

3



Grammar Juice

for Junior

About Grammar Juice for Junior


- **GRAMMAR POINTS** introduce the structure and the grammar usage in simple chart form with clear explanations, striking photos, and example sentences.

UNIT 1 Nouns


Types of Nouns

common noun	general and unspecific nouns	boy, girl, bird
proper noun	specific and special nouns	Peter, Jane, Hungarian
abstract noun	names for feelings, ideas, and concepts	freedom, happiness
collective noun	names for a group of things, animals, or people	company, class, people
material noun	names for a material which is used to make other things	sugar, water, coffee


A noun is a word that names a person, place, object, idea, or feeling.
 An abstract noun only has a singular form and cannot be counted.
 A collective noun usually takes a singular form and cannot be counted.
 A material noun only has a singular form and cannot be counted.




I had some potatoes for breakfast.



I want to go to Paris someday.



The audience was big last night.



Rice is the main dish in Asian countries.

Types of Nouns

- common nouns : _____
- proper nouns : _____
- abstract nouns : _____
- collective nouns : _____
- material nouns : _____

monkey
apple

bread
London

family
money

Harry
audience


sorrow
Italian

church
liberty


Functions of Nouns

subject	Jane goes to school every day.
object	Jane takes a <u>bag</u> to school every day.
object of preposition	Jane eats lunch at the <u>cafeteria</u> every day.
subject complement	Jane is a diligent <u>student</u> .


A noun can serve as the subject or the object of a sentence.
 A noun can be the object of a preposition.
 A noun can also be a subject complement that follows a linking verb.




The sky is very cloudy today.



Do you want some milk?



He is from Mexico.



Alice is a good swimmer.

Types of Nouns

- The news was very depressing. subject object
- Mom always listens to the radio at 3 o'clock. object object of preposition
- Mr. Kim is a nice English teacher. object subject complement
- Did you hear that noise? subject object
- There's a hair in my salad. subject object
- That was some good advice. object subject complement
- I'm going to buy some chocolate cookies. object subject complement
- Ken is looking for a job. object object of preposition

- **READY** guides learners to practice the basic formations and the grammar usage with simple and practical drills.

- **SET** allows learners to acquire and strengthen the natural and accurate grammar usage through a variety of grammar exercises.

- **TROUBLESHOOTING** assesses the learners' grasp of grammar through error corrections.

SET

A. Check the types of the underlined nouns.

- 1 Peter arrived home late. proper collective
- 2 There was some confusion about the test. common abstract
- 3 The Nile is the longest river in the world. proper material
- 4 Welcome to Rose Park, ladies and gentlemen. common abstract
- 5 My family is in Japan. collective material
- 6 I want to drink a glass of milk. proper material

B. Check the functions of the underlined nouns.

- 1 Dogs are friendly. subject object
- 2 There isn't much gas in the car. object object of preposition
- 3 Can I borrow the scissors to cut this paper? subject object
- 4 My favorite subject is math. subject subject complement
- 5 The audience is in the big hall. object object of preposition
- 6 Her family has many strange people. subject object

C. Find the best place for each noun.

1 Sally	Do ① you ② know ③?
2 pants	I like ① your ② new ③.
3 people	① Should take care ② of their pets ③.
4 student	John seems ① to be ② a good ③.
5 Sam	① Has just ② passed ③ his exams.
6 book	① May I ② borrow your ③?
7 the pictures	Why don't ① you look ② at ③?
8 a nurse	Kate ① became ② when she grew up ③.

Trouble Shooting

Correct the errors.

- 1 Milk are good for you. → _____
- 2 Old people have wisdoms to use in life. → _____
- 3 My sister doesn't like spider. → _____
- 4 A water is important in everyday life. → _____
- 5 The best soccer team is brazil. → _____
- 6 Tammy has long hairs. → _____

GRAMMAR GO

Complete the story with the correct forms of the words .

Today, I got into trouble ① at school school at .

I didn't do my ② math maths homework last night. I was worried about getting punished ③ by my teacher my teacher by . She asked me why I didn't do my ④ homework homeworks .

I said, "My dog ate my homework." Of course, that was ⑤ a lie lie , and she knew I was lying. She got cross. I had to stay ⑥ in corner the in the corner all day long. She wanted me to stay after school. She didn't let me go until I finished my homework. Finally, I finished my math homework, and my teacher said, "Okay, it's ⑦ a time time to go. Don't forget to do your homework every day. Doing your homework is very important for your ⑧ future futures ." I went home late, and my ⑨ family families was waiting for me.

- **GRAMMAR GO** leads learners to extend and apply the appropriate use of grammar in context (e.g. short passages, letters, conversations, etc. with diverse topics).

* **Four Checkup Tests** aim to evaluate the learners' grammar knowledge obtained from the previous units by practicing in a standardized test-taking format.

* **One Final Test** assesses the learners' academic achievement at the end of the volume.



