proper nouns begin with capital letters.

Tom, Mary, Dr. Smith, London, France

## Let's Practice

A Look, read, and match.

1



park

2



car

3



Jenny

4



London

People

Things

Places

5



doctor

6



zoo

7



bird

8



book

## B Look and check.

1



- school
- park
- tree

2



- girl
- boy
- bear

3



- ball
- Mary
- hat

4



- zoo
- ant
- car

5



- Dr. Smith
- London
- zoo

6



- book
- ant
- bear

## C Look, choose, and write.

ball

student

London

Brian

tree

barn

1



barn

2



3



4



5




6




## A Look and complete the crossword puzzle.

**Down** ↓

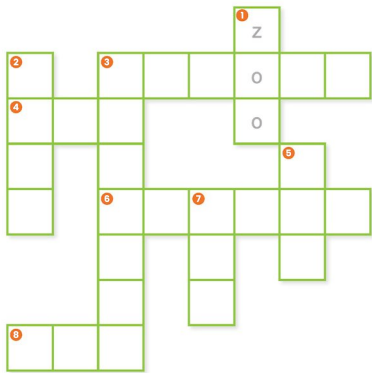
1 

2 

3 

5 

7 



**Across** →

3 

4 

6 

8 

## B Look above and fill the boxes.

**People**

---



---



---

**Things**

---



---



---

**Places**

ZOO

---



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## Let's Learn Singular & Plural Nouns

**1** Nouns can be singular or plural. A **singular noun** names one person or thing. A **plural noun** names two or more people or things.

**2** **A** or **an** usually comes before singular nouns. Plural nouns usually end in **-s** or **-es**.

Singular Nouns		Plural Nouns					
a + noun	an + noun	noun + -s		noun + -es			
a cat	an ant	ant	→	ants	fox	→	foxes
a book	an egg	dog	→	dogs	bus	→	buses
a pen	an igloo	apple	→	apples	tomato	→	tomatoes
a bus	an orange	pen	→	pens	brush	→	brushes
a fox	an umbrella	egg	→	eggs	peach	→	peaches



- Use **an** before words that start with vowel sounds: *a, e, i, o, u*.
- Add **-es** to words that end in *-x, -s, -o, -sh, -ch*.

## Let's Practice

**A** Look and write with **a** or **an**.

1



brush



\_\_\_\_\_

2



elephant



\_\_\_\_\_

3



egg



\_\_\_\_\_

4



peach



\_\_\_\_\_

5



girl



\_\_\_\_\_

6



ant



\_\_\_\_\_

7



pencil



\_\_\_\_\_

8



orange



\_\_\_\_\_

**B** Look, match, and write the plural forms of the nouns.

- 1  a box      2  a watch      3  an apple      4  a bus      5  a tree      6  a bird

-s

---

---

---

-es

boxes


---

---


---


**C** Look, check, and write.


- 1   brushes  
 brushes
- I have brushes.

- 2   a fox  
 foxes
- I see \_\_\_\_\_.

- 3   a ant  
 an ant
- I see \_\_\_\_\_.

- 4   dogs  
 a dog
- I have \_\_\_\_\_.

- 5   a potato  
 potatoes
- I have \_\_\_\_\_.

- 6   a bus  
 buses
- I see \_\_\_\_\_.

## A Look and circle.

1



I see (a car | cars).

2



I see (mary | Mary).

3



I have (an | a) watch.

4



I see a (Park | park).

5



I see (dishes | a dish).

6



I see (Dr. smith | Dr. Smith).

## B Correct the underlined words.

7



I see students.

a student

8



I see france.

9



I see a umbrella.

10



I see a girl.

11



I see brian.

12



I see airplanes.

## Let's Learn Pronouns

1 A **pronoun** replaces a noun or nouns in a sentence.

Tim → **he**

a girl → **she**

Tom and I → **we**

a cat → **it**

you and Sally → **you**

Jim and Mary → **they**

2 **I, you, she, he, we,** and **they** refer to a person or people. **It** and **they** refer to a thing or things.

	People				Things & Places
<b>Singular</b>	I	you	she	he	it
<b>Plural</b>	we	you	they		they

## Let's Practice

A Look and write the correct pronouns.

1



students → they

2



Mary → \_\_\_\_\_

3



Jen and I → \_\_\_\_\_

4



a book → \_\_\_\_\_

5



You and Ken → \_\_\_\_\_

6



Brian → \_\_\_\_\_