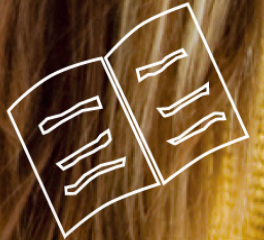
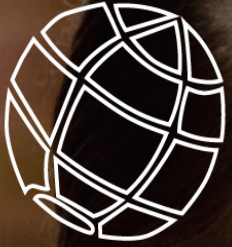


2



Grammar Juice

for Junior

About Grammar Juice for Junior

- **GRAMMAR POINTS** introduce the structure and the grammar usage in simple chart form with clear explanations, striking photos, and example sentences.

UNIT 1

Articles and Nouns

Articles

indefinite article	a + singular nouns beginning with consonants an + singular nouns beginning with vowels	a book, a lake an igloo, an hour
definite article	the + singular/plural nouns	the world, the boys
no article	∅ + singular/plural nouns	Spanish, New York


An **indefinite article** is used to talk about a general person or thing for the first time.

A **definite article** is used to talk about:

- 1 a particular person or thing.
- 2 only one of a particular thing.

No article is used to talk about:


- 1 cities, countries, continents, and lakes.
- 2 languages and nationalities.
- 3 the names of sports and school subjects.
- 4 meals and methods of transportation.



She is sitting in a **chair**.



There is **an apple** on the plate.



Look at **the lions**.




They are on vacation in **London**.

Singular and Plural Nouns


regular	most nouns and nouns ending in -y after vowels: noun + -s nouns ending in -y: delete -y + -ies nouns ending in -s, -z, -x, -ch, -sh: noun + -es nouns ending in -f or -fe: delete -f or -fe + -ves	lamp → lamps day → days lady → ladies moss → mosses life → lives
irregular	foot → feet tooth → teeth man → men woman → women sheep → sheep ox → oxen mouse → mice child → children	

*exceptions: dwarf → dwarfs, roof → roofs

A singular noun names a person or thing.
A singular noun takes a singular verb.
A plural noun names more than one person or thing.
A plural noun takes a plural verb.




Two **bikes** are covered with snow.



There are many **countries** in Europe.



The autumn **leaves** are red.



Two **women** are running in the park.

READY Choose the correct articles.

- 1 My sister is going to visit **a** Italy this year.
- 2 Could you please give me **a** **an** pen?
- 3 She does not know **a** **the** answer to this question.
- 4 I believe that bird in the sky is **an** eagle.
- 5 The boys are outside playing **the** baseball in the park.
- 6 **The** program you like is on TV now.

READY Write the plural forms of the nouns.

1 box 	2 baby
3 fish 	4 half
5 boss 	6 knife
7 scarf 	8 deer
9 house 	10 snake
11 bench 	12 city

6 | Grammar Juice for Junior 2

Unit 1 | 7

- **READY** guides learners to practice the basic formations and the grammar usage with simple and practical drills.

- **SET** allows learners to acquire and strengthen the natural and accurate grammar usage through a variety of grammar exercises.

- **TROUBLESHOOTING** assesses the learners' grasp of grammar through error corrections.

SET

A. Choose the correct articles.

- 1 My brother can play **a** **an** **the** piano.
- 2 Why is there **a** **an** **the** umbrella under the table?
- 3 We always eat **a** **the** **∅** lunch at twelve thirty.
- 4 It takes **a** **an** **the** hour to finish my homework.
- 5 **A** **An** **The** hot chocolate in the cup was very hot.
- 6 I'm not good at **a** **the** **∅** baseball.
- 7 Tom took **a** **the** **∅** taxi so as not to be late for the performance.
- 8 Can you pass me **an** **the** **∅** knife on the desk?

B. Underline the singular nouns and circle the plural nouns.

- 1 He is talking on the telephone with his parents.
- 2 Fall is my favorite season.
- 3 We bought some sandwiches at the store.
- 4 They are going to light the candles at night.
- 5 His dog doesn't eat vegetables.
- 6 Many adults don't listen to their children.

C. Fill in the blanks with the words in the box. Change the forms if necessary.

- 1 The _____ is wearing a funny wig and telling jokes.
- 2 I need to light a fire. Can you bring me some _____?
- 3 The baby got two new _____.
- 4 In the fall, there are many colored _____ on the trees.
- 5 Dad caught several _____ in the lake.
- 6 I usually take _____ to work.

fish
leaf
match
tooth
clown
bus

Trouble Shooting


Correct the errors.

- 1 John's favorite subjects is science. → _____
- 2 My aunt and uncle only have one children. → _____
- 3 The farmer has two horsess on his farm. → _____
- 4 Why do we have to eat the breakfast? → _____
- 5 The train left the station a hour ago. → _____
- 6 Sam's hometown is the New York City. → _____

GRAMMAR GO

Complete the story with the correct forms of the words.

There are five (1) **people** **peoples** in my family. They are my parents, older brother, older sister, and me. All of us have fun (2) **hobbys** **hobbies**. First, my brother and I love to play sports. We both play (3) **basketball** **the basketball** and (4) **soccer** **the soccer**. But my (5) **sister** **sisters** prefers to play (6) **tennis** **the tennis**. My (7) **parent** **parents** do not play sports, but they like to be outside. My mother works in her garden, and my father often helps her with that. We also do several (8) **activitys** **activities** together. For example, we often go hiking together on weekends. There is (9) **a national park** **the national park** near our house. So we go hiking on the trails there. We sometimes even go camping. It is a lot of fun for everyone. Other times, we visit the beach and spend (10) **time** **a time** there. My brother, sister, and I love playing in the water. My parents just sit on the beach and read.



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- **GRAMMAR GO** leads learners to extend and apply the appropriate use of grammar in context (e.g. short passages, letters, conversations, etc. with diverse topics).

* **Four Checkup Tests** aim to evaluate the learners' grammar knowledge obtained from the previous units by practicing in a standardized test-taking format.

* **One Final Test** assesses the learners' academic achievement at the end of the volume.



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Articles and Nouns



Articles

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Write the plural forms of the nouns.

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4 half

5 boss

6 knife

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10 snake

11 bench

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fish leaf match tooth clown bus

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