Contents

Unit 1	Nouns	6
Unit 2	Pronouns	10
Unit 3	Verbs	14
Unit 4	Adjectives and Adverbs	18
Unit 5	Sentence Structure	22
Checkup 1		26
Unit 6	The Present Simple and Continuous Tenses	28
Unit 7	The Past Simple and Continuous Tenses	32
Unit 8	The Future Simple Tense	36
Unit 9	The Present Perfect Tense 1	40
Unit 10	The Present Perfect Tense 2	44
Checkup 2		48

Grammar Juice for Junior



Unit 11	The Passive Voice 1	.....	50
Unit 12	The Passive Voice 2	.....	54
Unit 13	Relative Pronouns 1	.....	58
Unit 14	Relative Pronouns 2	.....	62
Unit 15	Participial Adjectives	.....	66
Checkup 3			70
Unit 16	Infinitives	.....	72
Unit 17	Gerunds vs. Infinitives	.....	76
Unit 18	Conditional Sentences 1	.....	80
Unit 19	Conditional Sentences 2	.....	84
Unit 20	Conjunctions	.....	88
Checkup 4			92

Nouns

Types of Nouns

common noun	general and unspecific nouns	boy, girl, bird
proper noun	specific and special nouns	Peter, Jane, Hungarian
abstract noun	names for feelings, ideas, and concepts	freedom, happiness
collective noun	names for a group of things, animals, or people	company, class, people
material noun	names for a material which is used to make other things	sugar, water, coffee

A noun is a word that names a person, place, object, idea, or feeling.

An abstract noun only has a singular form and cannot be counted.

A collective noun usually takes a singular form and cannot be counted.

A material noun only has a singular form and cannot be counted.



I had some **potatoes** for **breakfast**.



I want to go to **Paris** someday.



The **audience** was big last **night**.



Rice is the main **dish** in Asian **countries**.



READY

Classify the types of nouns in the box.

- 1 common nouns : _____
- 2 proper nouns : _____
- 3 abstract nouns : _____
- 4 collective nouns : _____
- 5 material nouns : _____

monkey bread family Harry sorrow church
apple London money audience Italian liberty

Functions of Nouns

subject	Jane goes to school every day.
object	Jane takes a bag to school every day.
object of preposition	Jane eats lunch at the cafeteria every day.
subject complement	Jane is a diligent student .

A noun can serve as the subject or the object of a sentence.

A noun can be the object of a preposition.

A noun can also be a subject complement that follows a linking verb.



The sky is very cloudy today.



Do you want some milk?



He is from Mexico.



Alice is a good swimmer.



READY

Check the functions of the underlined nouns.

- The news was very depressing. subject object
- Mom always listens to the radio at 3 o'clock. object object of preposition
- Mr. Kim is a nice English teacher. object subject complement
- Did you hear that noise? subject object
- There's a hair in my salad. subject object
- That was some good advice. object subject complement
- I'm going to buy some chocolate cookies. object subject complement
- Ken is looking for a job. object object of preposition



A. Check the types of the underlined nouns.

- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 <u>Peter</u> arrived home late. | <input type="checkbox"/> proper | <input type="checkbox"/> collective |
| 2 There was some <u>confusion</u> about the test. | <input type="checkbox"/> common | <input type="checkbox"/> abstract |
| 3 The <u>Nile</u> is the longest river in the world. | <input type="checkbox"/> proper | <input type="checkbox"/> material |
| 4 Welcome to Rose Park, <u>ladies</u> and gentlemen. | <input type="checkbox"/> common | <input type="checkbox"/> abstract |
| 5 My <u>family</u> is in Japan. | <input type="checkbox"/> collective | <input type="checkbox"/> material |
| 6 I want to drink a glass of <u>milk</u> . | <input type="checkbox"/> proper | <input type="checkbox"/> material |

B. Check the functions of the underlined nouns.

- | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|
| 1 <u>Dogs</u> are friendly. | <input type="checkbox"/> subject | <input type="checkbox"/> object |
| 2 There isn't much gas in the <u>car</u> . | <input type="checkbox"/> object | <input type="checkbox"/> object of preposition |
| 3 Can I borrow the <u>scissors</u> to cut this paper? | <input type="checkbox"/> subject | <input type="checkbox"/> object |
| 4 My favorite subject is <u>math</u> . | <input type="checkbox"/> subject | <input type="checkbox"/> subject complement |
| 5 The audience is in the big <u>hall</u> . | <input type="checkbox"/> object | <input type="checkbox"/> object of preposition |
| 6 Her family has many strange <u>people</u> . | <input type="checkbox"/> subject | <input type="checkbox"/> object |

C. Find the best place for each noun.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Sally | Do ① you ② know ③? |
| 2 pants | I like ① your ② new ③. |
| 3 people | ① Should take care ② of their pets ③. |
| 4 student | John seems ① to be ② a good ③. |
| 5 Sam | ① Has just ② passed ③ his exams. |
| 6 book | ① May I ② borrow your ③? |
| 7 the pictures | Why don't ① you look ② at ③? |
| 8 a nurse | Kate ① became ② when she grew up ③. |

Trouble Shooting

Correct the errors.

- 1 Milk are good for you. → _____
- 2 Old people have wisdoms to use in life. → _____
- 3 My sister doesn't like spider. → _____
- 4 A water is important in everyday life. → _____
- 5 The best soccer team is brazil. → _____
- 6 Tammy has long hairs. → _____

GRAMMAR GO

Complete the story with the correct forms of the words .

Today, I got into trouble (1) **at school** **school at** .
I didn't do my (2) **math** **maths** homework last
night. I was worried about getting punished
(3) **by my teacher** **my teacher by** . She asked me
why I didn't do my (4) **homework** **homeworks** .
I said, "My dog ate my homework." Of course,



that was (5) **a lie** **lie** , and she knew I was lying. She got cross. I had to stay
(6) **in corner the** **in the corner** all day long. She wanted me to stay after school.
She didn't let me go until I finished my homework. Finally, I finished my math
homework, and my teacher said, "Okay, it's (7) **a time** **time** to go. Don't forget to do
your homework every day. Doing your homework is very important for your (8) **future**
futures ." I went home late, and my (9) **family** **families** was waiting for me.